

Table 44--Beef: Supply and utilization, 1970-98 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1 2/	Supply			Shipments to U.S. territories 3/	Ending stocks 4/	Utilization				Factors for converting carcass weight to --					
		Production	Imports 3/	Beginning stocks 4/			Total supply 5/	Exports 3/ 6/	Carcass weight	Retail weight	Boneless weight	Per capita Carcass weight	Retail weight	Boneless weight		
Millions													Percent ----			
1970	205,052	21,684	1,792	353	23,829	101	6/	338	23,390	17,308	16,326	114.1	84.4	79.6	0.740	0.698
1971	207,661	21,904	1,734	338	23,976	117	6/	366	23,493	17,385	16,398	113.1	83.7	79.0	0.740	0.698
1972	209,896	22,413	1,960	366	24,739	114	6/	477	24,148	17,870	16,855	115.0	85.1	80.3	0.740	0.698
1973	211,909	21,278	1,990	477	23,745	144	6/	580	23,021	17,035	16,069	108.6	80.4	75.8	0.740	0.698
1974	213,854	23,137	1,615	580	25,332	115	6/	519	24,698	18,277	17,239	115.5	85.5	80.6	0.740	0.698
1975	215,973	23,975	1,758	519	26,252	110	6/	456	25,686	19,008	17,929	118.9	88.0	83.0	0.740	0.698
1976	218,035	25,969	2,073	456	28,498	87	71	606	27,733	20,523	19,358	127.2	94.1	88.8	0.740	0.698
1977	220,239	25,279	1,939	606	27,824	98	69	412	27,246	20,162	19,018	123.7	91.5	86.3	0.740	0.698
1978	222,585	24,241	2,297	412	26,950	160	54	529	26,207	19,393	18,292	117.7	87.1	82.2	0.740	0.698
1979	225,055	21,447	2,405	529	24,380	167	49	459	23,706	17,542	16,547	105.3	77.9	73.5	0.740	0.698
1980	227,726	21,643	2,064	459	24,166	173	47	432	23,513	17,400	16,412	103.3	76.4	72.1	0.740	0.698
1981	229,966	22,389	1,743	432	24,564	216	36	335	23,977	17,743	16,736	104.3	77.2	72.8	0.740	0.698
1982	232,188	22,536	1,939	335	24,811	250	55	388	24,118	17,847	16,834	103.9	76.9	72.5	0.740	0.698
1983	234,307	23,243	1,974	388	25,605	268	40	429	24,868	18,402	17,358	106.1	78.5	74.1	0.740	0.698
1984	236,348	23,598	1,823	429	25,850	323	47	472	25,007	18,505	17,455	105.8	78.3	73.9	0.740	0.698
1985	238,466	23,728	2,071	472	26,271	325	51	420	25,476	18,852	17,782	106.8	79.1	74.6	0.740	0.698
1986	240,651	24,371	2,129	420	26,919	516	52	412	25,940	18,936	17,898	107.8	78.7	74.4	0.730	0.690
1987	242,804	23,566	2,269	412	26,247	600	56	386	25,205	17,895	16,887	103.8	73.7	69.6	0.710	0.670
1988	245,021	23,589	2,379	386	26,353	680	64	422	25,188	17,757	16,800	102.8	72.5	68.6	0.705	0.667
1989	247,342	23,087	2,178	422	25,687	1,023	61	335	24,269	17,109	16,187	98.1	69.2	65.4	0.705	0.667
1990	249,949	22,743	2,356	335	25,434	1,006	69	397	23,961	16,893	15,982	95.9	67.6	63.9	0.705	0.667
1991	252,636	22,917	2,406	397	25,721	1,188	69	419	24,045	16,831	15,942	95.2	66.6	63.1	0.700	0.663
1992	255,382	23,086	2,440	419	25,945	1,324	76	360	24,185	16,930	16,035	94.7	66.3	62.8	0.700	0.663
1993	258,089	23,049	2,401	360	25,810	1,275	62	529	23,944	16,761	15,875	92.8	64.9	61.5	0.700	0.663
1994	260,602	24,386	2,369	529	27,284	1,611	58	548	25,067	17,422	16,569	96.2	66.9	63.6	0.695	0.661
1995	263,039	25,222	2,103	548	27,873	1,821	67	519	25,466	17,699	16,935	96.8	67.3	64.4	0.695	0.665
1996	265,453	25,525	2,073	519	28,117	1,877	56	377	25,807	18,065	17,265	97.2	68.1	65.0	0.700	0.669
1997	267,901	25,490	2,343	377	28,210	2,136	62	465	25,547	17,883	17,091	95.4	66.8	63.8	0.700	0.669
1998 P	270,290	25,762	2,611	465	28,838	2,158	62	395	26,223	18,356	17,543	97.0	67.9	64.9	0.700	0.669

P = Preliminary.

1/ Carcass weight. Edible offals are not part of the carcass and therefore are not included. 2/ Excludes the U.S. territories. 3/ Beginning 1989, trade data include veal. 4/ Cold-storage holdings in public and private warehouses and packing plants whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meatpacker branch houses, frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month, and the Armed Forces. 5/ Computed from unrounded data. 6/ Shipments to U.S. territories are included under exports before 1975. 7/ Source: "Reevaluation of Beef Carcass-to-Retail Weight Conversion Factor," AER-623, ERS, USDA, October 1989.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 45--Veal: Supply and utilization, 1970-98 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1 2/	Supply			Utilization				Factors for converting carcass weight to --							
		Production	Imports	Beginning stocks 3/	Total supply 4/	Exports 5/	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks 3/	Food disappearance 4/		Retail 6/	Boneless 6/				
									Carcass weight	Boneless weight			Per capita			
----- Million pounds -----																
----- Pounds -----																
----- Percent -----																
1970	205.052	588	24	10	622	3	5/	9	610	506	418	3.0	2.5	2.0	0.830	0.685
1971	207.661	547	22	9	578	4	5/	9	565	469	387	2.7	2.3	1.9	0.830	0.685
1972	209.896	458	36	9	503	10	5/	13	480	399	329	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.830	0.685
1973	211.909	357	31	13	401	8	5/	12	381	316	261	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.830	0.685
1974	213.854	486	31	12	529	15	5/	14	500	415	343	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.830	0.685
1975	215.973	873	24	14	911	14	5/	11	886	735	607	4.1	3.4	2.8	0.830	0.685
1976	218.035	852	22	11	884	2	9	11	863	716	591	4.0	3.3	2.7	0.830	0.685
1977	220.239	833	24	11	868	2	9	11	845	701	579	3.8	3.2	2.6	0.830	0.685
1978	222.585	631	25	11	667	2	4	9	651	541	446	2.9	2.4	2.0	0.830	0.685
1979	225.055	435	27	9	471	3	2	10	456	378	312	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.830	0.685
1980	227.726	400	21	10	432	2	1	9	419	348	287	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.830	0.685
1981	229.966	435	18	9	463	2	1	9	450	374	309	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.830	0.685
1982	232.188	448	19	9	476	2	2	7	465	386	318	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.830	0.685
1983	234.307	453	19	7	479	4	1	9	465	386	318	2.0	1.6	1.4	0.830	0.685
1984	236.348	495	24	9	528	6	1	14	508	421	348	2.1	1.8	1.5	0.830	0.685
1985	238.466	515	20	14	549	4	1	11	532	442	365	2.2	1.9	1.5	0.830	0.685
1986	240.651	524	27	11	562	5	1	7	549	456	376	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.830	0.685
1987	242.804	429	24	7	460	7	1	4	449	372	307	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.830	0.685
1988	245.021	396	27	4	427	10	2	5	409	340	280	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.830	0.685
1989	247.342	355	NA	5	360	NA	NA	4	357	296	244	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.830	0.685
1990	249.949	327	NA	4	331	NA	NA	6	325	270	223	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.830	0.685
1991	252.636	306	NA	6	312	NA	NA	7	305	253	209	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.830	0.685
1992	255.382	310	NA	7	317	NA	NA	5	312	259	214	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.830	0.685
1993	258.089	285	NA	5	290	NA	NA	4	286	237	196	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.830	0.685
1994	260.602	293	NA	4	297	NA	NA	7	290	241	199	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.830	0.685
1995	263.039	319	NA	7	326	NA	NA	7	319	265	219	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.830	0.685
1996	265.453	378	NA	7	385	NA	NA	7	378	314	259	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.830	0.685
1997	267.901	334	NA	7	341	NA	NA	8	333	276	228	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.830	0.685
1998 P	270.290	262	NA	8	270	NA	NA	5	265	220	182	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.830	0.685

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

1/ Carcass weight except as noted in footnote 3. Edible offals are not part of the carcass and therefore are not included. 2/ Excludes the U.S. territories. 3/ Cold-storage holdings in public and private warehouses and packing plants whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meatpacker branch houses, frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month, and the Armed Forces. Stocks data are reported on a product-weight basis for all years. 4/ Computed from unrounded data. 5/ Shipments to U.S. territories are included under exports before 1975. 6/ Source: "Weights and Measures for Agricultural Commodities and Their Products," AH-697, ERS, USDA, June 1992.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 46--Lamb: Supply and utilization, 1970-98 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1 2/	Supply			Shipments to U.S. territories 3/	Exports 5/	Utilization				Factors for converting carcass weight to --					
		Production	Imports	Beginning stocks 3/			Total supply 4/	Ending stocks 3/	Food disappearance 4/		Per capita		Retail 6/	Boneless 6/		
									Carcass weight	Boneless weight	Carcass weight	Boneless weight			Retail weight	Boneless weight
Millions													----- Pounds -----		----- Percent -----	
1970	205.052	551	122	16	689	19	663	590	436	3.2	2.9	2.1	0.890	0.658		
1971	207.661	555	103	19	677	19	650	579	428	3.1	2.8	2.1	0.890	0.658		
1972	209.896	543	148	19	710	16	688	612	452	3.3	2.9	2.2	0.890	0.658		
1973	211.909	512	53	16	581	15	560	498	368	2.6	2.4	1.7	0.890	0.658		
1974	213.854	464	26	15	505	14	483	430	318	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.890	0.658		
1975	215.973	411	27	14	452	12	432	384	284	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.890	0.658		
1976	218.035	371	36	12	419	15	398	354	262	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.890	0.658		
1977	220.239	350	23	15	387	10	370	330	244	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.890	0.658		
1978	222.585	310	39	10	359	12	343	306	226	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1979	225.055	291	44	12	347	11	333	296	219	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1980	227.726	318	33	11	362	9	348	310	229	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1981	229.966	338	31	9	378	11	362	322	238	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1982	232.188	365	21	11	397	9	384	342	253	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.890	0.658		
1983	234.307	375	18	9	402	11	388	345	255	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.890	0.658		
1984	236.348	379	20	11	410	7	398	354	262	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.890	0.658		
1985	238.466	359	36	7	403	13	387	344	254	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.890	0.658		
1986	240.651	338	41	13	392	13	376	335	247	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1987	242.804	315	44	13	372	8	360	321	237	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1988	245.021	335	51	8	394	6	386	343	254	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1989	247.342	347	46	6	399	8	385	343	254	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1990	249.949	363	41	8	412	8	397	353	261	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1991	252.636	363	41	8	412	6	396	353	261	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1992	255.382	348	50	6	404	8	387	344	255	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1993	258.089	337	53	8	398	8	381	339	251	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.890	0.658		
1994	260.602	308	49	8	365	11	345	307	227	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.890	0.658		
1995	263.039	287	64	11	362	8	348	310	229	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.890	0.658		
1996	265.453	268	73	8	349	9	333	296	219	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.890	0.658		
1997	267.901	260	83	9	352	14	333	296	219	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.890	0.658		
1998 P	270.290	250	107	14	371	12	354	315	233	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.890	0.658		

-- = Less than 0.05 million pounds. P = Preliminary.

1/ Carcass weight except as noted in footnote 3. Edible offals are not part of the carcass and therefore are not included. 2/ Excludes the U.S. territories. 3/ Cold-storage holdings in public and private warehouses and packing plants whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meatpacker branch houses, frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month, and the Armed Forces. Stocks data are reported on a product-weight basis for all years. 4/ Computed from unrounded data. 5/ Shipments to U.S. territories are included under exports before 1975. 6/ Source: "Weights and Measures for Agricultural Commodities and Their Products," AH-697, ERS, USDA, June 1992.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 48--Total red meat: Supply and utilization, 1970-98 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1 2/	Supply			Total supply 4/	Exports 5/	Shipments to U.S. territories 3/	Ending stocks 3/	Utilization					
		Production	Imports	Beginning stocks 3/					Carcass weight	Retail weight	Total	Boneless weight	Carcass weight	Retail weight
Millions											Pounds			
1970	205.052	37,522	2,429	567	40,518	305	5/	761	39,452	29,718	27,015	192.4	144.9	131.7
1971	207.661	39,012	2,355	761	42,128	327	5/	785	41,016	30,924	28,139	197.5	148.9	135.5
1972	209.896	37,836	2,682	785	41,303	367	5/	764	40,172	30,275	27,665	191.4	144.2	131.8
1973	211.909	35,370	2,607	764	38,741	437	5/	955	37,349	28,131	25,801	176.2	132.8	121.8
1974	213.854	38,418	2,160	955	41,533	342	5/	926	40,265	30,337	27,890	188.3	141.9	130.4
1975	215.973	37,038	2,248	926	40,212	449	5/	659	39,104	29,444	27,169	181.1	136.3	125.8
1976	218.035	39,880	2,600	659	43,139	410	189	905	41,636	31,339	28,997	191.0	143.7	133.0
1977	220.239	39,710	2,425	905	43,040	398	185	679	41,778	31,473	29,149	189.7	142.9	132.3
1978	222.585	38,575	2,856	679	42,110	454	192	860	40,604	30,600	28,387	182.4	137.5	127.5
1979	225.055	37,624	2,975	860	41,459	461	211	835	39,952	30,181	28,007	177.5	134.1	124.4
1980	227.726	38,978	2,668	835	42,481	429	205	882	40,965	30,988	28,791	179.9	136.1	126.4
1981	229.966	39,035	2,334	882	42,251	527	185	691	40,848	30,901	28,765	177.6	134.4	125.1
1982	232.188	37,578	2,592	691	40,860	468	210	688	39,495	29,863	27,822	170.1	128.6	119.8
1983	234.307	39,270	2,717	688	42,675	493	185	824	41,173	31,156	29,042	175.7	133.0	123.9
1984	236.348	39,284	2,821	824	42,929	495	198	841	41,395	31,342	29,227	175.1	132.6	123.7
1985	238.466	39,409	3,255	841	43,505	458	186	733	42,129	31,910	29,777	176.7	133.8	124.9
1986	240.651	39,296	3,318	733	43,347	608	187	684	41,868	31,414	29,400	174.0	130.5	122.2
1987	242.804	38,683	3,533	684	42,900	718	186	758	41,238	30,433	28,500	169.8	125.3	117.4
1988	245.021	40,004	3,594	758	44,356	887	193	870	42,406	31,201	29,290	173.1	127.3	119.5
1989	247.342	39,602	3,120	870	43,592	1,290	205	659	41,438	30,496	28,661	167.5	123.3	115.9
1990	249.949	38,787	3,295	659	42,741	1,250	182	707	40,600	29,867	28,070	162.4	119.5	112.3
1991	252.636	39,585	3,222	707	43,515	1,481	200	820	41,014	30,061	28,270	162.3	119.0	111.9
1992	255.382	40,977	3,135	820	44,932	1,752	222	758	42,200	30,970	29,126	165.2	121.3	114.1
1993	258.089	40,759	3,194	758	44,711	1,729	166	900	41,916	30,766	28,937	162.4	119.2	112.1
1994	260.602	42,683	3,161	900	46,744	2,169	172	1,004	43,399	31,702	29,896	166.5	121.6	114.7
1995	263.039	43,677	2,831	1,004	47,512	2,614	153	930	43,815	31,995	30,272	166.6	121.6	115.1
1996	265.453	43,288	2,764	930	46,982	2,853	127	759	43,243	31,654	29,935	162.9	119.2	112.8
1997	267.901	43,358	3,059	759	47,176	3,185	137	895	42,959	31,450	29,746	160.4	117.4	111.0
1998 P	270.290	45,285	3,413	895	49,593	3,395	137	998	45,063	33,030	31,241	166.7	122.2	115.6

P = Preliminary.

1/ Carcass weight basis except as noted in footnote 3. Edible offals are not part of the carcass and therefore are not included. 2/ Excludes the U.S. territories. 3/ Cold-storage holdings in public and private warehouses and packing plants whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meatpacker branch houses, frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month, and the Armed Forces. Lamb, mutton, and veal stocks data are reported on a product-weight basis for all years. 4/ Computed from unrounded data.

5/ Shipments to U.S. territories are included under exports before 1975.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 49--Fresh and frozen fish and shellfish: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization			Per capita	
		Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks		Food disappearance
		----- Million pounds -----							Pounds
1970	205.052	615	890	233	1,738	81	251	1,406	6.9
1971	207.661	630	864	251	1,745	102	242	1,401	6.7
1972	209.896	623	1,060	242	1,925	96	335	1,494	7.1
1973	211.909	657	1,091	335	2,083	147	373	1,563	7.4
1974	213.854	658	902	373	1,933	112	344	1,477	6.9
1975	215.973	717	982	344	2,043	135	290	1,618	7.5
1976	218.035	788	1,147	290	2,225	154	296	1,775	8.1
1977	220.239	814	1,130	296	2,240	205	335	1,700	7.7
1978	222.585	911	1,156	335	2,402	271	338	1,793	8.1
1979	225.055	957	1,169	338	2,464	337	367	1,760	7.8
1980	227.726	1,023	1,013	367	2,403	324	296	1,783	7.8
1981	229.966	1,026	1,097	296	2,419	377	264	1,778	7.7
1982	232.188	1,082	1,159	264	2,505	388	298	1,819	7.8
1983	234.307	1,035	1,306	298	2,639	345	340	1,954	8.3
1984	236.348	1,105	1,300	340	2,745	337	295	2,113	8.9
1985	238.466	1,228	1,459	295	2,982	379	280	2,323	9.7
1986	240.651	1,214	1,546	280	3,040	430	264	2,346	9.7
1987	242.804	1,425	1,740	264	3,429	495	354	2,580	10.6
1988	245.021	1,537	1,559	354	3,450	671	338	2,441	10.0
1989	247.342	1,799	1,566	338	3,703	839	349	2,515	10.2
1990	249.949	1,763	1,575	349	3,687	1,022	273	2,392	9.6
1991	252.636	2,164	1,619	273	4,056	1,313	305	2,438	9.7
1992	255.382	2,355	1,564	305	4,224	1,408	306	2,510	9.8
1993	258.089	2,403	1,649	306	4,358	1,437	305	2,616	10.1
1994	260.602	2,388	1,691	305	4,384	1,413	275	2,696	10.3
1995	263.039	2,358	1,724	275	4,357	1,433	310	2,614	9.9
1996	265.453	2,251	1,864	310	4,425	1,494	291	2,640	9.9
1997	267.901	2,194	1,960	291	4,445	1,486	322	2,637	9.8

1/ Edible meat weight. Edible-weight finfish is equal to 45 percent of liveweight. Shellfish reported on a meat-equivalent basis. Includes cultivated catfish beginning in 1973.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce/National Marine Fisheries Service (Steve Koplín, (301) 713-2328). ERS computed per capita figures.

Table 50--Canned fish and shellfish: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization			Pounds	
		Production 2/	Imports	Beginning stocks 3/	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks 3/		Food disappearance
								----- Million pounds -----	
1970	205.052	745	238	161	1,144	47	186	911	4.4
1971	207.661	757	192	186	1,135	48	196	891	4.3
1972	209.896	866	247	196	1,309	55	218	1,036	4.9
1973	211.909	865	231	218	1,314	58	205	1,051	5.0
1974	213.854	892	267	205	1,364	43	314	1,007	4.7
1975 4/	215.973	748	162	299	1,209	51	246	912	4.2
1976	218.035	846	217	246	1,309	55	329	925	4.2
1977	220.239	864	178	329	1,371	55	320	996	4.5
1978	222.585	1,018	191	320	1,529	68	359	1,102	5.0
1979	225.055	903	198	359	1,460	81	300	1,079	4.8
1980	227.726	891	212	300	1,403	106	326	971	4.3
1981	229.966	921	204	326	1,451	102	301	1,048	4.6
1982	232.188	806	224	301	1,331	71	270	990	4.3
1983	234.307	855	258	270	1,383	74	216	1,093	4.7
1984	236.348	1,009	316	216	1,541	64	326	1,151	4.9
1985	238.466	812	414	326	1,552	61	306	1,185	5.0
1986	240.651	878	439	306	1,623	81	249	1,293	5.4
1987	242.804	891	429	249	1,569	55	257	1,257	5.2
1988	245.021	839	429	257	1,525	63	266	1,196	4.9
1989	247.342	969	533	266	1,768	138	372	1,258	5.1
1990	249.949	876	458	372	1,706	100	335	1,271	5.1
1991	252.636	897	513	335	1,745	148	366	1,231	4.9
1992	255.382	768	469	366	1,603	178	259	1,166	4.6
1993	258.089	925	382	259	1,566	127	285	1,154	4.5
1994	260.602	896	419	285	1,600	138	295	1,167	4.5
1995	263.039	1,017	378	295	1,690	140	321	1,229	4.7
1996	265.453	972	354	321	1,647	155	306	1,186	4.5
1997	267.901	864	387	321	1,572	129	271	1,172	4.4

1/ Edible meat weight. Excludes the nonfish content of canned fishery products. 2/ Includes production from Puerto Rico and American Samoa. 3/ Canned fish stocks data include reported or estimated stocks for salmon, tuna, sardines, and mackerel. Salmon stocks include those at wholesale. Sardine stocks excluded beginning January 1, 1975. 4/ Beginning stocks do not equal previous year's ending stocks due to data revision.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce/National Marine Fisheries Service (Steve Koplin, (301) 713-2328). ERS computed per capita figures.

Table 51--Cured fish and shellfish: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization			Per capita	
		Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks		Total
	Millions	----- Million pounds -----							Pounds
1970	205.052	52	54	4	110	10	9	91	0.4
1971	207.661	55	49	9	113	9	10	94	0.5
1972	209.896	53	43	10	106	8	6	92	0.4
1973	211.909	50	48	6	104	10	8	86	0.4
1974	213.854	55	50	8	113	9	7	97	0.5
1975	215.973	51	50	7	108	10	7	91	0.4
1976	218.035	48	70	7	125	14	7	104	0.5
1977	220.239	54	58	7	119	24	7	88	0.4
1978	222.585	48	68	7	123	36	6	81	0.4
1979	225.055	51	63	6	120	32	5	83	0.4
1980	227.726	57	56	5	118	41	4	73	0.3
1981	229.966	43	73	4	120	49	4	67	0.3
1982	232.188	46	69	4	119	49	1	69	0.3
1983	234.307	55	65	1	121	45	6	70	0.3
1984	236.348	60	68	6	134	39	25	70	0.3
1985	238.466	59	54	25	138	45	22	71	0.3
1986	240.651	55	59	22	136	39	25	72	0.3
1987	242.804	41	64	25	130	35	23	72	0.3
1988	245.021	41	63	23	127	52	2	73	0.3
1989	247.342	50	66	2	118	28	16	74	0.3
1990	249.949	33	71	16	120	20	25	75	0.3
1991	252.636	29	68	25	122	23	24	75	0.3
1992	255.382	34	67	24	125	16	33	76	0.3
1993	258.089	21	69	33	123	16	30	77	0.3
1994	260.602	21	70	30	121	11	32	78	0.3
1995	263.039	22	71	32	125	13	23	89	0.3
1996	265.453	28	67	23	118	23	16	79	0.3
1997	267.901	26	69	16	111	11	20	80	0.3

1/ Edible meat weight. Excludes intermediate products that may be in the final stage of processing, including milk-cured salmon and green, salted cod, haddock, hake, pollock, and cusk.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce/National Marine Fisheries Service (Steve Koplin, (301) 713-2328). ERS computed per capita figures.

Table 52--Total fish and shellfish: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization			Per capita	
		Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks		Food disappearance
----- Million pounds -----									
1970	205.052	1,412	1,182	398	2,992	138	446	2,408	11.7
1971	207.661	1,442	1,105	446	2,993	159	448	2,386	11.5
1972	209.896	1,542	1,350	448	3,340	159	559	2,622	12.5
1973	211.909	1,572	1,370	559	3,501	215	586	2,700	12.7
1974	213.854	1,605	1,219	586	3,410	164	665	2,581	12.1
1975 2/	215.973	1,516	1,194	650	3,360	196	543	2,621	12.1
1976	218.035	1,682	1,434	543	3,659	223	632	2,804	12.9
1977	220.239	1,732	1,366	632	3,730	284	662	2,784	12.6
1978	222.585	1,977	1,415	662	4,054	375	703	2,976	13.4
1979	225.055	1,911	1,430	703	4,044	450	672	2,922	13.0
1980	227.726	1,971	1,281	672	3,924	471	626	2,827	12.4
1981	229.966	1,990	1,374	626	3,990	528	569	2,893	12.6
1982	232.188	1,934	1,452	569	3,955	508	569	2,878	12.4
1983	234.307	1,945	1,629	569	4,143	464	562	3,117	13.3
1984	236.348	2,174	1,684	562	4,420	440	646	3,334	14.1
1985	238.466	2,099	1,927	646	4,672	485	608	3,579	15.0
1986	240.651	2,147	2,044	608	4,799	550	538	3,711	15.4
1987	242.804	2,357	2,233	538	5,128	585	634	3,909	16.1
1988	245.021	2,417	2,051	634	5,102	786	606	3,710	15.1
1989	247.342	2,818	2,165	606	5,589	1,005	737	3,847	15.6
1990	249.949	2,672	2,104	737	5,513	1,142	633	3,738	15.0
1991	252.636	3,090	2,200	633	5,923	1,484	695	3,744	14.8
1992	255.382	3,157	2,100	695	5,952	1,602	598	3,752	14.7
1993	258.089	3,349	2,100	598	6,047	1,580	620	3,847	14.9
1994	260.602	3,305	2,180	620	6,105	1,562	602	3,941	15.1
1995	263.039	3,397	2,173	602	6,172	1,586	654	3,932	14.9
1996	265.453	3,251	2,285	654	6,190	1,672	613	3,905	14.7
1997	267.901	3,084	2,416	628	6,128	1,626	613	3,889	14.5

1/ Edible meat weight. 2/ Beginning stocks do not equal previous year's ending stocks due to data revision.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce/National Marine Fisheries Service (Steve Koplín, (301) 713-2328). ERS computed per capita figures.

Table 54--Other chicken: Supply and utilization, 1970-98 1/

Year	Supply			Utilization				Factors for converting carcass weight to 4/ ---								
	U.S. total population, July 1 2/	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply 3/	Exports	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks	Food disappearance 3/							
									Carcass weight	Retail weight	Boneless weight	Per capita Retail weight	Boneless weight			
	Millions					Million pounds				Pounds			Percent			
1970	205.052	778		28	806	3	1	52	750	750	512	3.7	3.7	2.5	1.000	0.683
1971	207.661	792		52	844	3	2	45	794	794	542	3.8	3.8	2.6	1.000	0.682
1972	209.896	740		45	785	6	2	35	743	743	506	3.5	3.5	2.4	1.000	0.682
1973	211.909	700		35	735	7	3	47	678	678	462	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.000	0.681
1974	213.854	702		47	749	9	3	54	683	683	465	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.000	0.681
1975	215.973	578		54	632	17	2	39	574	574	390	2.7	2.7	1.8	1.000	0.680
1976	218.035	616		39	655	35	2	42	576	576	391	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.000	0.680
1977	220.239	593		42	635	36	4	29	566	566	385	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.000	0.679
1978	222.585	540		29	569	30	18	15	506	506	343	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.000	0.678
1979	225.055	579		15	594	36	15	30	513	505	349	2.3	2.2	1.5	0.986	0.680
1980	227.726	551		30	581	53	6	21	501	489	338	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.977	0.675
1981	229.966	653		21	674	44	3	29	599	579	401	2.6	2.5	1.7	0.967	0.669
1982	232.188	621		29	650	23	3	18	605	575	398	2.6	2.5	1.7	0.950	0.658
1983	234.307	577		18	595	18	10	18	549	512	355	2.3	2.2	1.5	0.933	0.647
1984	236.348	559		18	577	26	2	12	536	500	347	2.3	2.1	1.5	0.932	0.647
1985	238.466	525		12	537	21	1	13	502	487	324	2.1	2.0	1.4	0.930	0.646
1986	240.651	556		13	569	16	3	8	542	499	347	2.3	2.1	1.4	0.921	0.640
1987	242.804	571		8	579	15	2	11	550	503	350	2.3	2.1	1.4	0.914	0.636
1988	245.021	556		11	567	26	3	14	525	466	325	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.888	0.620
1989	247.342	531		14	545	24	19	6	496	428	300	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.864	0.605
1990	249.949	523		6	530	25	13	9	483	417	291	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.862	0.603
1991	252.636	508		9	516	28	18	10	460	395	277	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.859	0.602
1992	255.382	520		10	530	41	13	10	466	405	283	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.870	0.608
1993	258.089	515		10	525	56	12	8	449	396	276	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.881	0.615
1994	260.602	509		8	517	90	12	14	401	351	245	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.875	0.612
1995	263.039	496	3	14	513	99	4	7	403	350	245	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.869	0.608
1996	265.453	491		7	498	265	11	6	216	188	131	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.869	0.608
1997	267.901	510		6	516	384	28	7	97	84	59	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.869	0.608
1998 P	270.290	524		7	531	430	28	6	67	58	41	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.869	0.608

P = Preliminary.

1/ Ready-to-cook carcass weight. 2/ Excludes the U.S. territories. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. 4/ Source: "Updated Conversion Factors and Retail and Boneless Weight Broiler Consumption Series," Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry Situation and Outlook series, ERS, USDA, LDP-P-12, Nov. 18, 1996.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 55-- Total chicken: Supply and utilization, 1970-98 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1 2/	Supply				Utilization									
		Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply 3/	Exports	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks	Carcass weight	Total Retail weight	Boneless weight	Carcass weight	Per capita Retail weight	Boneless weight	
	Millions						Million pounds							Pounds	
1970	205.052	8,464		110	8,574	97	86	164	8,228	8,228	5,620	40.1	40.1	27.4	
1971	207.661	8,516		164	8,679	103	98	148	8,330	8,330	5,681	40.1	40.1	27.4	
1972	209.896	8,887		148	9,036	100	106	111	8,718	8,718	5,946	41.5	41.5	28.3	
1973	211.909	8,662		111	8,773	101	102	147	8,423	8,423	5,736	39.7	39.7	27.1	
1974	213.854	8,736		147	8,883	125	110	175	8,473	8,473	5,770	39.6	39.6	27.0	
1975	215.973	8,598		175	8,773	155	118	115	8,386	8,386	5,702	38.8	38.8	26.4	
1976	218.035	9,628		115	9,742	322	129	155	9,136	9,136	6,213	41.9	41.9	28.5	
1977	220.239	9,872		155	10,026	349	132	139	9,407	9,407	6,387	42.7	42.7	29.0	
1978	222.585	10,442		139	10,581	361	144	102	9,974	9,974	6,762	44.8	44.8	30.4	
1979	225.055	11,505		102	11,607	438	159	142	10,867	10,715	7,390	48.3	47.6	32.8	
1980	227.726	11,803		142	11,945	620	161	136	11,027	10,774	7,443	48.4	47.3	32.7	
1981	229.966	12,521		136	12,657	763	157	149	11,588	11,206	7,753	50.4	48.7	33.7	
1982	232.188	12,617		149	12,766	524	150	135	11,956	11,358	7,867	51.5	48.9	33.9	
1983	234.307	12,902		135	13,038	449	142	119	12,327	11,501	7,976	52.6	49.1	34.0	
1984	236.348	13,480		119	13,599	433	147	139	12,880	12,004	8,333	54.5	50.8	35.3	
1985	238.466	14,044		139	14,183	437	144	171	13,431	12,491	8,676	56.3	52.4	36.4	
1986	240.651	14,736		171	14,907	582	152	187	13,985	12,880	8,950	58.1	53.5	37.2	
1987	242.804	15,984		187	16,171	767	153	213	15,038	13,745	9,564	61.9	56.6	39.4	
1988	245.021	16,563		213	16,776	791	159	192	15,634	13,883	9,693	63.8	56.7	39.6	
1989	247.342	17,758		192	17,951	838	182	228	16,704	14,432	10,106	67.5	58.3	40.9	
1990	249.949	18,953		228	19,181	1,168	168	250	17,594	15,166	10,609	70.4	60.7	42.4	
1991	252.636	20,099		250	20,349	1,289	180	311	18,569	15,951	11,179	73.5	63.1	44.2	
1992	255.382	21,423	1	311	21,735	1,530	202	378	19,625	17,074	11,932	76.8	66.9	46.7	
1993	258.089	22,530	1	378	22,909	2,022	152	366	20,369	17,945	12,527	78.9	69.5	48.5	
1994	260.602	24,175	1	366	24,542	2,966	122	472	20,982	18,359	12,841	80.5	70.4	49.3	
1995	263.039	25,323	4	472	25,799	3,993	109	567	21,130	18,362	12,847	80.3	69.8	48.8	
1996	265.453	26,615	4	567	27,186	4,685	117	647	21,737	18,889	13,216	81.9	71.2	49.8	
1997	267.901	27,551	5	647	28,203	5,048	125	614	22,416	19,480	13,629	83.7	72.7	50.9	
1998 P	270.290	28,108	5	614	28,727	4,946	125	718	22,938	19,933	13,946	84.9	73.7	51.6	

P = Preliminary.

1/ Ready-to-cook carcass weight. 2/ Excludes the U.S. territories. 3/ Computed from unrounded data.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 56--Turkey: Supply and utilization, 1970-98 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1 2/	Supply			Utilization				Factors for converting carcass weight to boneless weight 6/				
		Production 3/	Imports	Beginning stocks 4/	Total supply 5/	Exports	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks 4/	Food disappearance 5/				
									Carcass weight	Boneless weight	Carcass weight	Boneless weight	
	Millions				Million pounds				Pounds	Percent			
1970	205.052	1,729		192	1,921	35	8	219	1,659	1,310	8.1	6.4	0.790
1971	207.661	1,772		219	1,991	23	4	223	1,741	1,376	8.4	6.6	0.790
1972	209.896	1,909		223	2,132	36	5	208	1,883	1,487	9.0	7.1	0.790
1973	211.909	1,908		208	2,116	50	4	281	1,781	1,407	8.4	6.6	0.790
1974	213.854	1,890		281	2,171	40	3	275	1,854	1,464	8.7	6.8	0.790
1975	215.973	1,755		275	2,030	47	5	195	1,783	1,408	8.3	6.5	0.790
1976	218.035	2,016		195	2,211	65	6	203	1,936	1,530	8.9	7.0	0.790
1977	220.239	1,946		203	2,149	54	2	168	1,925	1,521	8.7	6.9	0.790
1978	222.585	2,003		168	2,171	51	6	175	1,939	1,532	8.7	6.9	0.790
1979	225.055	2,200		175	2,375	50	7	240	2,078	1,641	9.2	7.3	0.790
1980	227.726	2,370		240	2,610	75	6	198	2,331	1,841	10.2	8.1	0.790
1981	229.966	2,536		198	2,734	63	5	238	2,428	1,918	10.6	8.3	0.790
1982	232.188	2,472		238	2,711	51	5	204	2,451	1,936	10.6	8.3	0.790
1983	234.307	2,590		204	2,794	47	7	162	2,578	2,037	11.0	8.7	0.790
1984	236.348	2,601		162	2,763	27	7	125	2,604	2,057	11.0	8.7	0.790
1985	238.466	2,817		125	2,943	27	7	150	2,758	2,179	11.6	9.1	0.790
1986	240.651	3,155		150	3,305	27	4	178	3,097	2,446	12.9	10.2	0.790
1987	242.804	3,701		178	3,880	33	4	266	3,576	2,825	14.7	11.6	0.790
1988	245.021	3,879		266	4,145	51	5	250	3,839	3,033	15.7	12.4	0.790
1989	247.342	4,136		250	4,385	41	10	236	4,099	3,238	16.6	13.1	0.790
1990	249.949	4,514		236	4,750	54	12	306	4,378	3,459	17.5	13.8	0.790
1991	252.636	4,603		306	4,909	122	19	264	4,504	3,558	17.8	14.1	0.790
1992	255.382	4,777		264	5,041	202	15	272	4,553	3,597	17.8	14.1	0.790
1993	258.089	4,798		272	5,069	244	12	249	4,564	3,606	17.7	14.0	0.790
1994	260.602	4,937		249	5,186	280	15	254	4,637	3,663	17.8	14.1	0.790
1995	263.039	5,069	2	254	5,325	348	17	271	4,689	3,704	17.8	14.1	0.790
1996	265.453	5,401	1	271	5,673	438	13	328	4,894	3,866	18.4	14.6	0.790
1997	267.901	5,412	1	328	5,741	598	15	415	4,713	3,723	17.6	13.9	0.790
1998 P	270.290	5,215	1	415	5,631	438	15	309	4,869	3,847	18.0	14.2	0.790

P = Preliminary.

1/ Ready-to-cook carcass weight. 2/ Excludes the U.S. territories. 3/ Includes the quantity sold from and consumed on farms where produced. 4/ Stocks data in terms of product weight as reported. 5/ Computed from unrounded data. 6/ Conversion factor estimate is based on data from "Composition of Foods: Poultry Products... Raw, Processed, Prepared," AH-8-5, Science and Education Administration, USDA, revised August 1979.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 57--Eggs: Supply and utilization, 1970-98 1/

Year	U. S. total population, July 1 2/		Supply				Utilization										Factors for converting farm to retail weight						
	Millions	Million dozen	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply 3/	Exports to U.S. territories	Shipments to U.S. territories	Hatching	Ending stocks	Food disappearance 3/			Farm weight			Retail weight			Percent			
											Millions	Mill. lbs.	Pounds	Number	Mill. lbs.	Pounds	Total	Per capita	Total		Per capita	Total	Per capita
1970	205.052	5,704	27	34	5,765	16	29	402	39	5,278	63,341	308.9	8,287	40.4	8,107	39.5	0.9783						
1971	207.661	5,806	10	39	5,855	15	30	389	58	5,363	64,355	309.9	8,420	40.5	8,240	39.7	0.9787						
1972	209.896	5,742	1	58	5,801	24	32	391	53	5,300	63,604	303.0	8,321	39.6	8,147	38.8	0.9790						
1973	211.909	5,502	13	53	5,568	24	25	392	34	5,093	61,118	288.4	7,996	37.7	7,831	37.0	0.9793						
1974	213.854	5,461	13	34	5,508	33	23	366	42	5,043	60,520	283.0	7,918	37.0	7,757	36.3	0.9797						
1975	215.973	5,382	5	42	5,429	35	27	372	28	4,967	59,602	276.0	7,798	36.1	7,642	35.4	0.9800						
1976	218.035	5,377	3	28	5,408	37	28	419	21	4,903	58,831	269.8	7,697	35.3	7,545	34.6	0.9803						
1977	220.239	5,408	14	21	5,442	67	24	427	24	4,901	58,809	267.0	7,694	34.9	7,546	34.3	0.9807						
1978	222.585	5,608	11	24	5,644	97	24	466	20	5,037	60,441	271.5	7,908	35.5	7,757	34.9	0.9810						
1979	225.055	5,777	9	20	5,807	78	26	498	19	5,187	62,240	276.6	8,143	36.2	7,991	35.5	0.9813						
1980	227.726	5,806	5	19	5,830	143	24	499	19	5,145	61,744	271.1	8,078	35.5	7,930	34.8	0.9817						
1981	229.966	5,825	5	19	5,849	234	23	507	17	5,067	60,808	264.4	7,956	34.6	7,813	34.0	0.9820						
1982	232.188	5,802	2	17	5,822	158	27	506	20	5,111	61,328	264.1	8,024	34.6	7,882	33.9	0.9823						
1983	234.307	5,659	23	20	5,703	86	27	500	9	5,081	60,972	260.2	7,977	34.0	7,839	33.5	0.9827						
1984	236.348	5,709	32	9	5,750	58	28	530	11	5,123	61,478	260.1	8,043	34.0	7,907	33.5	0.9830						
1985	238.466	5,710	11	11	5,721	71	30	548	11	5,062	60,741	254.7	7,947	33.3	7,814	32.8	0.9833						
1986	240.651	5,766	14	11	5,791	102	28	567	10	5,084	61,007	253.5	7,982	33.2	7,852	32.6	0.9837						
1987	242.804	5,869	6	10	5,885	111	25	599	14	5,135	61,618	253.8	8,062	33.2	7,933	32.7	0.9840						
1988	245.021	5,803	5	14	5,823	142	26	606	15	5,034	60,410	246.6	7,904	32.3	7,780	31.8	0.9843						
1989	247.342	5,621	25	15	5,661	92	32	642	11	4,885	58,622	237.0	7,670	31.0	7,552	30.5	0.9847						
1990	249.949	5,687	9	11	5,707	101	36	678	12	4,880	58,558	234.3	7,661	30.7	7,546	30.2	0.9850						
1991	252.636	5,801	2	12	5,815	154	19	709	13	4,919	59,034	233.7	7,724	30.6	7,608	30.1	0.9850						
1992	255.382	5,905	4	13	5,922	157	18	732	13	5,002	60,021	235.0	7,853	30.7	7,735	30.3	0.9850						
1993	258.089	6,006	5	13	6,024	159	17	770	11	5,068	60,815	235.6	7,957	30.8	7,837	30.4	0.9850						
1994	260.602	6,179	4	11	6,193	188	24	805	15	5,161	61,934	237.7	8,103	31.1	7,981	30.6	0.9850						
1995	263.039	6,231	4	15	6,250	209	23	847	11	5,159	61,913	235.4	8,100	30.8	7,979	30.3	0.9850						
1996	265.453	6,378	5	11	6,394	253	23	864	9	5,246	62,949	237.1	8,236	31.0	8,112	30.6	0.9850						
1997	267.901	6,473	7	9	6,489	228	30	895	7	5,329	63,943	238.7	8,366	31.2	8,240	30.8	0.9850						
1998 P	270.290	6,659	6	7	6,672	219	30	923	8	5,492	65,906	243.8	8,623	31.9	8,493	31.4	0.9850						

P = Preliminary.

1/ Includes shell eggs and the approximate shell-egg equivalent of dried and frozen eggs. 2/ Excludes the U.S. territories. 3/ Computed from unrounded data.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 58--All dairy products: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply					Utilization							Per capita commercial sales								
		Production		Imports	Beginning stocks 2/	Total supply	Exports 3/	Shipments to U.S. territories 4/	Non-food use 4/	Ending stocks 2/	Food disappearance											
		Milk production	Fed to calves								For human use	USDA donations	Commercial sales		Total	USDA donations	Total					
														Millions				Million pounds				Pounds
1970	205.052	117,007	1,702	115,305	1,874	5,192	122,371	442	552	4/	5,776	4,960	110,641	115,601	24.2	539.6	563.8					
1971	207.661	118,566	1,635	116,931	1,346	5,776	124,053	2,552	568	4/	5,073	5,089	110,771	115,860	24.5	533.4	557.9					
1972	209.896	120,025	1,624	118,401	1,694	5,073	125,168	1,528	677	4/	5,502	4,527	112,934	117,461	21.6	538.0	559.6					
1973	211.909	115,491	1,584	113,907	3,860	5,502	123,269	664	638	4/	4,401	3,706	113,860	117,566	17.5	537.3	554.8					
1974	213.854	115,586	1,558	114,028	2,923	4,401	121,352	579	576	4/	5,788	1,503	112,906	114,409	7.0	528.0	535.0					
1975	215.973	115,398	1,566	113,832	1,669	5,788	121,289	552	496	4/	3,803	2,325	114,113	116,438	10.8	528.4	539.1					
1976	218.035	120,180	1,567	118,613	1,943	3,803	124,359	510	520	4/	5,651	477	117,201	117,678	2.2	537.5	539.7					
1977	220.239	122,654	1,541	121,113	1,968	5,651	128,732	468	527	4/	8,761	3,015	115,961	118,976	13.7	526.5	540.2					
1978	222.585	121,461	1,497	119,964	2,310	8,761	131,035	380	602	4/	8,907	2,327	118,819	121,146	10.5	533.8	544.3					
1979	225.055	123,350	1,442	121,908	2,305	8,907	133,120	401	620	4/	8,723	2,397	120,979	123,376	10.7	537.6	548.2					
1980	227.726	128,406	1,395	127,011	2,109	8,723	137,843	431	562	18	13,126	4,405	119,301	123,706	19.3	523.9	543.2					
1981	229.966	132,770	1,418	131,352	2,329	13,126	146,807	3,343	586	11	18,552	4,236	120,079	124,315	18.4	522.2	540.6					
1982	232.188	135,505	1,521	133,984	2,477	18,552	155,013	5,320	624	13	20,296	7,298	121,462	128,760	31.4	523.1	554.6					
1983	234.307	139,588	1,520	138,068	2,617	20,296	160,981	3,313	577	17	22,851	11,892	122,331	134,223	50.8	522.1	572.9					
1984	236.348	135,351	2,129	133,222	2,741	22,851	158,814	3,851	634	20	16,784	10,938	126,587	137,525	46.3	535.6	581.9					
1985	238.466	143,012	1,745	141,267	2,776	16,784	160,827	4,986	566	21	13,682	11,315	130,257	141,572	47.4	546.2	593.7					
1986	240.651	143,124	1,714	141,410	2,732	13,682	157,824	2,001	546	21	12,922	9,641	132,693	142,334	40.1	551.4	591.5					
1987	242.804	142,709	1,599	141,110	2,490	12,922	156,522	2,446	602	19	7,473	10,717	135,265	145,982	44.1	557.1	601.2					
1988	245.021	145,034	1,589	143,445	2,394	7,473	153,312	1,582	615	8	8,378	6,689	136,040	142,729	27.3	555.2	582.5					
1989	247.342	143,893	1,496	142,397	2,498	8,378	153,273	3,995	779	4	9,036	5,345	134,114	139,459	21.6	542.2	563.8					
1990	249.949	147,721	1,484	146,237	2,690	9,036	157,963	1,886	651	2	13,359	4,230	137,835	142,065	16.9	551.5	568.4					
1991	252.636	147,697	1,480	146,217	2,625	13,359	162,201	2,845	619	1	15,840	4,884	138,012	142,896	19.3	546.3	565.6					
1992	255.382	150,885	1,436	149,449	2,521	15,840	167,810	7,569	578	930	14,214	3,788	140,731	144,519	14.8	551.1	565.9					
1993	258.089	150,582	1,408	149,174	2,806	14,214	166,194	7,894	552	1	9,570	3,862	144,315	148,177	15.0	559.2	574.1					
1994	260.602	153,664	1,305	152,359	2,880	9,570	164,809	5,725	613	1	5,760	3,507	149,203	152,710	13.5	572.5	586.0					
1995	263.039	155,425	1,230	154,195	2,935	5,760	162,890	4,321	683	1	4,168	1,530	152,187	153,717	5.8	578.6	584.4					
1996	265.453	154,259	1,190	153,069	2,944	4,168	160,181	2,075	612	1	4,714	1	152,778	152,779	--	575.5	575.5					
1997	267.901	156,630	1,166	155,464	2,900	4,714	163,078	2,094	760	3	4,887	3	155,332	155,334	0.0	579.8	579.8					

-- = Less than 0.01 pound.

1/ Milk equivalent of all dairy products calculated on a milkfat basis. 2/ Excludes cream and bulk condensed milk. 3/ Government and commercial. 4/ This is product for human use that is fed to animals or lost. Before 1980 this category is included in food disappearance. 1992 includes 926 million pounds of Commodity Credit Corporation supplies destroyed by fire.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 59--American cheese: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply					Utilization					Per capita
		Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply	Exports	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks	Food disappearance			
									USDA donations 2/	Total		
	Millions	----- Million pounds -----										Pounds
1970	205.052	1,428	16	265	1,709	4	12	254	46	1,439	7.0	
1971	207.661	1,518	17	254	1,789	4	16	242	75	1,527	7.4	
1972	209.896	1,652	15	242	1,909	4	17	269	46	1,619	7.7	
1973	211.909	1,678	28	269	1,975	4	16	290	4	1,665	7.9	
1974	213.854	1,862	112	290	2,264	5	24	421	43	1,814	8.5	
1975	215.973	1,660	16	421	2,097	5	19	308	73	1,765	8.2	
1976	218.035	2,054	14	308	2,376	6	16	412	25	1,942	8.9	
1977	220.239	2,047	16	412	2,475	7	12	423	117	2,033	9.2	
1978	222.585	2,079	18	423	2,520	4	12	379	70	2,125	9.5	
1979	225.055	2,194	18	379	2,591	5	15	407	42	2,164	9.6	
1980	227.726	2,381	18	407	2,806	5	13	592	181	2,196	9.6	
1981	229.966	2,648	20	592	3,260	19	12	889	198	2,340	10.2	
1982	232.188	2,759	18	889	3,666	37	15	982	474	2,632	11.3	
1983	234.307	2,932	22	982	3,936	42	9	1,161	645	2,724	11.6	
1984	236.348	2,648	24	1,161	3,833	59	12	961	560	2,801	11.9	
1985	238.466	2,855	20	961	3,836	70	9	851	636	2,906	12.2	
1986	240.651	2,798	23	851	3,672	49	9	697	560	2,917	12.1	
1987	242.804	2,717	15	697	3,429	35	12	370	607	3,012	12.4	
1988	245.021	2,757	18	370	3,145	24	10	293	257	2,818	11.5	
1989	247.342	2,674	20	293	2,987	6	16	237	67	2,728	11.0	
1990	249.949	2,894	21	237	3,152	9	13	347	21	2,783	11.1	
1991	252.636	2,769	21	347	3,137	6	15	319	61	2,797	11.1	
1992 3/	255.382	2,937	18	319	3,274	14	17	350	6	2,892	11.3	
1993	258.089	2,957	20	350	3,327	8	16	359	19	2,944	11.4	
1994	260.602	2,974	17	359	3,350	11	20	310	4	3,009	11.5	
1995	263.039	3,131	20	310	3,461	16	24	307	0	3,114	11.8	
1996	265.453	3,281	26	307	3,614	26	25	380	0	3,183	12.0	
1997	267.901	3,285	25	380	3,690	32	24	410	0	3,224	12.0	

1/ Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products (see table 13). Includes cheddar, Colby, washed curd, Monterey, and Jack. Excludes full-skim American. 2/ Domestic disappearance from Government sources. May not match Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) commitments. 3/ Disappearance excludes 1 million pounds of CCC supplies destroyed by fire.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 60--Other cheese: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply				Utilization				Per capita	
		Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply	Exports	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks	Food disappearance		
	Millions	----- Million pounds -----									Pounds
1970	205.052	773	145	52	970	3	5	70	892	4.4	
1971	207.661	856	119	70	1,045	3	6	65	971	4.7	
1972	209.896	952	164	65	1,181	3	6	62	1,110	5.3	
1973	211.909	1,008	202	62	1,272	3	7	68	1,194	5.6	
1974	213.854	1,075	204	68	1,347	3	4	73	1,267	5.9	
1975	215.973	1,152	163	73	1,388	4	5	61	1,318	6.1	
1976	218.035	1,267	193	61	1,521	3	10	67	1,441	6.6	
1977	220.239	1,311	194	67	1,572	3	16	64	1,489	6.8	
1978	222.585	1,441	224	64	1,729	6	22	78	1,623	7.3	
1979	225.055	1,523	230	78	1,831	7	20	106	1,698	7.5	
1980	227.726	1,603	213	106	1,922	8	20	99	1,795	7.9	
1981	229.966	1,629	228	99	1,956	8	21	87	1,840	8.0	
1982	232.188	1,782	251	87	2,120	26	22	83	1,989	8.6	
1983	234.307	1,888	265	83	2,236	10	26	105	2,095	8.9	
1984	236.348	2,026	282	105	2,413	8	29	101	2,275	9.6	
1985	238.466	2,226	283	101	2,610	16	30	94	2,470	10.4	
1986	240.651	2,411	272	94	2,777	8	31	92	2,646	11.0	
1987	242.804	2,628	250	92	2,970	8	33	90	2,839	11.7	
1988	245.021	2,815	234	90	3,139	9	33	105	2,992	12.2	
1989	247.342	2,941	256	105	3,302	15	37	93	3,157	12.8	
1990	249.949	3,167	277	93	3,537	17	36	111	3,373	13.5	
1991	252.636	3,286	276	111	3,673	20	31	98	3,524	13.9	
1992	255.382	3,552	267	98	3,917	18	29	121	3,749	14.7	
1993	258.089	3,571	300	121	3,992	33	22	107	3,830	14.8	
1994	260.602	3,760	315	107	4,182	44	26	127	3,985	15.3	
1995	263.039	3,786	317	127	4,230	46	19	105	4,060	15.4	
1996	265.453	3,937	308	105	4,350	45	17	107	4,181	15.8	
1997	267.901	4,044	285	107	4,436	51	29	70	4,286	16.0	

1/ Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products (see table 13). Includes Romano, Parmesan, mozzarella, ricotta, other Italian cheeses, Swiss, brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, Gouda, imports of Gruyere and Emmenthaler, and miscellaneous cheeses.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 61--Total cheese: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply				Utilization					Per capita	
		Pro-duction	Imports	Begin-ning stocks	Total supply	Exports	Ship-ments to U.S. terri-tories	Ending stocks	Food disappearance			
									USDA donations 2/	Total		
	Millions											Pounds
		----- Million pounds -----										
1970	205.052	2,201	161	317	2,679	7	17	324	46	2,331		11.4
1971	207.661	2,374	136	324	2,834	7	22	307	75	2,498		12.0
1972	209.896	2,604	179	307	3,090	7	23	331	46	2,729		13.0
1973	211.909	2,686	230	331	3,247	7	23	358	4	2,859		13.5
1974	213.854	2,937	316	358	3,611	8	28	494	43	3,081		14.4
1975	215.973	2,812	179	494	3,485	9	24	369	73	3,083		14.3
1976	218.035	3,321	207	369	3,897	9	26	479	25	3,383		15.5
1977	220.239	3,358	210	479	4,047	10	28	487	117	3,522		16.0
1978	222.585	3,520	242	487	4,249	10	34	457	70	3,748		16.8
1979	225.055	3,717	248	457	4,422	12	35	513	42	3,862		17.2
1980	227.726	3,984	231	513	4,728	13	33	691	181	3,991		17.5
1981	229.966	4,277	248	691	5,216	27	33	976	198	4,180		18.2
1982	232.188	4,541	269	976	5,786	63	37	1,065	474	4,621		19.9
1983	234.307	4,820	287	1,065	6,172	52	35	1,266	645	4,819		20.6
1984	236.348	4,674	306	1,266	6,246	67	41	1,062	560	5,076		21.5
1985	238.466	5,081	303	1,062	6,446	86	39	945	636	5,376		22.5
1986	240.651	5,209	295	945	6,449	57	40	789	560	5,563		23.1
1987	242.804	5,345	265	789	6,399	43	45	460	607	5,851		24.1
1988	245.021	5,572	252	460	6,284	33	43	398	257	5,810		23.7
1989	247.342	5,615	276	398	6,289	21	53	330	67	5,885		23.8
1990	249.949	6,061	298	330	6,689	26	49	458	21	6,156		24.6
1991	252.636	6,055	297	458	6,810	26	46	417	61	6,321		25.0
1992 3/	255.382	6,489	285	417	7,191	32	46	471	6	6,641		26.0
1993	258.089	6,528	320	471	7,319	41	38	466	19	6,774		26.2
1994	260.602	6,734	332	466	7,532	55	46	437	4	6,994		26.8
1995	263.039	6,917	337	437	7,691	62	43	412	0	7,174		27.3
1996	265.453	7,218	334	412	7,964	71	42	487	0	7,364		27.7
1997	267.901	7,329	310	487	8,126	83	53	480	0	7,510		28.0

1/ Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products (see table 13). Includes all types of cheese except full-skin American and cottage, pot, and baker's cheese. 2/ Domestic disappearance from Government sources. May not match Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) commitments. 3/ Disappearance excludes 1 million pounds of CCC supplies destroyed by fire.

Table 62--Condensed and evaporated whole milk: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply				Utilization				Per capita	
		Production	Imports	Beginning stocks 2/	Total supply	Exports	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks 2/	Food disappearance		
		----- Million pounds -----									Pounds
1970	205.052	1,513	3	150	1,666	50	63	116	1,437	7.0	
1971	207.661	1,492	3	116	1,611	68	56	89	1,398	6.7	
1972	209.896	1,435	2	89	1,526	55	72	81	1,318	6.3	
1973	211.909	1,338	3	81	1,422	43	58	69	1,252	5.9	
1974	213.854	1,285	3	69	1,357	43	58	79	1,177	5.5	
1975	215.973	1,218	1	79	1,298	54	64	59	1,121	5.2	
1976	218.035	1,203	1	59	1,263	49	76	71	1,067	4.9	
1977	220.239	1,039	1	71	1,111	34	62	75	940	4.3	
1978	222.585	1,013	1	75	1,089	37	81	70	901	4.0	
1979	225.055	1,035	0	70	1,105	42	73	77	913	4.1	
1980	227.726	945	0	77	1,022	43	70	52	857	3.8	
1981	229.966	1,024	5	52	1,081	35	69	47	930	4.0	
1982	232.188	1,029	7	47	1,083	20	84	53	926	4.0	
1983	234.307	962	11	53	1,026	6	77	48	895	3.8	
1984	236.348	952	10	48	1,010	8	79	42	881	3.7	
1985	238.466	977	10	42	1,029	11	79	62	877	3.7	
1986	240.651	933	10	62	1,005	11	66	51	877	3.6	
1987	242.804	951	8	51	1,010	5	61	34	910	3.7	
1988	245.021	929	9	34	972	8	62	45	857	3.5	
1989	247.342	795	7	45	847	4	56	28	759	3.1	
1990	249.949	853	7	28	888	1	40	59	788	3.2	
1991	252.636	826	5	59	890	2	52	36	800	3.2	
1992	255.382	876	5	36	917	3	49	45	820	3.2	
1993	258.089	826	6	45	877	3	55	34	785	3.0	
1994	260.602	742	4	34	780	5	60	47	668	2.6	
1995	263.039	679	5	46	730	11	80	31	608	2.3	
1996	265.453	679	0	31	710	10	69	20	611	2.3	
1997	267.901	765	7	19	791	2	76	20	693	2.6	

1/ Unskimmed, includes both bulk and case goods. 2/ Excludes bulk condensed milk.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 63--Nonfat dry milk: Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization					Food disappearance		Per capita
		Production 1/	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply	Exports	Shipments to U.S. territories	Nonfood use 2/	Ending stocks	USDA donations 3/	Total	
----- Million pounds -----												
1970	205.052	1,444	2	222	1,668	416	16	12	138	126	1,086	5.3
1971	207.661	1,418	2	138	1,558	358	17	5	90	130	1,088	5.2
1972	209.896	1,223	2	90	1,315	282	23	5	45	107	960	4.6
1973	211.909	917	267	45	1,229	18	19	3	75	58	1,114	5.3
1974	213.854	1,020	115	75	1,210	9	18	4	294	46	885	4.1
1975	215.973	1,001	2	294	1,297	113	6	5	469	36	704	3.3
1976	218.035	926	2	469	1,397	126	8	13	486	21	764	3.5
1977	220.239	1,107	2	486	1,595	156	8	24	678	31	729	3.3
1978	222.585	920	2	678	1,600	261	9	55	585	50	690	3.1
1979	225.055	909	2	585	1,496	185	12	74	486	50	739	3.3
1980	227.726	1,161	5	486	1,652	289	9	81	587	43	686	3.0
1981	229.966	1,314	3	587	1,904	456	15	50	890	49	493	2.1
1982	232.188	1,400	2	890	2,292	448	12	58	1,282	59	492	2.1
1983	234.307	1,500	2	1,282	2,784	769	8	77	1,406	91	524	2.2
1984	236.348	1,161	2	1,406	2,569	617	16	92	1,248	118	596	2.5
1985	238.466	1,390	3	1,248	2,641	984	10	96	1,011	120	540	2.3
1986	240.651	1,284	2	1,011	2,297	909	17	95	687	136	589	2.4
1987	242.804	1,058	3	687	1,748	856	27	85	177	149	603	2.5
1988	245.021	980	2	177	1,159	417	18	38	53	103	633	2.6
1989	247.342	875	3	53	931	321	16	19	49	9	526	2.1
1990	249.949	879	1	49	929	23	14	7	162	14	723	2.9
1991	252.636	878	1	162	1,041	149	15	6	215	22	656	2.6
1992	255.382	872	2	215	1,089	278	4	24	81	24	702	2.7
1993	258.089	954	1	81	1,036	305	1	6	90	11	634	2.5
1994	260.602	1,231	1	90	1,322	271	1	5	131	18	914	3.5
1995	263.039	1,233	1	131	1,365	362	2	6	85	18	910	3.5
1996	265.453	1,062	5	85	1,152	70	1	5	71	5	1,005	3.8
1997	267.901	1,218	7	71	1,296	258	2	5	125	12	907	3.4

1/ Human food only. 2/ Fed to animals or wasted. 1992 includes 13 million pounds of Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) supplies destroyed by fire. 3/ Domestic disappearance from Government sources. May not match CCC commitments.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 64--Butter: Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization					Pounds per capita		
		Production	Imports 1/	Beginning stocks 2/	Total supply	Exports 3/	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks 2/	USDA donations 4/		Total	
	Millions	----- Million pounds -----										Pounds
1970	205.052	1,143	2	89	1,234	2	7	119	168	1,106	5.4	
1971	207.661	1,147	2	119	1,268	93	6	97	171	1,072	5.2	
1972	209.896	1,102	2	97	1,201	44	10	107	159	1,040	5.0	
1973	211.909	919	56	107	1,082	4	13	57	162	1,008	4.8	
1974	213.854	962	2	57	1,021	1	6	49	48	965	4.5	
1975	215.973	984	2	49	1,035	1	2	11	73	1,021	4.7	
1976	218.035	979	2	11	992	1	3	47	9	941	4.3	
1977	220.239	1,086	2	47	1,135	2	2	185	86	946	4.3	
1978	222.585	994	2	185	1,181	1	4	207	75	969	4.4	
1979	225.055	985	2	207	1,194	1	4	178	90	1,011	4.5	
1980	227.726	1,145	2	178	1,325	1	2	305	123	1,017	4.5	
1981	229.966	1,228	3	305	1,536	130	2	429	108	975	4.2	
1982	232.188	1,257	3	429	1,689	210	2	467	131	1,010	4.3	
1983	234.307	1,299	3	467	1,769	119	1	500	269	1,149	4.9	
1984	236.348	1,103	3	500	1,606	131	2	310	261	1,163	4.9	
1985	238.466	1,248	4	310	1,562	180	1	217	246	1,164	4.9	
1986	240.651	1,202	4	217	1,423	55	2	252	201	1,114	4.6	
1987	242.804	1,104	5	252	1,361	81	1	147	231	1,132	4.7	
1988	245.021	1,207	5	147	1,359	41	1	215	195	1,102	4.5	
1989	247.342	1,295	5	215	1,515	159	4	275	214	1,077	4.4	
1990	249.949	1,302	5	275	1,582	68	2	417	182	1,095	4.4	
1991	252.636	1,336	5	417	1,758	107	1	550	198	1,100	4.4	
1992 5/	255.382	1,365	4	550	1,919	307	1	455	171	1,114	4.4	
1993	258.089	1,315	4	455	1,774	320	1	244	169	1,209	4.7	
1994	260.602	1,296	3	244	1,543	207	1	80	159	1,255	4.8	
1995	263.039	1,264	4	80	1,348	140	3	19	70	1,186	4.5	
1996	265.453	1,174	11	19	1,204	41	1	14	0	1,148	4.3	
1997	267.901	1,151	12	13	1,176	39	2	21	0	1,114	4.2	

1/ Includes butter-equivalent of butteroil. 2/ Includes estimates of butteroil, ghee, and anhydrous milkfat held by the Government in 1970-83. 3/ Includes available data on butter-equivalent of butteroil, ghee, and anhydrous milkfat. Includes commercial and USDA exports. 4/ May not match Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) commitments.

5/ Disappearance excludes 42 million pounds of CCC supplies destroyed by fire.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 65--Lard (direct use): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization				Per capita	
		Production 1/	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Indirect use 2/		Food disappearance
----- Million pounds -----										
Millions										
1970	205.052	1,913	--	70	1,983	419	82	543	939	4.6
1971	207.661	1,960	--	82	2,042	345	100	717	880	4.2
1972	209.896	1,550	--	100	1,650	189	51	623	787	3.7
1973	211.909	1,254	--	51	1,305	122	44	435	704	3.3
1974	213.854	1,366	--	44	1,410	182	36	511	681	3.2
1975	215.973	1,012	--	36	1,048	88	28	244	688	3.2
1976	218.035	1,060	--	28	1,088	181	34	235	638	2.9
1977	220.239	1,038	--	34	1,072	182	29	304	557	2.5
1978	222.585	1,006	--	29	1,035	120	38	347	530	2.4
1979	225.055	1,129	--	38	1,167	96	50	452	569	2.5
1980	227.726	1,207	--	50	1,257	92	49	527	589	2.6
1981	229.966	1,159	--	49	1,208	150	37	448	573	2.5
1982	232.188	1,011	--	37	1,048	103	37	322	586	2.5
1983	234.307	973	--	37	1,010	89	34	399	488	2.1
1984	236.348	939	--	34	973	89	39	354	491	2.1
1985	238.466	927	--	39	966	105	35	400	426	1.8
1986	240.651	876	--	35	911	104	22	368	417	1.7
1987	242.804	863	--	22	885	107	33	304	441	1.8
1988	245.021	932	--	33	965	127	37	368	433	1.8
1989	247.342	935	--	37	972	110	32	388	442	1.8
1990	249.949	919	3	32	954	97	25	364	468	1.9
1991	252.636	952	3	25	980	121	37	393	429	1.7
1992	255.382	1,025	2	37	1,064	136	23	480	425	1.7
1993	258.089	1,005	3	23	1,031	114	38	430	449	1.7
1994	260.602	1,034	3	38	1,075	137	41	298	599	2.3
1995	263.039	1,040	1	41	1,082	124	38	336	584	2.2
1996	265.453	998	1	38	1,037	101	19	312	605	2.3
1997	267.901	993	1	19	1,013	90	22	285	616	2.3

-- = Not available.

1/ Production includes estimates of federally inspected lard, other commercial lard, and estimates of onfarm lard production until 1976. The period 1977-78 includes federally inspected and onfarm lard production. Since 1980, only federally inspected lard production is included. 2/ Lard use in indirect food use such as table spreads and baking and frying fats. Includes some lard used in nonfood use.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 66--Margarine: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization				Per capita	
		Production	Beginning stocks	Total supply	Exports 2/	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks	Food disappearance Total		
----- Million pounds -----										
Millions										
1970	205.052	2,230	52	2,282	13	2/	46	2,223	10.8	
1971	207.661	2,290	46	2,336	13	2/	57	2,266	10.9	
1972	209.896	2,364	57	2,421	13	2/	69	2,339	11.1	
1973	211.909	2,359	69	2,428	13	2/	61	2,354	11.1	
1974	213.854	2,398	61	2,459	15	2/	64	2,380	11.1	
1975	215.973	2,399	64	2,463	5	12	60	2,386	11.0	
1976	218.035	2,628	60	2,688	6	14	67	2,601	11.9	
1977	220.239	2,535	67	2,602	7	13	80	2,502	11.4	
1978	222.585	2,520	80	2,600	7	15	70	2,508	11.3	
1979	225.055	2,553	70	2,623	7	18	81	2,517	11.2	
1980	227.726	2,593	81	2,674	8	16	74	2,576	11.3	
1981	229.966	2,577	74	2,651	17	16	61	2,557	11.1	
1982	232.188	2,596	61	2,657	13	18	62	2,564	11.0	
1983	234.307	2,451	62	2,513	12	15	55	2,431	10.4	
1984	236.348	2,481	55	2,536	9	16	55	2,456	10.4	
1985	238.466	2,603	55	2,658	9	15	61	2,573	10.8	
1986	240.651	2,789	61	2,850	8	15	81	2,746	11.4	
1987	242.804	2,554	81	2,636	8	14	63	2,551	10.5	
1988	245.021	2,549	63	2,614	8	15	62	2,529	10.3	
1989	247.342	2,531	62	2,594	7	13	61	2,513	10.2	
1990	249.949	2,768	61	2,830	7	15	92	2,716	10.9	
1991	252.636	2,698	92	2,791	9	19	91	2,672	10.6	
1992	255.382	2,818	91	2,910	13	18	75	2,804	11.0	
1993	258.089	2,892	75	2,969	15	18	66	2,870	11.1	
1994	260.602	2,623	66	2,693	21	17	67	2,588	9.9	
1995	263.039	2,490	62	2,557	36	42	58	2,421	9.2	
1996	265.453	2,480	58	2,544	29	39	44	2,432	9.2	
1997	267.901	2,367	44	2,418	29	42	50	2,297	8.6	

1/ Product weight. 2/ Shipments to U.S. territories included under exports before 1975.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 67--Shortening: Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply				Utilization				Pounds	
		Production		Beginning stocks 1/	Total supply	Exports 2/	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks 1/	Food disappearance		
		Vegetable oil	Animal fat						Total		Per capita
	Millions	----- Million pounds -----									
1970	205.052	NA	NA	139	3,588	37	2/	133	3,557	17.3	
1971	207.661	NA	NA	133	3,515	31	2/	128	3,489	16.8	
1972	209.896	NA	NA	128	3,731	33	2/	127	3,699	17.6	
1973	211.909	NA	NA	127	3,636	35	2/	115	3,613	17.0	
1974	213.854	NA	NA	115	3,703	61	2/	134	3,623	16.9	
1975	215.973	2,839	874	134	3,713	43	13	125	3,666	17.0	
1976	218.035	3,033	896	125	3,929	51	14	128	3,861	17.7	
1977	220.239	2,873	968	128	3,841	46	14	113	3,796	17.2	
1978	222.585	2,939	1,076	113	4,015	34	17	107	3,970	17.8	
1979	225.055	3,177	1,029	107	4,206	25	17	132	4,139	18.4	
1980	227.726	3,116	1,062	132	4,178	29	13	131	4,137	18.2	
1981	229.966	3,252	1,039	131	4,291	40	12	120	4,250	18.5	
1982	232.188	3,449	930	120	4,379	34	10	133	4,322	18.6	
1983	234.307	3,454	909	133	4,363	20	11	131	4,334	18.5	
1984	236.348	3,954	1,114	131	5,068	30	9	129	5,031	21.3	
1985	238.466	4,304	1,201	129	5,505	30	12	127	5,465	22.9	
1986	240.651	4,238	1,136	127	5,374	36	10	137	5,318	22.1	
1987	242.804	4,232	1,005	137	5,237	31	10	139	5,194	21.4	
1988	245.021	4,241	1,087	139	5,328	40	12	145	5,270	21.5	
1989	247.342	4,288	1,027	145	5,315	19	13	119	5,309	21.5	
1990	249.949	4,730	860	119	5,590	21	13	116	5,559	22.2	
1991	252.636	5,004	720	116	5,724	35	8	147	5,650	22.4	
1992	255.382	4,988	731	147	5,719	33	10	101	5,722	22.4	
1993	258.089	5,818	706	101	6,524	37	7	94	6,487	25.1	
1994	260.602	5,658	676	95	6,334	32	14	90	6,293	24.1	
1995	263.039	5,316	659	90	5,975	33	12	106	5,914	22.5	
1996	265.453	5,327	603	106	5,929	40	3	81	5,911	22.3	
1997	267.901	5,034	622	81	5,656	39	3	91	5,604	20.9	

NA = Not available.

1/ Excludes quantities held by consuming factories. 2/ Shipments to U.S. territories are included under exports before 1975.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 67--Shortening: Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply					Utilization				Per capita	
		Vegetable oil	Production		Beginning stocks 1/	Total supply	Exports 2/	Shipments to U.S. territories	Ending stocks 1/	Food disappearance		
			Animal fat	Total						Total		Per capita
----- Million pounds -----											Pounds	
1970	205.052	NA	NA	3,588	139	3,727	37	2/	133	3,557	17.3	
1971	207.661	NA	NA	3,515	133	3,648	31	2/	128	3,489	16.8	
1972	209.896	NA	NA	3,731	128	3,859	33	2/	127	3,699	17.6	
1973	211.909	NA	NA	3,636	127	3,763	35	2/	115	3,613	17.0	
1974	213.854	NA	NA	3,703	115	3,818	61	2/	134	3,623	16.9	
1975	215.973	2,839	874	3,713	134	3,847	43	13	125	3,666	17.0	
1976	218.035	3,033	896	3,929	125	4,054	51	14	128	3,861	17.7	
1977	220.239	2,873	968	3,841	128	3,969	46	14	113	3,796	17.2	
1978	222.585	2,939	1,076	4,015	113	4,128	34	17	107	3,970	17.8	
1979	225.055	3,177	1,029	4,206	107	4,313	25	17	132	4,139	18.4	
1980	227.726	3,116	1,062	4,178	132	4,310	29	13	131	4,137	18.2	
1981	229.966	3,252	1,039	4,291	131	4,422	40	12	120	4,250	18.5	
1982	232.188	3,449	930	4,379	120	4,499	34	10	133	4,322	18.6	
1983	234.307	3,454	909	4,363	133	4,496	20	11	131	4,334	18.5	
1984	236.348	3,954	1,114	5,068	131	5,199	30	9	129	5,031	21.3	
1985	238.466	4,304	1,201	5,505	129	5,634	30	12	127	5,465	22.9	
1986	240.651	4,238	1,136	5,374	127	5,501	36	10	137	5,318	22.1	
1987	242.804	4,232	1,005	5,237	137	5,374	31	10	139	5,194	21.4	
1988	245.021	4,241	1,087	5,328	139	5,467	40	12	145	5,270	21.5	
1989	247.342	4,288	1,027	5,315	145	5,460	19	13	119	5,309	21.5	
1990	249.949	4,730	860	5,590	119	5,709	21	13	116	5,559	22.2	
1991	252.636	5,004	720	5,724	116	5,840	35	8	147	5,650	22.4	
1992	255.382	4,988	731	5,719	147	5,866	33	10	101	5,722	22.4	
1993	258.089	5,818	706	6,524	101	6,625	37	7	94	6,487	25.1	
1994	260.602	5,658	676	6,334	95	6,429	32	14	90	6,293	24.1	
1995	263.039	5,316	659	5,975	90	6,065	33	12	106	5,914	22.5	
1996	265.453	5,327	603	5,929	106	6,035	40	3	81	5,911	22.3	
1997	267.901	5,034	622	5,656	81	5,737	39	3	91	5,604	20.9	

NA = Not available.

1/ Excludes quantities held by consuming factories. 2/ Shipments to U.S. territories are included under exports before 1975.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 68--Salad and cooking oils: Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply				Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Utilization	
		Production		Imports					Total	Per capita
		Olive oil	Edible rapeseed oil 1/	Food disappearance	2/					
----- Million pounds -----										
----- Pounds -----										
1970	205.052	3,389	62	71	3,522	293	76	3,153	15.4	
1971	207.661	3,500	62	76	3,638	320	76	3,242	15.6	
1972	209.896	3,871	67	76	4,014	398	86	3,530	16.8	
1973	211.909	3,893	60	86	4,039	218	74	3,747	17.7	
1974	213.854	4,111	53	74	4,238	280	97	3,861	18.1	
1975	215.973	3,967	48	97	4,112	161	91	3,860	17.9	
1976	218.035	4,343	62	91	4,496	149	104	4,243	19.5	
1977	220.239	4,347	54	104	4,505	193	105	4,207	19.1	
1978	222.585	4,862	62	105	5,029	422	123	4,484	20.1	
1979	225.055	5,100	53	123	5,276	445	141	4,690	20.8	
1980	227.726	5,167	57	141	5,365	406	122	4,837	21.2	
1981	229.966	5,370	61	122	5,553	435	110	5,008	21.8	
1982	232.188	5,450	64	110	5,624	421	123	5,080	21.9	
1983	234.307	5,775	71	123	5,969	332	113	5,524	23.6	
1984	236.348	5,614	87	113	5,814	403	92	5,319	22.5	
1985	238.466	5,939	105	92	6,142	410	112	5,620	23.6	
1986	240.651	6,036	114	112	6,302	284	147	5,871	24.4	
1987	242.804	6,334	140	147	6,687	330	135	6,222	25.6	
1988	245.021	6,409	179	135	6,847	276	123	6,448	26.3	
1989	247.342	6,123	157	123	6,503	337	126	6,040	24.4	
1990	249.949	6,036	213	126	6,530	214	121	6,195	24.8	
1991	252.636	6,310	208	121	7,016	137	136	6,743	26.7	
1992	255.382	6,491	252	136	7,291	245	100	6,946	27.2	
1993	258.089	6,470	267	100	7,291	259	125	6,907	26.8	
1994	260.602	6,547	278	125	7,431	487	98	6,846	26.3	
1995	263.039	6,725	270	98	7,675	515	94	7,066	26.9	
1996	265.453	6,641	249	94	7,590	541	115	6,934	26.1	
1997	267.901	7,433	360	115	8,501	706	106	7,689	28.7	

1/ Edible rapeseed (canola) oil was introduced to the U.S. market in 1985. 2/ Includes shipments to U.S. territories.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 69--Peanuts (farmers' stock basis): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year 1/	U.S. total population, January 1 of following year	Supply			Utilization					Food disappearance		
		Produc- tion	Imports	Begin- ning stocks 2/	Total supply	Exports	Seed, loss, shrinkage, and residual 3/	Crush	Ending stocks 3/	Farmers' stock basis	Kernel basis 4/	Per capita
----- Million pounds -----												
Pounds												
1970	206.466	2,983	1	353	3,337	290	277	799	453	1,518	1,141	5.5
1971	208.917	3,005	2	453	3,460	552	187	814	392	1,515	1,139	5.5
1972	210.985	3,275	2	392	3,669	521	257	850	429	1,612	1,212	5.7
1973	212.932	3,474	1	429	3,904	709	247	683	553	1,712	1,287	6.0
1974	214.931	3,668	1	553	4,222	740	82	590	1,146	1,664	1,251	5.8
1975	217.095	3,847	1	1,146	4,994	434	313	1,447	1,060	1,740	1,308	6.0
1976	219.179	3,739	1	1,060	4,800	783	666	1,108	608	1,635	1,229	5.6
1977	221.477	3,715	1	608	4,324	1,025	556	487	581	1,675	1,259	5.7
1978	223.865	3,952	1	581	4,534	1,141	521	527	586	1,759	1,323	5.9
1979	226.451	3,968	1	586	4,555	1,057	522	571	628	1,777	1,336	5.9
1980	228.937	2,303	401	628	3,332	503	505	446	413	1,465	1,102	4.8
1981	231.157	3,982	2	413	4,397	576	795	573	757	1,696	1,275	5.5
1982	233.322	3,440	2	757	4,199	681	463	342	864	1,849	1,390	6.0
1983	235.385	3,296	2	864	4,162	744	564	387	611	1,856	1,395	5.9
1984	237.468	4,406	2	611	5,019	860	199	625	1,424	1,911	1,437	6.1
1985	239.638	4,123	2	1,424	5,549	1,043	826	812	845	2,023	1,521	6.3
1986	241.784	3,697	2	845	4,544	663	291	514	1,003	2,073	1,559	6.4
1987	243.981	3,616	2	1,003	4,621	618	539	560	833	2,071	1,557	6.4
1988	246.224	3,981	2	833	4,816	688	217	814	843	2,254	1,695	6.9
1989	248.659	3,990	2	843	4,835	989	209	624	701	2,312	1,738	7.0
1990	251.370	3,603	27	701	4,331	652	287	689	683	2,020	1,519	6.0
1991	254.024	4,927	5	683	5,615	997	253	1,103	1,055	2,207	1,659	6.5
1992	256.836	4,284	2	1,055	5,341	951	27	891	1,350	2,122	1,595	6.2
1993	259.417	3,392	2	1,350	4,744	550	375	670	1,061	2,088	1,560	6.0
1994	261.865	4,247	74	1,061	5,382	878	315	982	1,198	2,009	1,511	5.8
1995	264.281	3,461	153	1,198	4,812	824	238	999	758	1,993	1,498	5.7
1996	266.753	3,661	127	758	4,546	666	362	692	795	2,031	1,527	5.7
1997	269.182	3,537	141	795	4,473	681	410	544	754	2,084	1,567	5.8

1/ Beginning August of year indicated. 2/ August 1 stocks in all positions; includes oil-stock peanuts, as reported by National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. 3/ Current estimates for farm use and local sales are not available, so these are now included as part of the residual. 4/ Computed by dividing farmers' stock basis figure by 1.33.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 71--Fresh apples (farm weight): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Crop year 1/	U.S. total population, January 1 of following year	Supply			Utilization		
		Production 2/	Imports	Total supply 3/	Exports	Total	Food disappearance 3/ Per capita
	Millions			Million pounds			Pounds
1970	206,466	3,532	95	3,627	102	3,513	17.0
1971	208,917	3,484	80	3,564	119	3,431	16.4
1972	210,985	3,342	104	3,446	150	3,277	15.5
1973	212,932	3,539	90	3,629	182	3,434	16.1
1974	214,931	3,691	79	3,770	233	3,526	16.4
1975	217,095	4,357	119	4,476	236	4,230	19.5
1976	219,179	3,916	103	4,019	268	3,744	17.1
1977	221,477	3,860	124	3,983	317	3,658	16.5
1978	223,865	4,210	157	4,368	337	4,017	17.9
1979	226,451	4,289	153	4,442	545	3,881	17.1
1980	228,937	4,934	177	5,111	697	4,395	19.2
1981	231,157	4,442	150	4,592	683	3,895	16.8
1982	233,322	4,537	198	4,734	630	4,092	17.5
1983	235,385	4,621	234	4,854	544	4,300	18.3
1984	237,468	4,655	242	4,897	528	4,358	18.4
1985	239,638	4,222	315	4,536	390	4,136	17.3
1986	241,784	4,464	310	4,774	446	4,314	17.8
1987	243,981	5,610	263	5,873	781	5,082	20.8
1988	246,224	5,230	256	5,487	603	4,884	19.8
1989	248,659	5,822	228	6,050	774	5,276	21.2
1990	251,370	5,515	230	5,745	818	4,927	19.6
1991	254,024	5,447	303	5,750	1,132	4,618	18.2
1992	256,836	5,767	259	6,026	1,082	4,944	19.3
1993	259,417	6,124	239	6,363	1,391	4,972	19.2
1994	261,865	6,366	287	6,653	1,527	5,126	19.6
1995	264,281	5,843	383	6,227	1,217	5,009	19.0
1996	266,753	6,215	373	6,589	1,518	5,070	19.0
1997	269,182	5,823	356	6,180	1,209	4,970	18.5

1/ Beginning in August of year indicated. 2/ Commercial production only. 3/ Computed from unrounded data.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 73--Total fresh fruits (farm weight): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year 1/	Supply			Utilization			
	Production	Imports	Total supply 2/	Exports	Food disappearance 2/		
					Farm	Per capita 3/	
----- Million pounds -----				----- Pounds -----			
1970	18,161	4,314	22,475	1,681	20,765	101.2	96.5
1971	18,178	4,434	22,611	1,716	20,866	100.3	95.9
1972	17,492	4,503	21,995	2,051	19,901	94.8	90.6
1973	18,111	4,588	22,699	2,204	20,454	96.4	92.2
1974	18,209	4,716	22,924	2,431	20,460	95.6	91.4
1975	20,348	4,548	24,896	2,860	22,003	101.8	97.3
1976	20,091	4,960	25,051	2,860	22,162	101.5	97.1
1977	19,806	5,140	24,946	2,943	21,977	99.7	95.2
1978	20,449	5,519	25,968	2,918	23,022	103.4	98.8
1979	20,253	5,816	26,069	3,477	22,557	100.1	95.8
1980	22,081	5,788	27,870	3,939	23,895	104.8	100.3
1981	21,943	5,907	27,851	3,972	23,852	103.6	99.0
1982	21,970	6,581	28,551	3,578	24,950	107.4	102.5
1983	23,318	6,372	29,689	3,870	25,799	110.0	105.1
1984	23,242	6,950	30,192	3,541	26,635	112.6	107.4
1985	22,324	7,382	29,706	3,297	26,394	110.6	105.4
1986	23,565	8,340	31,905	3,619	28,267	117.3	112.0
1987	25,565	8,414	33,979	4,411	29,553	121.6	116.0
1988	25,527	8,288	33,815	4,168	29,648	120.9	115.3
1989	26,400	8,945	35,345	4,932	30,413	122.8	117.0
1990	24,635	8,911	33,547	4,441	29,105	116.3	110.9
1991	23,449	9,575	33,024	4,460	28,564	113.0	107.6
1992	26,751	9,939	36,690	5,111	31,579	123.5	117.7
1993	27,991	9,867	37,859	5,569	32,290	124.9	119.2
1994	28,226	10,667	38,892	5,916	32,976	126.5	120.6
1995	27,515	11,006	38,521	5,700	32,822	124.6	118.9
1996	28,425	11,684	40,109	5,836	34,272	129.0	122.8
1997	29,588	12,158	41,747	6,026	35,721	133.2	126.9

1/ Citrus fruits are on a crop-year basis beginning in year preceding that indicated. Noncitrus fruits are on a calendar-year basis except apples (August), grapes, and pears (July), which are on a crop year basis beginning in year indicated. 2/ Computed from unrounded data. 3/ Uses U.S. total population, July 1, for everything except lemons, limes, and grapefruit, which use January 1 of year indicated, and apples, grapes, and pears, which use January 1 of the year following that indicated.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 74--Total tree nuts (shelled basis): Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Crop year 2/	U.S. total population, January 1 of following year	Supply				Utilization			Pounds
		Marketable production 3/	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply 4/	Exports	Ending stocks	Food disappearance 4/	
		----- Million pounds -----							
1970	206.466	298.3	149.1	84.9	532.3	96.8	75.7	359.8	1.74
1971	208.917	373.6	151.8	75.7	601.1	124.3	81.2	395.5	1.89
1972	210.985	316.5	177.8	81.2	575.5	105.2	55.9	414.4	1.96
1973	212.932	409.6	152.4	55.9	617.9	115.6	127.7	374.6	1.76
1974	214.931	392.7	116.4	127.7	636.8	144.7	152.9	339.3	1.58
1975	217.095	427.8	167.0	152.9	747.6	189.5	136.8	421.3	1.94
1976	219.179	452.6	161.4	136.8	750.8	218.1	114.5	418.1	1.91
1977	221.477	547.3	106.4	114.5	768.2	233.2	156.2	378.8	1.71
1978	223.865	403.2	124.8	156.2	684.1	174.6	127.3	382.2	1.71
1979	226.451	612.2	121.9	127.3	861.5	294.3	172.5	394.6	1.74
1980	228.937	567.1	101.1	172.5	840.7	262.0	169.1	409.7	1.79
1981	231.157	736.6	92.6	169.1	998.2	279.7	275.4	443.1	1.92
1982	233.322	654.3	123.3	275.4	1,053.0	234.3	315.0	503.7	2.16
1983	235.385	510.0	147.0	315.0	972.0	219.3	222.4	530.3	2.25
1984	237.468	850.4	139.9	222.4	1,212.7	318.1	331.5	563.1	2.37
1985	239.638	761.7	151.1	331.5	1,244.3	393.0	265.1	586.2	2.45
1986	241.784	553.5	143.0	265.1	961.6	240.6	186.2	534.8	2.21
1987	243.981	1,000.6	132.4	186.2	1,319.2	426.1	356.8	536.3	2.20
1988	246.224	940.6	126.7	356.8	1,424.1	456.1	404.7	563.3	2.29
1989	248.659	794.6	169.8	404.7	1,369.1	488.2	326.2	554.7	2.23
1990	251.370	961.5	198.4	326.2	1,486.1	522.6	354.0	609.6	2.42
1991	254.024	848.9	171.1	354.0	1,373.9	563.7	262.5	547.7	2.16
1992	256.836	860.3	228.1	262.5	1,350.8	544.0	237.0	569.9	2.22
1993	259.417	947.1	214.5	237.0	1,398.7	508.4	279.7	610.6	2.35
1994	261.865	1,061.4	218.9	279.7	1,560.1	629.2	334.1	596.8	2.28
1995	264.281	770.4	204.0	334.1	1,308.4	543.8	251.9	512.8	1.94
1996	266.753	821.9	212.8	251.9	1,286.5	605.9	156.4	524.2	1.97
1997	269.182	1,211.0	242.1	156.4	1,609.6	692.9	326.9	589.8	2.19

1/ Includes almonds, filberts, pecans, walnuts, Brazil nuts, pistachios, chestnuts, cashews, macadamias, and miscellaneous tree nuts. Excludes coconuts. 2/ Crop year begins August 1 for walnuts; September 1 for pistachios, and July 1 for all others. 3/ Excludes quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions, sent to oil mills, and culls and blows not used. 4/ Computed from unrounded data.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 75--Fresh market potatoes (farm weight): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply		Total supply	Exports 2/	Utilization			
		Production 1/	Imports 2/			Total	Food disappearance		
							Farm	Per capita	Retail
Millions ----- Million pounds ----- Pounds -----									
1970	205.052	12,812.0	172.3	12,984.3	310.7	12,673.6	61.8	59.3	
1971	207.661	11,783.4	148.4	11,931.8	288.4	11,643.4	56.1	53.8	
1972	209.896	12,451.5	75.6	12,527.1	383.8	12,143.3	57.9	55.5	
1973	211.909	11,484.4	85.5	11,569.9	461.9	11,108.0	52.4	50.3	
1974	213.854	10,873.1	187.7	11,060.8	507.0	10,553.8	49.4	47.4	
1975	215.973	11,693.4	142.0	11,835.4	465.7	11,369.7	52.6	50.5	
1976	218.035	12,089.4	53.2	12,142.6	1,361.5	10,781.2	49.4	47.5	
1977	220.239	11,615.8	106.4	11,722.2	693.4	11,028.9	50.1	48.1	
1978	222.585	10,487.9	150.1	10,638.0	406.6	10,231.3	46.0	44.1	
1979	225.055	11,360.7	159.4	11,520.1	414.7	11,105.5	49.3	47.4	
1980	227.726	11,698.0	218.4	11,916.4	274.6	11,641.7	51.1	49.1	
1981	229.966	10,549.0	392.4	10,941.4	398.6	10,542.8	45.8	44.0	
1982	232.188	10,765.4	478.4	11,243.8	305.2	10,938.6	47.1	45.2	
1983	234.307	11,600.9	349.1	11,950.0	283.2	11,666.7	49.8	47.8	
1984	236.348	11,450.1	325.1	11,775.2	360.3	11,414.9	48.3	46.4	
1985	238.466	10,965.7	405.9	11,371.6	329.9	11,041.7	46.3	44.5	
1986	240.651	11,744.8	344.5	12,089.3	340.6	11,748.7	48.8	46.9	
1987	242.804	11,600.2	402.8	12,003.0	363.2	11,639.8	47.9	46.0	
1988	245.021	12,095.2	483.4	12,578.6	422.0	12,156.6	49.6	47.6	
1989	247.342	12,172.8	670.3	12,843.1	467.8	12,375.3	50.0	48.0	
1990	249.949	11,334.8	683.9	12,018.7	327.3	11,691.4	46.8	44.9	
1991	252.636	12,452.1	616.3	13,068.4	341.7	12,726.7	50.4	48.4	
1992	255.382	12,558.1	401.6	12,959.7	537.9	12,421.7	48.6	46.7	
1993	258.089	12,548.6	712.6	13,261.2	539.3	12,721.8	49.3	47.3	
1994	260.602	13,132.9	642.8	13,775.7	655.0	13,120.7	50.3	48.3	
1995	263.039	12,848.7	684.9	13,533.6	583.9	12,949.6	49.2	47.3	
1996	265.453	12,887.5	986.5	13,874.0	610.1	13,263.9	50.0	48.0	
1997	267.901	12,735.5	764.8	13,500.3	670.3	12,830.0	47.9	46.0	

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Represents crop year utilization for the past season and the current season distributed on a calendar year basis using NASS potato marketing distributions. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 76--Potatoes for freezing (farm weight): Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply				Utilization				
		Production 2/	Imports 3/	Beginning stocks	Total supply	Exports 3/	Ending stocks	Food disappearance		
								Total	Farm	Per capita
Millions										
----- Million pounds -----										
1970	205.052	6,185.9	--	880.9	7,066.8	--	1,217.3	5,849.5	28.5	12.8
1971	207.661	6,355.1	--	1,217.3	7,572.4	--	1,317.3	6,255.1	30.1	13.9
1972	209.896	6,402.7	--	1,317.3	7,720.0	--	1,354.5	6,365.5	30.3	14.3
1973	211.909	6,991.3	--	1,354.5	8,345.8	--	1,098.6	7,247.2	34.2	16.4
1974	213.854	7,842.4	--	1,098.6	8,941.0	--	1,386.9	7,554.1	35.3	17.3
1975	215.973	7,997.5	--	1,386.9	9,384.4	--	1,364.4	8,020.0	37.1	18.6
1976	218.035	9,252.6	--	1,364.4	10,617.0	--	1,500.8	9,116.2	41.8	20.9
1977	220.239	9,454.6	--	1,500.8	10,955.4	--	1,659.5	9,295.9	42.2	21.1
1978	222.585	9,494.5	12.6	1,659.5	11,166.6	106.2	1,554.9	9,474.4	42.6	21.3
1979	225.055	8,874.0	32.9	1,554.9	10,461.8	133.5	1,624.4	8,665.5	38.5	19.3
1980	227.726	8,088.1	21.8	1,624.4	9,734.3	168.7	1,459.8	8,062.6	35.4	17.7
1981	229.966	9,664.1	30.0	1,459.8	11,153.9	192.8	1,377.4	9,540.3	41.5	20.7
1982	232.188	9,330.3	44.3	1,377.4	10,752.0	219.4	1,534.6	8,968.8	38.6	19.3
1983	234.307	9,400.5	53.1	1,534.6	10,988.2	242.7	1,545.9	9,182.0	39.2	19.6
1984	236.348	10,767.2	99.5	1,545.9	12,412.6	280.9	1,784.6	10,325.9	43.7	21.8
1985	238.466	11,259.7	138.2	1,784.6	13,182.4	291.7	2,024.6	10,829.1	45.4	22.7
1986	240.651	11,195.2	147.1	2,024.6	13,366.9	393.1	1,788.1	11,137.2	46.3	23.1
1987	242.804	11,968.2	187.8	1,788.1	13,944.1	492.0	1,765.1	11,620.1	47.9	23.9
1988	245.021	11,302.4	203.8	1,765.1	13,271.3	618.2	1,977.4	10,611.5	43.3	21.7
1989	247.342	11,957.4	208.4	1,977.4	14,143.2	726.6	1,834.7	11,581.9	46.8	23.4
1990	249.949	12,300.7	276.4	1,834.7	14,411.8	843.2	1,951.5	11,617.1	46.5	23.2
1991	252.636	13,412.8	341.1	1,951.5	15,705.4	819.6	1,940.0	12,945.8	51.2	25.6
1992	255.382	13,335.9	391.3	1,940.0	15,667.2	927.7	1,926.3	12,813.3	50.2	25.1
1993	258.089	14,203.7	581.0	1,926.3	16,711.0	1,055.5	2,012.8	13,642.7	52.9	26.4
1994	260.602	15,788.6	619.3	2,012.8	18,420.7	1,276.1	2,193.2	14,951.4	57.4	28.7
1995	263.039	15,980.3	710.1	2,193.2	18,883.6	1,668.4	2,247.5	14,967.7	56.9	28.5
1996	265.453	16,782.4	908.6	2,247.5	19,938.5	1,715.1	2,196.8	16,026.6	60.4	30.2
1997	267.901	16,447.7	1,394.5	2,196.8	20,039.0	1,918.9	2,327.1	15,793.0	59.0	29.5

1/ All product weight, or retail weight data were converted to a fresh-weight basis using a factor of 2.0. 2/ Frozen use as reported by National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

3/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 77--Tomatoes for processing (farm weight): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization			Pounds	
		Production 1/	Imports 2/ 3/	Beginning stocks 4/	Total supply	Exports 2/ 3/	Ending stocks 4/		Food disappearance
		----- Million pounds -----							
1970	205,052	11,017.9	696.0	9,655.0	21,368.9	104.6	8,527.9	12,736.3	62.1
1971	207,661	11,031.1	698.6	8,527.9	20,257.6	82.9	5,987.9	14,186.8	68.3
1972	209,896	11,607.4	932.1	5,987.9	18,527.4	95.9	4,815.6	13,615.9	64.9
1973	211,909	11,869.1	803.0	4,815.6	17,487.7	271.1	4,835.8	12,380.8	58.4
1974	213,854	14,039.7	348.2	4,835.8	19,223.7	335.1	5,773.3	13,115.3	61.3
1975	215,973	17,007.5	253.0	5,773.3	23,033.9	210.1	9,447.1	13,376.7	61.9
1976	218,035	12,943.5	415.2	9,447.1	22,805.8	249.4	8,242.1	14,314.3	65.7
1977	220,239	15,558.3	466.1	8,242.1	24,266.6	256.0	10,186.2	13,824.4	62.8
1978	222,585	12,735.4	415.3	10,186.2	23,336.8	313.4	9,782.8	13,097.5	58.8
1979	225,055	14,659.0	308.3	9,782.8	24,750.1	389.0	9,746.4	14,470.9	64.3
1980	227,726	12,421.2	205.6	9,746.4	22,373.2	333.3	7,442.1	14,486.3	63.6
1981	229,966	11,432.3	534.8	7,442.1	19,409.1	341.0	5,315.3	13,641.4	59.3
1982	232,188	14,598.0	1,405.9	5,315.3	21,319.2	290.8	7,002.9	13,959.3	60.1
1983	234,307	14,059.7	1,239.8	7,002.9	22,302.4	262.5	7,706.6	14,279.8	60.9
1984	236,348	15,362.3	1,274.1	7,706.6	24,343.1	226.8	7,869.6	16,192.3	68.5
1985	238,466	14,354.3	1,055.9	7,869.6	23,279.8	192.6	7,971.8	15,078.2	63.2
1986	240,651	14,796.9	1,118.9	7,971.8	23,887.6	207.3	8,295.2	15,309.3	63.6
1987	242,804	15,215.4	883.3	8,295.2	24,393.8	230.6	8,262.0	15,831.2	65.2
1988	245,021	14,819.8	892.3	8,262.0	23,974.1	326.3	8,536.2	15,017.6	61.3
1989	247,342	18,968.9	1,499.1	8,536.2	29,004.3	489.0	11,350.4	17,164.9	69.4
1990	249,949	20,710.5	1,069.5	11,350.4	33,130.4	789.0	13,503.3	18,838.1	75.4
1991	252,636	21,746.0	761.7	13,503.3	36,010.9	975.3	15,489.1	19,546.5	77.4
1992	255,382	17,554.9	450.0	15,489.1	33,494.0	1,571.5	13,088.2	18,834.3	73.7
1993	258,089	19,353.1	555.7	13,088.2	32,996.9	1,700.5	11,575.8	19,720.7	76.4
1994	260,602	23,084.6	858.5	11,575.8	35,518.9	1,856.5	14,490.3	19,172.1	73.6
1995	263,039	22,572.1	703.6	14,490.3	37,766.0	2,015.9	15,864.3	19,885.8	75.6
1996	265,453	22,817.5	482.8	15,864.3	39,164.6	2,202.9	17,264.2	19,697.5	74.2
1997	267,901	19,945.3	706.0	17,264.2	37,915.5	2,671.5	15,762.2	19,481.8	72.7

1/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. 2/ Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. 3/ All product weight, or retail weight, data were converted to a fresh-weight basis using Whole=1.553; Paste=5.432; Sauce=3.247; Juice=1.527; Catsup=2.457. 4/ Stocks estimated based on a weighted average January 1 stocks to pack. Source: California League of Food Processors. Stocks for 1989-91 were estimated by ERS based on past relationship to production. After 1991, stocks based on estimates published by the California League of Food Processors. December 1 stocks data for 1994 to the present were adjusted to January 1 by removing an estimate of December shipments. 5/ Includes shipments to U.S. territories from 1978-88.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 78--Wheat (grain equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Marketing year 1/	U.S. total population, January 1 of following year	Supply				Utilization						Pounds
		Production	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks 3/	Total supply 4/	Exports 2/	Seed	Feed 5/	Ending stocks 3/	Food disappearance 4/	Per capita 6/	
	Millions	----- Million bushels -----										
1970	206.466	1,351.6	1.4	982.6	2,335.6	740.8	62.1	192.8	822.8	517.1	150.3	
1971	208.917	1,618.6	1.1	822.8	2,442.5	609.8	63.2	262.4	983.4	523.7	150.4	
1972	210.985	1,546.2	1.3	983.4	2,530.9	1,135.1	67.4	199.5	597.1	531.8	151.2	
1973	212.932	1,710.8	2.6	597.1	2,310.5	1,217.0	84.0	125.1	340.1	544.3	153.4	
1974	214.931	1,781.9	3.4	340.1	2,125.4	1,018.5	92.0	34.9	435.0	545.0	152.1	
1975	217.095	2,126.9	2.4	435.0	2,564.3	1,172.9	100.0	37.3	665.6	588.5	162.6	
1976	219.179	2,148.8	2.7	665.6	2,817.1	949.5	92.0	74.4	1,113.2	588.0	161.0	
1977	221.477	2,045.5	1.9	1,113.2	3,160.6	1,123.8	80.0	192.5	1,177.8	586.5	158.9	
1978	223.865	1,775.5	1.9	1,177.8	2,955.2	1,194.2	87.0	157.5	924.1	592.4	158.8	
1979	226.451	2,134.1	2.1	924.1	3,060.3	1,375.3	101.0	85.9	902.0	596.1	157.9	
1980	228.937	2,380.9	2.5	902.0	3,285.4	1,513.8	113.0	59.0	989.1	610.5	160.0	
1981	231.157	2,785.4	2.8	989.1	3,777.3	1,770.7	110.0	134.8	1,159.4	602.4	156.4	
1982	233.322	2,765.0	7.6	1,159.4	3,932.0	1,508.7	97.0	194.8	1,515.1	616.4	158.5	
1983	235.385	2,419.8	3.8	1,515.1	3,938.7	1,426.4	100.0	371.1	1,398.6	642.6	163.8	
1984	237.468	2,594.8	9.4	1,398.6	4,002.8	1,421.4	98.0	407.2	1,425.2	651.0	164.5	
1985	239.638	2,424.1	16.3	1,425.2	3,865.6	909.1	93.0	284.2	1,905.0	674.3	168.8	
1986	241.784	2,090.6	21.3	1,905.0	4,016.8	998.5	84.0	401.2	1,820.9	712.2	176.7	
1987	243.981	2,107.7	16.1	1,820.9	3,944.7	1,587.9	85.0	290.2	1,260.8	720.7	177.2	
1988	246.224	1,812.2	22.7	1,260.8	3,095.7	1,414.9	103.0	150.5	701.6	725.8	176.9	
1989	248.659	2,036.6	22.5	701.6	2,760.7	1,232.0	104.3	139.1	536.5	748.9	180.7	
1990	251.370	2,729.8	36.4	536.5	3,302.6	1,069.5	92.9	482.3	868.1	789.8	188.5	
1991	254.024	1,980.1	40.7	868.1	2,888.9	1,282.3	97.7	244.4	475.0	789.5	186.5	
1992	256.836	2,466.8	70.0	475.0	3,011.8	1,353.6	99.1	193.6	530.7	834.8	195.0	
1993	259.417	2,396.4	108.8	530.7	3,035.9	1,227.7	96.3	271.7	568.5	871.7	201.6	
1994	261.865	2,321.0	91.9	568.5	2,981.4	1,188.3	89.2	344.3	506.6	853.0	195.4	
1995	264.281	2,182.6	67.9	506.6	2,757.1	1,241.1	104.0	153.1	376.0	882.9	200.4	
1996	266.753	2,285.1	92.3	376.0	2,753.4	1,001.4	103.1	313.8	443.6	891.5	200.5	
1997	269.182	2,526.6	94.9	443.6	3,065.1	1,040.2	92.2	294.3	723.3	915.1	204.0	

1/ Beginning June 1 of year indicated. 2/ Includes flour and other products expressed in wheat equivalent. 3/ Includes stocks on farms, in terminal markets, interior mills, elevators, warehouses, merchant mills, and Commodity Credit Corporation holdings. 4/ Computed from unrounded data. 5/ Residual; includes feed use and negligible quantities used for distilled spirits. 6/ Bushels converted at 60 pounds.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 79--Wheat flour: Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply					Utilization				Pounds	
		Wheat ground	Mill-feed production	Flour produced	Flour and products imports 2/	Total supply	Flour	Exports	Products 2/	Total		Per capita
	Millions	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	1,000 hundredweight								
1970	205.052	563,714	4,409	253,094	325	253,419	26,054	14	227,351	110.9		
1971	207.661	555,092	4,279	249,810	341	250,151	20,685	15	229,451	110.5		
1972	209.896	557,801	4,303	250,441	477	250,918	20,335	19	230,564	109.8		
1973	211.909	567,287	4,395	254,661	550	255,211	16,107	26	239,078	112.8		
1974	213.854	562,962	4,483	251,097	665	251,762	14,453	33	237,276	111.0		
1975	215.973	582,675	4,701	258,985	621	259,606	12,364	22	247,220	114.5		
1976	218.035	618,284	4,920	275,077	604	275,681	16,064	44	259,573	119.1		
1977	220.239	618,125	4,787	275,784	604	276,388	22,053	37	254,298	115.5		
1978	222.585	621,321	4,860	277,950	773	278,723	22,170	43	256,510	115.2		
1979	225.055	636,375	4,945	284,051	823	284,874	22,927	86	261,861	116.4		
1980	227.726	628,559	4,866	282,655	904	283,559	17,378	54	266,127	116.9		
1981	229.966	634,381	5,045	283,966	1,166	285,132	18,655	84	266,393	115.8		
1982	232.188	653,206	5,228	290,907	1,496	292,403	20,926	154	271,323	116.9		
1983	234.307	698,951	5,655	311,587	1,590	313,177	37,315	150	275,712	117.7		
1984	236.348	675,274	5,426	299,832	2,028	301,860	20,179	162	281,519	119.1		
1985	238.466	700,151	5,556	313,815	2,087	315,902	18,614	143	297,146	124.6		
1986	240.651	737,537	5,799	326,316	2,252	328,568	26,160	124	302,283	125.6		
1987	242.804	767,507	6,260	341,565	2,663	344,228	28,880	144	315,204	129.8		
1988	245.021	769,699	6,163	344,154	2,727	346,881	24,097	185	322,599	131.7		
1989	247.342	761,021	6,072	342,762	3,337	346,099	25,265	180	320,654	129.6		
1990	249.949	788,186	6,109	354,348	3,623	357,971	17,872	273	339,826	136.0		
1991	252.636	806,966	6,436	362,311	4,070	366,381	20,044	440	345,897	136.9		
1992	255.382	833,339	6,707	370,829	5,037	375,866	20,719	619	354,528	138.8		
1993	258.089	871,408	6,951	387,419	6,233	393,652	23,241	548	369,863	143.3		
1994	260.602	884,707	7,186	392,519	9,048	401,567	24,234	734	376,599	144.5		
1995	263.039	869,296	7,144	388,689	9,306	397,995	24,343	716	372,936	141.8		
1996	265.453	878,070	7,042	397,776	8,847	406,623	11,003	714	394,906	148.8		
1997	267.901	885,843	6,886	404,143	9,190	413,333	11,229	1,033	401,071	149.7		

1/ Commercial production of wheat flour, whole wheat, industrial, and durum flour and farina reported by the Bureau of Census. 2/ Macaroni and noodle products (flour equivalent); reporting methods changed in 1990.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 80--Rye (grain equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Marketing year 1/	U.S. total population, January 1 of following year	Supply			Utilization				Food disappearance 4/		
		Production	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks 3/	Total supply 4/	Exports 2/	Nonfood use 5/	Ending stocks 3/	Total	Total	Flour 7/
	Millions				Million bushels						Pounds
1970	206.466	36.8	1.1	29.3	67.2	0.1	20.8	40.8	5.5	1.5	1.2
1971	208.917	49.2	0.3	40.8	90.3	5.4	25.0	54.6	5.3	1.4	1.1
1972	210.985	28.3	0.2	54.6	83.1	0.2	24.5	53.5	4.9	1.3	1.0
1973	212.932	24.7	--	53.5	78.2	31.6	19.6	21.0	6.0	1.6	1.3
1974	214.931	17.5	--	21.0	38.5	8.7	12.3	11.6	5.9	1.5	1.2
1975	217.095	15.9	0.7	11.6	28.2	1.0	13.4	9.1	4.7	1.2	1.0
1976	219.179	14.9	0.7	9.1	24.7	0.2	11.7	8.9	3.9	1.0	0.8
1977	221.477	16.5	0.1	8.9	25.5	--	13.1	8.8	3.6	0.9	0.7
1978	223.865	24.1	0.1	3.9	28.1	0.4	15.0	9.0	3.7	0.9	0.7
1979	226.451	21.9	--	9.0	30.9	2.4	13.0	12.0	3.5	0.9	0.7
1980	228.937	16.0	--	12.0	28.0	7.5	12.9	4.0	3.6	0.9	0.7
1981	231.157	18.2	0.4	4.0	22.6	1.5	14.6	3.0	3.5	0.8	0.7
1982	233.322	19.5	3.0	3.0	25.5	0.2	16.2	5.8	3.3	0.8	0.6
1983	235.385	27.0	1.6	5.8	34.4	1.0	18.7	11.2	3.5	0.8	0.7
1984	237.468	32.4	0.6	11.2	44.2	0.4	20.5	19.8	3.5	0.8	0.7
1985	239.638	20.4	2.2	19.8	42.4	0.2	16.8	21.9	3.5	0.8	0.7
1986	241.784	19.1	1.0	21.9	41.9	0.5	19.4	18.6	3.5	0.8	0.6
1987	243.981	19.5	1.2	18.6	39.3	0.5	16.4	18.9	3.5	0.8	0.6
1988	246.224	14.7	0.2	18.9	33.8	3.4	16.6	10.3	3.5	0.8	0.6
1989	248.659	13.6	--	10.3	23.9	0.8	14.0	5.6	3.5	0.8	0.6
1990	251.370	10.2	3.9	5.6	19.7	0.2	12.7	3.3	3.5	0.8	0.6
1991	254.024	9.7	4.5	3.3	17.5	0.1	12.4	1.5	3.5	0.8	0.6
1992	256.836	11.4	3.1	1.5	16.0	--	11.0	1.6	3.4	0.7	0.6
1993	259.417	10.3	4.6	1.6	16.5	--	12.0	1.0	3.5	0.8	0.6
1994	261.865	11.3	4.4	1.0	16.7	--	11.9	1.5	3.3	0.7	0.6
1995	264.281	10.1	3.8	1.5	15.4	--	11.2	0.9	3.3	0.7	0.6
1996	266.753	9.0	4.3	0.9	14.2	--	10.0	0.8	3.4	0.7	0.6
1997	269.182	8.9	4.5	0.8	14.2	0.1	9.8	0.8	3.5	0.7	0.6

-- = Fewer than 50,000 bushels.

1/ Beginning June 1 of year indicated. 2/ Includes flour in terms of rye. 3/ Includes stocks on farms, at terminals, and in interior mills and elevators. 4/ Computed from unrounded data.

5/ Residual; includes seed, feed, and negligible quantities used for distilled spirits. 6/ Bushels converted at 56 pounds. 7/ Factor for converting grain equivalent to flour is .80.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 81--Rice: Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year 2/	U.S. total population, January 1	Supply				Utilization						Percent	
		Produc- tion 3/	Imports	Beginning stocks 4/	Total supply 5/	Exports	Ship- ments to U.S. territories	Nonfood use 6/	Ending stocks 4/	Total rough basis	Food disappearance Milled basis Per capita		Milling rates 7/
	Millions	----- Million hundredweight -----											Pounds
1970	203.849	90.8	1.3	16.2	108.3	56.9	4.6	11.5	16.4	18.9	13.7	6.7	72.3
1971	206.466	83.8	1.5	16.4	101.7	46.5	3.6	11.5	18.6	21.5	15.8	7.6	73.3
1972	208.917	85.8	1.1	18.6	105.5	56.9	5.4	11.7	11.4	20.1	14.7	7.0	72.9
1973	210.985	85.4	0.6	11.4	97.4	54.0	5.0	13.2	5.1	20.1	14.6	6.9	72.8
1974	212.932	92.8	0.2	5.1	98.1	49.7	3.8	14.5	7.8	22.3	16.0	7.5	71.7
1975	214.931	112.4	0.1	7.8	120.3	69.5	6.0	15.1	7.1	22.6	16.3	7.6	71.9
1976	217.095	128.4	--	7.1	135.5	56.5	5.9	14.4	36.9	21.8	15.3	7.1	70.4
1977	219.179	115.6	0.1	36.9	152.6	65.6	6.4	17.3	40.5	22.8	16.4	7.5	72.1
1978	221.477	99.2	0.1	40.5	139.8	72.8	5.6	16.1	27.4	17.9	12.4	5.6	69.3
1979	223.865	133.2	0.1	27.4	160.7	75.7	4.0	19.7	31.6	29.7	21.0	9.4	70.7
1980	226.451	131.9	0.1	31.6	163.6	82.6	3.6	22.1	25.7	29.6	21.3	9.4	71.8
1981	228.937	146.2	0.2	25.7	172.1	91.4	3.9	25.8	16.5	34.5	25.0	10.9	72.5
1982	231.157	182.7	0.4	16.5	199.6	82.0	4.7	26.1	49.0	37.8	27.3	11.8	72.2
1983	233.322	153.6	0.7	49.0	203.3	68.9	5.1	25.6	71.5	32.2	22.9	9.8	71.2
1984	235.385	99.7	0.9	71.5	172.1	70.3	4.7	21.7	46.9	28.5	20.3	8.6	71.1
1985	237.468	138.8	1.6	46.9	187.3	62.1	4.6	24.7	64.7	31.2	21.7	9.1	69.6
1986	239.638	134.9	2.2	64.7	201.8	58.7	6.1	20.2	77.3	39.5	28.0	11.7	70.8
1987	241.784	133.4	2.6	77.3	213.3	84.2	5.4	25.4	51.4	46.9	33.4	13.8	71.2
1988	243.981	129.6	3.0	51.4	184.0	72.2	5.1	25.5	31.4	49.8	34.8	14.3	69.9
1989	246.224	159.9	3.8	31.4	195.1	85.9	5.1	25.1	26.7	52.3	37.4	15.2	71.5
1990	248.659	154.5	4.4	26.7	185.6	77.1	4.5	22.1	26.3	55.6	40.4	16.2	72.6
1991	251.370	156.1	4.8	26.3	187.2	70.9	5.1	27.9	24.6	58.7	42.3	16.8	72.0
1992	254.024	159.4	5.3	24.6	189.3	66.4	4.2	28.4	27.4	62.9	44.4	17.5	70.5
1993	256.836	179.7	6.1	27.4	213.2	77.0	4.6	27.7	39.4	64.4	45.1	17.6	70.0
1994	259.417	156.1	6.9	39.4	202.5	75.3	3.9	30.2	25.8	67.3	49.8	19.2	74.0
1995	261.865	197.8	7.3	25.8	230.8	98.9	2.8	26.7	31.2	71.2	52.8	20.1	74.1
1996	264.281	173.9	7.4	31.3	212.6	83.0	7.2	27.6	25.0	69.8	49.8	18.9	71.4
1997	266.753	171.3	10.0	25.0	206.3	78.4	6.0	20.7	27.2	74.0	51.9	19.5	70.2

-- = Less than 0.05 million hundredweight, or less than 5,000,000 pounds.

1/ Includes milled rice converted to rough basis at the annual extraction rate. 2/ Beginning August 1 of year preceding that indicated. 3/ Major rice-producing States only. 4/ Includes stocks on farms, at mills, in warehouses, in ports, and in transit. 5/ Computed from unrounded data. 6/ Residual; includes seed, use in beer production, and statistical discrepancy caused by losses in storage, handling, and processing, and statistical errors in converting milled to a rough equivalent. 7/ The factor used to convert rough basis to milled basis, the rice milling rate, varies year-to-year based on the quality of the crop. Its estimation is derived from aggregate data furnished by the Rice Miller's Association, Monthly State Statistical Statements.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 82--Corn (grain equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year 1/	U.S. total population 2/	Supply				Utilization					Per capita Pounds	
		Produc- tion	Imports 3/	Begining stocks 4/	Total supply	Exports 3/	Nonfood use 5/	Ending stocks 4/	Million bushels	Food disappearance Total		Million pounds 6/
	Millions	----- Million bushels -----										Mil. lbs.
1970	205.052	4,152.0	3.0	4,383.0	8,538.0	582.0	3,968.0	3,769.0	219.0	12,264.0	59.8	
1971	207.661	5,646.0	2.0	3,769.0	9,417.0	520.0	3,956.0	4,704.0	237.0	13,272.0	63.9	
1972	209.896	5,579.0	1.0	4,704.0	10,284.0	893.0	4,301.0	4,834.0	256.0	14,336.0	68.3	
1973	211.909	5,671.0	1.0	4,834.0	10,506.0	1,321.0	4,418.0	4,488.0	279.0	15,624.0	73.7	
1974	213.854	4,701.0	1.0	4,488.0	9,190.0	1,195.0	4,059.0	3,641.0	295.0	16,520.0	77.2	
1975 1/	217.095	5,840.8	1.5	558.0	6,400.3	1,664.4	3,735.9	633.2	366.8	20,540.8	94.6	
1976	219.179	6,289.2	2.4	633.2	6,924.8	1,645.1	3,757.3	1,135.6	386.8	21,660.8	98.8	
1977	221.477	6,505.0	2.4	1,135.6	7,643.0	1,896.4	3,896.5	1,435.9	414.2	23,195.2	104.7	
1978	223.865	7,267.9	1.2	1,435.9	8,705.0	2,113.1	4,446.2	1,709.5	436.2	24,427.2	109.1	
1979	226.451	7,928.1	0.7	1,709.5	9,638.4	2,401.5	4,741.5	2,034.3	461.0	25,816.0	114.0	
1980	228.937	6,639.4	0.8	2,034.3	8,674.5	2,391.1	4,493.7	1,392.1	397.7	22,268.4	97.3	
1981	231.157	8,118.7	0.6	1,392.1	9,511.3	1,996.8	4,560.0	2,536.6	417.9	23,402.4	101.2	
1982	233.322	8,235.1	0.5	2,536.6	10,772.2	1,821.3	4,966.2	3,523.1	461.5	25,844.0	110.8	
1983	235.385	4,174.3	1.7	3,523.1	7,699.1	1,886.4	4,280.2	1,006.3	526.2	29,464.4	125.2	
1984	237.468	7,672.1	1.7	1,006.3	8,680.2	1,850.3	4,597.9	1,648.2	583.8	32,692.8	137.7	
1985	239.638	8,875.5	9.9	1,648.2	10,533.6	1,227.3	4,649.2	4,039.5	617.5	34,580.0	144.3	
1986	241.784	8,225.8	1.8	4,039.5	12,267.0	1,492.5	5,242.7	4,881.7	650.1	36,405.6	150.6	
1987	243.981	7,131.3	3.4	4,881.7	12,016.4	1,716.4	5,363.0	4,259.1	677.9	37,962.4	155.6	
1988	246.224	4,928.7	2.8	4,259.1	9,190.6	2,025.8	4,542.1	1,930.4	692.3	38,766.0	157.4	
1989	248.659	7,532.0	1.9	1,930.4	9,464.3	2,368.2	5,037.7	1,344.5	713.9	39,975.6	160.8	
1990	251.370	7,934.0	3.4	1,344.5	9,281.9	1,724.6	5,300.2	1,521.2	735.9	41,207.6	163.9	
1991	254.024	7,474.8	19.6	1,521.2	9,015.7	1,584.1	5,568.1	1,100.3	763.1	42,733.0	168.2	
1992	256.836	9,476.7	7.1	1,100.3	10,584.1	1,663.3	6,016.7	2,113.0	791.2	44,305.5	172.5	
1993	259.417	6,336.5	20.8	2,113.0	8,470.3	1,328.3	5,460.9	850.1	830.9	46,530.7	179.4	
1994	261.865	10,102.7	9.6	850.1	10,962.4	2,177.5	6,365.6	1,557.8	861.6	48,247.1	184.2	
1995	264.281	7,373.9	16.5	1,557.8	8,948.2	2,227.8	5,409.6	425.9	884.9	49,551.6	187.5	
1996	266.753	9,293.4	13.3	425.9	9,732.6	1,795.1	6,135.0	883.2	919.4	51,483.6	193.0	
1997	269.182	9,365.6	10.0	883.2	10,258.8	1,625.0	6,723.1	948.7	962.0	53,872.0	200.1	

1/ Years before 1975 are calendar years; 1975 and beyond are marketing years. 2/ Uses U.S. total population, July 1, before 1975, and January 1 of the year following that indicated for 1975 and beyond. 3/ Includes grain and primary products before 1975, but grain only in 1975 and thereafter. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. 4/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors. 5/ Residual; includes corn used for alcoholic beverages, industrial products, seed, and feed. 6/ Bushels converted at 56 pounds.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 83--Oats (grain equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Marketing year 1/	U.S. total population, January 1 of following year	Supply				Utilization					Pounds -----		
		Production	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks 3/	Total supply 4/	Exports 2/	Nonfood use 5/	Ending stocks 3/	Total	Food disappearance 4/			
		----- Million bushels -----											
1970	206.466	915.0	2.0	548.0	1,465.0	19.0	831.0	570.0	45.0	7.8	4.7		
1971	208.917	878.0	3.0	570.0	1,451.0	21.0	788.0	597.0	45.0	7.8	4.7		
1972	210.985	691.0	3.0	597.0	1,291.0	19.0	763.0	463.0	46.0	7.8	4.7		
1973	212.932	659.0	0.0	463.0	1,122.0	57.0	711.0	308.0	46.0	7.8	4.7		
1974	214.931	601.0	0.0	308.0	909.0	19.0	618.0	225.0	47.0	7.9	4.7		
1975	217.095	639.0	0.5	224.0	863.5	12.3	602.4	204.8	44.0	7.3	4.4		
1976	219.179	540.4	1.4	204.8	746.6	8.3	531.6	164.3	42.4	7.0	4.2		
1977	221.477	752.8	2.1	164.3	919.2	10.0	554.1	313.1	42.0	6.8	4.1		
1978	223.865	581.7	0.6	313.1	895.3	10.3	564.0	280.0	41.0	6.6	4.0		
1979	226.451	526.7	0.8	280.0	807.5	2.8	527.6	236.4	40.7	6.5	3.9		
1980	228.937	458.8	1.1	236.4	696.4	8.8	469.5	177.0	41.0	6.4	3.9		
1981	231.157	509.5	1.5	177.0	688.0	2.7	492.2	151.9	41.2	6.4	3.8		
1982	233.322	592.6	3.5	151.9	748.1	0.8	485.8	219.8	41.7	6.4	3.9		
1983	235.385	476.5	29.9	219.8	726.2	0.9	503.4	180.9	40.9	6.3	3.8		
1984	237.468	473.7	33.6	180.9	688.2	0.5	466.8	179.9	41.0	6.2	3.7		
1985	239.638	518.5	27.2	179.9	725.6	1.2	496.7	183.7	44.0	6.6	4.0		
1986	241.784	385.0	32.4	183.7	601.0	0.9	422.4	132.7	45.0	6.7	4.0		
1987	243.981	373.7	45.7	132.6	552.0	0.5	389.7	112.0	49.8	7.3	4.4		
1988	246.224	217.4	62.9	112.0	392.3	0.6	220.7	98.3	72.7	10.6	6.4		
1989	248.659	373.6	66.4	98.3	538.3	0.8	306.6	156.9	74.0	10.7	6.4		
1990	251.370	357.7	63.4	156.9	578.0	0.6	330.8	171.2	75.3	10.8	6.5		
1991	254.024	243.9	74.8	171.2	489.8	1.9	283.6	127.7	76.6	10.9	6.5		
1992	256.836	294.2	55.0	127.7	476.9	5.7	280.6	113.2	77.4	10.8	6.5		
1993	259.417	206.8	106.8	113.2	426.8	3.0	240.0	105.5	78.3	10.9	6.5		
1994	261.865	229.0	93.2	105.5	427.7	1.0	246.9	100.6	79.2	10.9	6.5		
1995	264.281	162.0	80.5	100.6	343.1	2.1	194.7	66.3	80.0	10.9	6.5		
1996	266.753	155.3	97.5	66.3	319.1	2.5	168.5	66.7	81.4	11.0	6.6		
1997	269.182	176.1	110.0	66.7	352.8	2.0	188.6	80.8	81.4	10.9	6.5		

1/ Beginning June 1 of year indicated. 2/ Includes oats and oat products before 1975, but oats only in 1975 and thereafter. 3/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors. 4/ Computed from unrounded data. 5/ Feed, seed, alcohol, and residual. 6/ Bushels converted at 36 pounds. 7/ Factor for converting grain equivalent to oat products (includes rolled oats, ready-to-eat cereals, oat flour, and oat bran) is 0.60.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 84--Barley (grain equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Marketing year 1/	U.S. total population, January 1 of following year	Supply				Utilization				Pounds -----	
		Production	Imports 2/	Beginning stocks 3/	Total supply 4/	Exports 2/	Nonfood use 5/	Ending stocks 3/	Total		Food disappearance 4/
	Millions				Million bushels -----					Total 6/	Per capita Flour 7/
1970	206.466	416.0	10.0	269.0	695.0	85.0	419.0	184.0	7.0	1.6	1.0
1971	208.917	463.0	12.0	184.0	659.0	41.0	404.3	208.0	5.7	1.3	0.8
1972	210.985	422.0	17.0	208.0	647.0	71.0	378.4	192.0	5.6	1.3	0.8
1973	212.932	417.0	9.0	192.0	618.0	93.0	373.2	146.0	5.8	1.3	0.8
1974	214.931	299.0	20.0	146.0	465.0	42.0	325.0	92.0	6.0	1.3	0.8
1975	217.095	379.2	12.6	92.0	483.8	22.8	326.1	128.4	6.5	1.4	0.9
1976	219.179	383.0	8.6	128.4	520.0	64.8	322.0	126.4	6.8	1.5	0.9
1977	221.477	427.8	6.4	126.4	560.6	55.5	325.1	173.1	6.9	1.5	0.9
1978	223.865	454.8	6.7	173.1	634.6	24.6	374.5	228.0	7.4	1.6	1.0
1979	226.451	383.2	7.2	228.0	618.4	52.8	365.9	192.1	7.5	1.6	1.0
1980	228.937	361.1	5.9	192.1	559.1	75.7	338.6	137.3	7.5	1.6	1.0
1981	231.157	473.5	6.9	137.3	617.7	98.4	363.9	147.8	7.6	1.6	1.0
1982	233.322	515.9	8.4	147.8	672.1	44.2	403.6	216.7	7.6	1.6	1.0
1983	235.385	508.3	5.0	216.7	730.0	88.8	444.1	189.4	7.7	1.6	1.0
1984	237.468	598.0	7.4	189.4	794.9	71.7	468.1	247.4	7.7	1.6	1.0
1985	239.638	590.2	6.2	247.4	843.9	19.7	489.1	327.2	7.8	1.6	1.0
1986	241.784	608.5	6.7	327.2	942.4	133.6	464.7	336.3	7.8	1.5	1.0
1987	243.981	521.5	11.3	336.3	869.1	121.0	419.6	321.1	7.4	1.5	0.9
1988	246.224	290.0	10.5	321.1	621.6	78.9	339.2	196.4	7.1	1.4	0.9
1989	248.659	404.2	13.1	196.4	613.7	84.0	362.1	160.8	6.7	1.3	0.8
1990	251.370	422.2	13.5	160.8	596.5	80.6	374.1	135.4	6.4	1.2	0.8
1991	254.024	464.3	24.5	135.4	624.2	94.5	395.1	128.6	6.0	1.1	0.7
1992	256.836	455.1	11.4	128.6	595.1	80.3	357.5	151.2	6.1	1.1	0.7
1993	259.417	398.0	71.5	151.2	620.7	66.1	409.6	138.9	6.2	1.1	0.7
1994	261.865	374.9	65.9	138.9	579.6	66.2	394.5	112.6	6.3	1.2	0.7
1995	264.281	359.6	40.7	112.6	512.9	62.4	344.5	99.6	6.4	1.2	0.7
1996	266.753	395.8	36.8	99.6	532.2	30.8	385.4	109.5	6.5	1.2	0.7
1997	269.182	374.5	40.0	109.5	524.0	80.0	325.7	111.9	6.4	1.1	0.7

1/ Beginning June 1 of year indicated. 2/ Includes barley and barley products before 1975, but barley only in 1975 and thereafter. 3/ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors. 4/ Computed from unrounded data. 5/ Feed, seed, alcohol, and residual. 6/ Bushels converted at 48 pounds. 7/ Factor for converting grain equivalent to barley products (includes barley flour, pearl barley, and malt and malt extract used in food processing) is 0.63.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 85-- Total cane and beet sugar (raw value): Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply						Utilization						Pounds	
		Production	Receipts from offshore		Beginning stocks 2/	Total supply 3/	Exports 4/	Net change in invisible stocks 5/	Refining loss adjustment	Nonfood use 6/	Ending stocks 2/	Food disappearance 3/			
			Foreign	Puerto Rico								Total	Total		Refined 7/
----- 1,000 short tons -----														Mill. lbs.	
1970	205,052	5,874	5,296	353	5,649	2,869	14,392	66	185	60	2,835	83	11,163	20,865	101.8
1971	207,661	5,815	5,587	144	5,731	2,835	14,381	89	-7	70	2,823	61	11,345	21,206	102.1
1972	209,896	6,015	5,459	149	5,608	2,823	14,446	50	-21	45	2,823	62	11,487	21,471	102.3
1973	211,909	6,061	5,329	79	5,408	2,823	14,292	26	91	69	2,646	31	11,429	21,363	100.8
1974	213,854	5,662	5,770	157	5,927	2,646	14,235	72	305	51	2,854	8	10,945	20,458	95.7
1975	215,973	6,300	3,882	96	3,978	2,854	13,132	216	-277	35	2,856	0	10,302	19,256	89.2
1976	218,035	6,798	4,658	203	4,861	2,856	14,515	76	-24	72	3,498	0	10,893	20,361	93.4
1977	220,239	6,089	6,138	102	6,240	3,498	15,827	35	188	14	4,491	0	11,099	20,746	94.2
1978	222,585	5,602	4,683	52	4,735	4,491	14,828	48	29	108	3,754	0	10,889	20,353	91.4
1979	225,055	5,793	5,027	47	5,074	3,754	14,621	73	-12	103	3,701	0	10,756	20,105	89.3
1980	227,726	5,736	4,495	178	4,673	3,701	14,110	689	72	78	3,082	0	10,189	19,045	83.6
1981	229,966	6,224	5,025	49	5,074	3,082	14,380	1,191	-94	53	3,461	0	9,769	18,260	79.4
1982	232,188	5,934	2,964	80	3,044	3,461	12,439	137	28	53	3,068	0	9,153	17,108	73.7
1983	234,307	5,680	3,080	67	3,147	3,068	11,895	300	141	72	2,570	0	8,812	16,471	70.3
1984	236,348	5,890	3,444	24	3,468	2,570	11,928	447	-18	58	3,005	8	8,428	15,753	66.7
1985	238,466	5,967	2,797	36	2,833	3,005	11,805	481	-69	122	3,126	142	8,003	14,959	62.7
1986	240,651	6,267	2,223	31	2,254	3,126	11,647	582	51	28	3,225	30	7,731	14,450	60.0
1987	242,804	7,309	1,546	12	1,558	3,225	12,092	604	145	18	3,195	27	8,103	15,146	62.4
1988	245,021	7,087	1,388	19	1,407	3,195	11,689	458	-58	12	3,132	9	8,136	15,207	62.1
1989	247,342	6,841	1,913	12	1,925	3,132	11,898	614	-11	38	2,947	6	8,304	15,521	62.8
1990	249,949	6,334	2,765	--	2,765	2,947	12,046	654	-5	43	2,729	10	8,615	16,103	64.4
1991	252,636	7,136	2,595	--	2,595	2,729	12,460	735	12	40	3,039	12	8,622	16,116	63.8
1992	255,382	7,501	2,254	--	2,254	3,039	12,794	703	23	--	3,225	17	8,826	16,497	64.6
1993	258,089	7,766	2,016	--	2,016	3,225	13,007	568	53	--	3,486	14	8,886	16,609	64.4
1994	260,602	7,619	1,771	--	1,771	3,486	12,876	666	1	--	3,136	12	9,061	16,936	65.0
1995	263,039	7,932	1,759	--	1,759	3,113	12,804	617	42	--	2,905	18	9,222	17,237	65.5
1996	265,453	7,234	2,922	0	2,922	2,905	13,061	456	-56	--	3,191	19	9,452	17,667	66.6
1997	267,901	7,392	2,657	0	2,657	3,191	13,240	353	-33	--	3,367	21	9,533	17,818	66.5

-- = Not available.

1/ Excludes the refined sugar contained in imported sugar blends and mixtures (particularly sugar-sweetened tea mixes and flavored sugar, largely beverage bases). Deliveries by primary distributors for consumption in the United States can be derived by adding the net change in invisible stocks to quantities used for food. 2/ Stocks in hands of primary distributors (processors and importers). 3/ Computed from unrounded data. 4/ Includes shipments to Puerto Rico and deliveries of sugar for use in sugar-containing products for export under re-export program. 5/ Holdings of wholesalers, retailers, and industrial users. Negative number indicates a stock drawdown. Calculated as a residual. 6/ Includes use in polyhydric alcohol. In 1985, also includes use of 127,000 short tons in fuel ethanol. 7/ To convert raw value to refined sugar, divide by 1.07.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 86--High fructose corn syrup (HFCS) (dry weight): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population July 1	Supply					Utilization													
		Production		Imports	Total supply 1/	Exports	Shipments to U.S. territories	Non-food use	Total			Food disappearance 1/			Per capita					
		HFCS -42	HFCS -55						HFCS -42	HFCS -55	Total	HFCS -42	HFCS -55	Total	HFCS -42	HFCS -55	Total			
		----- 1,000 short tons -----															----- Pounds -----			
Millions																				
1970	205.052	57	0	57	0	57	0	0	1	56	0	56	0	112	0	112	0.5	0.0	0.5	
1971	207.661	87	0	87	0	87	0	0	1	86	0	86	0	171	0	171	0.8	0.0	0.8	
1972	209.896	123	0	123	0	123	0	2	121	242	0	121	242	0	242	0	242	1.2	0.0	1.2
1973	211.909	222	0	222	0	222	0	4	218	437	0	218	437	0	437	0	437	2.1	0.0	2.1
1974	213.854	299	0	299	0	299	0	4	295	591	0	295	591	0	591	0	591	2.8	0.0	2.8
1975	215.973	532	0	532	0	532	0	5	527	1,054	0	527	1,054	0	1,054	0	1,054	4.9	0.0	4.9
1976	218.035	787	0	787	0	787	1	4	782	1,564	0	782	1,564	0	1,564	0	1,564	7.2	0.0	7.2
1977	220.239	1,049	15	1,064	0	1,064	2	5	1,042	2,084	15	1,057	2,084	30	2,114	30	2,114	9.5	0.1	9.6
1978	222.585	1,108	100	1,208	0	1,208	4	6	1,099	2,198	99	1,198	2,198	199	2,397	199	2,397	9.9	0.9	10.8
1979	225.055	1,374	300	1,674	0	1,674	4	10	1,362	2,724	298	1,660	2,724	595	3,320	595	3,320	12.1	2.6	14.8
1980	227.726	1,555	626	2,181	0	2,181	7	14	1,538	3,075	621	2,158	3,075	1,241	4,317	1,241	4,317	13.5	5.5	19.0
1981	229.966	1,622	1,052	2,674	1	2,675	6	42	1,591	3,183	1,034	2,626	3,183	2,069	5,251	2,069	5,251	13.8	9.0	22.8
1982	232.188	1,630	1,507	3,137	5	3,142	1	47	1,604	3,208	1,486	3,090	3,208	2,972	6,180	2,972	6,180	13.8	12.8	26.6
1983	234.307	1,673	1,968	3,641	79	3,720	2	53	1,663	3,327	1,992	3,655	3,327	3,984	7,311	3,984	7,311	14.2	17.0	31.2
1984	236.348	1,731	2,602	4,333	132	4,465	4	46	1,730	3,460	2,669	4,399	3,460	5,338	8,798	5,338	8,798	14.6	22.6	37.2
1985	238.466	1,839	3,422	5,262	187	5,449	3	41	1,847	3,695	3,539	5,386	3,695	7,077	10,772	7,077	10,772	15.5	29.7	45.2
1986	240.651	1,864	3,472	5,336	228	5,564	4	45	1,870	3,740	3,628	5,498	3,740	7,257	10,996	7,257	10,996	15.5	30.2	45.7
1987	242.804	2,042	3,629	5,671	202	5,873	4	54	2,045	3,747	3,747	5,792	4,090	7,494	11,584	7,494	11,584	16.8	30.9	47.7
1988	245.021	2,360	3,571	5,931	183	6,115	12	80	2,333	4,666	3,665	5,998	4,666	7,331	11,997	7,331	11,997	19.0	29.9	49.0
1989	247.342	2,384	3,537	5,922	185	6,106	51	59	2,350	4,701	3,610	5,960	4,701	7,220	11,921	7,220	11,921	19.0	29.2	48.2
1990	249.949	2,551	3,707	6,258	178	6,436	138	63	2,542	5,084	3,660	6,202	5,084	7,321	12,405	7,321	12,405	20.3	29.3	49.6
1991	252.636	2,661	3,790	6,451	159	6,610	140	33	2,702	5,405	3,674	6,376	5,405	7,347	12,752	7,347	12,752	21.4	29.1	50.5
1992	255.382	2,797	3,862	6,660	193	6,853	107	32	2,801	5,601	3,852	6,652	5,601	7,703	13,304	7,703	13,304	21.9	30.2	52.1
1993	258.089	2,936	4,184	7,120	189	7,310	114	42	2,892	5,783	4,194	7,086	5,783	8,388	14,172	8,388	14,172	22.4	32.5	54.9
1994	260.602	3,027	4,484	7,511	137	7,648	125	58	2,991	5,983	4,407	7,398	5,983	8,813	14,796	8,813	14,796	23.0	33.8	56.8
1995	263.039	3,102	4,772	7,874	79	7,953	111	76	3,064	6,128	4,611	7,676	6,128	9,223	15,351	9,223	15,351	23.3	35.1	58.4
1996	265.453	3,076	5,081	8,157	123	8,281	224	98	3,041	7,888	4,848	7,888	6,081	9,695	15,776	9,695	15,776	22.9	36.5	59.4
1997	267.901	3,187	5,490	8,677	116	8,793	276	73	3,172	8,362	5,190	8,362	6,344	10,379	16,723	10,379	16,723	23.7	38.7	62.4

1/ Computed from unrounded data.

Table 87--Glucose syrup (dry weight): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	Supply			Utilization						Total	Total	Per capita	
	U.S. total population, July 1	Production 1/	Imports	Total supply 2/	Net change in stocks 3/	Total use 4/	Exports	Shipments to U.S. territories	Non-food use				Food disappearance 2/
	Millions											Mil. lbs.	Pounds
1970	205.052	1,477	0	1,477	2	1,475	6	0.0	43	1,426	2,852	13.9	
1971	207.661	1,518	0	1,518	-39	1,557	6	0.0	52	1,498	2,997	14.4	
1972	209.896	1,650	0	1,650	-32	1,682	6	0.0	57	1,619	3,238	15.4	
1973	211.909	1,851	0	1,851	-1	1,852	6	0.0	72	1,774	3,548	16.7	
1974	213.854	2,063	0	2,063	81	1,982	8	0.2	67	1,907	3,813	17.8	
1975	215.973	2,081	1	2,082	57	2,025	5	0.4	60	1,959	3,918	18.1	
1976	218.035	1,970	2	1,971	-56	2,027	8	0.6	69	1,950	3,899	17.9	
1977	220.239	2,054	0	2,054	26	2,028	5	0.8	79	1,944	3,887	17.7	
1978	222.585	2,084	0	2,084	11	2,073	4	0.9	147	1,920	3,841	17.3	
1979	225.055	2,088	0	2,088	56	2,031	4	1.7	157	1,869	3,738	16.6	
1980	227.726	1,906	0	1,906	-66	1,972	8	2.3	170	1,792	3,585	15.7	
1981	229.966	1,949	0	1,949	-38	1,987	4	2.1	218	1,763	3,526	15.3	
1982	232.188	1,981	0	1,981	2	1,978	3	3.4	186	1,786	3,573	15.4	
1983	234.307	2,028	1	2,030	-8	2,037	5	1.5	198	1,834	3,667	15.7	
1984	236.348	2,089	1	2,090	18	2,072	2	0.2	187	1,883	3,765	15.9	
1985	238.466	2,143	0	2,143	-2	2,146	2	0.2	224	1,919	3,839	16.1	
1986	240.651	2,177	3	2,180	1	2,179	2	0.2	224	1,952	3,905	16.2	
1987	242.804	2,236	0	2,236	-6	2,243	3	0.4	251	1,988	3,975	16.4	
1988	245.021	2,327	0	2,327	-17	2,344	14	0.8	292	2,037	4,075	16.6	
1989	247.342	2,425	1	2,426	-13	2,438	13	8.5	308	2,110	4,219	17.1	
1990	249.949	2,561	2	2,563	-13	2,575	19	6.0	341	2,209	4,418	17.7	
1991	252.636	2,710	9	2,719	-24	2,743	35	12.0	364	2,332	4,663	18.5	
1992	255.382	2,878	13	2,891	40	2,851	30	2.3	357	2,462	4,924	19.3	
1993	258.089	2,966	15	2,981	13	2,968	33	13.8	355	2,566	5,131	19.9	
1994	260.602	3,072	13	3,085	-5	3,090	39	16.3	390	2,645	5,290	20.3	
1995	263.039	3,197	13	3,210	22	3,187	43	5.8	432	2,707	5,413	20.6	
1996	265.453	3,000	21	3,021	-51	3,073	82	5.7	425	2,560	5,120	19.3	
1997	267.901	3,225	28	3,253	47	3,207	82	0.4	455	2,669	5,339	19.9	

1/ Includes estimates for glucose syrup solids and maltodextrin, as well as glucose syrup. 2/ Computed from unrounded numbers. 3/ A negative number indicates a stock drawdown, its absolute value is added to total supply to compute total use. A positive number indicates a stock buildup; it is subtracted from total supply. 4/ Computed from unrounded data.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 88--Dextrose (dry weight): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization					Total	Per capita			
		Production	Imports	Total supply 1/	Net change in stocks 2/	Total use 1/	Exports	Shipments to U.S. territories	Non-food use			Food disappearance 1/		
	Millions												Mill. lbs.	Pounds
1970	205,052	564	0	565	-7	571	13	0	87	471	942	4.6		
1971	207,661	593	0	593	20	574	11	0	80	482	964	4.6		
1972	209,896	567	0	567	-17	585	24	0	76	485	969	4.6		
1973	211,909	628	0	629	11	618	30	0	98	489	979	4.6		
1974	213,854	638	1	639	9	631	30	1	113	486	973	4.5		
1975	215,973	590	2	592	2	589	30	2	85	473	946	4.4		
1976	218,035	584	0	584	3	581	25	4	100	452	904	4.1		
1977	220,239	561	0	561	-5	566	22	5	110	429	857	3.9		
1978	222,585	554	0	555	-4	559	16	7	125	410	821	3.7		
1979	225,055	539	0	539	-6	545	21	6	119	399	798	3.5		
1980	227,726	548	0	548	6	542	25	3	120	393	787	3.5		
1981	229,966	523	0	523	-8	531	24	3	115	390	779	3.4		
1982	232,188	493	0	493	-2	495	14	1	88	392	783	3.4		
1983	234,307	494	3	497	-2	499	13	1	87	398	796	3.4		
1984	236,348	511	10	522	3	519	15	3	94	408	816	3.5		
1985	238,466	498	12	510	-7	516	8	0	90	418	836	3.5		
1986	240,651	527	7	535	5	529	9	0	89	430	861	3.6		
1987	242,804	553	5	558	-1	559	15	0	102	441	882	3.6		
1988	245,021	594	5	599	1	598	33	0	114	452	903	3.7		
1989	247,342	609	5	614	-7	621	31	4	123	464	928	3.8		
1990	249,949	645	6	650	4	647	41	3	124	479	957	3.8		
1991	252,636	658	6	664	14	650	46	6	110	489	977	3.9		
1992	255,382	642	5	647	-11	658	33	9	124	492	984	3.9		
1993	258,089	669	4	673	-3	676	24	7	146	500	1,000	3.9		
1994	260,602	701	5	706	-4	710	34	3	158	515	1,031	4.0		
1995	263,039	745	15	760	4	756	51	3	168	535	1,069	4.1		
1996	265,453	778	1	779	2	777	67	3	169	539	1,077	4.1		
1997	267,901	745	1	746	-12	758	74	12	160	511	1,023	3.8		

1/ Computed from unrounded numbers. 2/ A negative number indicates a stock drawdown; its absolute value is added to total supply to compute total use. A positive number indicates a stock buildup; it is subtracted from total supply.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 89--Coffee (green bean equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization				Food disappearance			
		Production	Imports 1/	Total supply 2/	Net change in stocks 3/	Total use 2/	Exports	Total 2/	Green bean equivalent	Per capita	Retail	
Millions											Pounds	
1970	205.052	6	2,667	2,673	-161	2,834	39	2,795	13.6	10.4		
1971	207.661	4	2,942	2,946	186	2,760	36	2,724	13.1	9.9		
1972	209.896	4	2,874	2,878	-44	2,922	53	2,869	13.7	10.3		
1973	211.909	3	2,977	2,980	63	2,917	64	2,853	13.5	10.0		
1974	213.854	2	2,603	2,605	-182	2,787	52	2,735	12.8	9.6		
1975	215.973	2	2,767	2,769	71	2,698	72	2,626	12.2	9.2		
1976	218.035	2	2,718	2,720	-66	2,786	55	2,731	12.5	9.4		
1977	220.239	2	1,992	1,994	-148	2,142	81	2,061	9.4	7.0		
1978	222.585	2	2,495	2,497	87	2,410	63	2,347	10.5	7.9		
1979	225.055	2	2,656	2,658	23	2,635	83	2,552	11.3	8.6		
1980	227.726	2	2,443	2,445	42	2,403	65	2,338	10.3	7.7		
1981	229.966	2	2,248	2,250	-121	2,371	73	2,298	10.0	7.5		
1982	232.188	2	2,352	2,354	-8	2,362	60	2,302	9.9	7.4		
1983	234.307	2	2,439	2,441	35	2,406	50	2,356	10.1	7.5		
1984	236.348	2	2,411	2,413	-50	2,463	45	2,418	10.2	7.6		
1985	238.466	2	2,551	2,553	11	2,542	43	2,499	10.5	7.8		
1986	240.651	2	2,644	2,646	73	2,573	45	2,528	10.5	7.8		
1987	242.804	2	2,690	2,692	163	2,529	47	2,482	10.2	7.6		
1988	245.021	2	2,072	2,074	-372	2,446	42	2,404	9.8	7.3		
1989	247.342	3	2,686	2,689	140	2,549	58	2,491	10.1	7.5		
1990	249.949	3	2,716	2,719	81	2,638	55	2,583	10.3	7.7		
1991	252.636	3	2,555	2,557	-118	2,675	62	2,613	10.3	7.8		
1992	255.382	2	2,943	2,945	287	2,658	99	2,559	10.0	7.6		
1993	258.089	3	2,445	2,448	-17	2,464	120	2,344	9.1	6.9		
1994	260.602	4	2,048	2,052	-228	2,280	148	2,132	8.2	6.2		
1995	263.039	5	2,251	2,256	44	2,212	112	2,100	8.0	6.1		
1996	265.453	6	2,559	2,566	83	2,482	133	2,350	8.9	6.7		
1997	267.901	9	2,677	2,686	45	2,641	157	2,484	9.3	7.0		

1/ Excludes re-exports of green coffee to foreign countries. 2/ May not add due to rounding. 3/ A negative number indicates a stock drawdown; its absolute value is added to total supply to compute total use. A positive number indicates a stock buildup; it is subtracted from total supply.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 90--Tea (dry leaf equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization			Food disappearance	
		Domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Net change in stocks 1/	Total use	Exports	Total	Per capita
----- Million pounds -----									
1970	205.1	0	137	137	-13	150	1	149	0.73
1971	207.7	0	175	175	14	161	1	160	0.77
1972	209.9	0	151	151	-13	164	1	163	0.78
1973	211.9	0	173	173	5	168	1	167	0.79
1974	213.9	0	178	178	7	171	1	170	0.79
1975	216.0	0	159	159	-15	174	2	172	0.80
1976	218.0	0	181	181	1	180	1	179	0.82
1977	220.2	0	202	202	24	178	2	176	0.80
1978	222.6	0	152	152	-25	177	5	172	0.77
1979	225.1	0	175	175	4	171	5	166	0.74
1980	227.7	0	185	185	2	183	5	178	0.78
1981	230.0	0	190	190	8	182	5	177	0.77
1982	232.2	0	170	170	-7	177	5	172	0.74
1983	234.3	0	171	171	-8	179	5	174	0.74
1984	236.3	0	195	195	11	184	5	179	0.76
1985	238.5	0	177	177	-8	185	5	180	0.75
1986	240.7	0	200	200	11	189	7	182	0.76
1987	242.8	0	171	171	-15	186	6	180	0.74
1988	245.0	0	199	199	11	188	6	182	0.74
1989	247.3	0	196	196	3	194	13	181	0.73
1990	249.9	0	179	179	-17	196	13	184	0.73
1991	252.6	0	209	209	-8	217	18	199	0.79
1992	255.4	0	257	257	16	242	21	220	0.86
1993	258.1	0	274	274	9	264	34	231	0.89
1994	260.6	0	256	256	-4	259	31	229	0.88
1995	263.0	0	245	245	-3	248	23	225	0.86
1996	265.5	0	239	239	-2	240	20	220	0.83
1997	267.9	0	228	228	-3	231	20	211	0.79

1/ A negative number indicates a stock drawdown; its absolute value is added to total supply to compute total use. A positive number indicates a stock buildup; it is subtracted from total supply.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 91--Cocoa (bean equivalent): Supply and utilization, 1970-97 1/

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Supply			Utilization				Per capita Chocolate liquor equivalent 3/	
		Production	Imports	Total supply	Net change in stocks 2/	Total use	Exports	Total		Food disappearance Bean equivalent
----- Million pounds ----- Pounds -----										
1970	205.052	0	840	840	27	813	16	797	3.9	3.1
1971	207.661	0	907	907	81	826	14	812	3.9	3.1
1972	209.896	0	933	933	4	929	16	913	4.3	3.5
1973	211.909	0	814	814	-79	893	20	873	4.1	3.3
1974	213.854	0	725	725	-77	802	20	782	3.7	2.9
1975	215.973	0	756	756	43	713	16	697	3.2	2.6
1976	218.035	0	833	833	2	831	19	812	3.7	3.0
1977	220.239	0	695	695	-55	750	23	727	3.3	2.6
1978	222.585	0	856	856	84	772	27	745	3.3	2.7
1979	225.055	0	748	748	-25	773	24	749	3.3	2.7
1980	227.726	0	713	713	-84	797	30	767	3.4	2.7
1981	229.966	0	944	944	89	855	31	824	3.6	2.9
1982	232.188	0	849	849	-53	902	36	866	3.7	3.0
1983	234.307	0	967	967	6	961	29	932	4.0	3.2
1984	236.348	0	999	999	-53	1,052	41	1,011	4.3	3.4
1985	238.466	0	1,235	1,235	99	1,136	29	1,107	4.6	3.7
1986	240.651	0	1,119	1,119	-46	1,165	17	1,148	4.8	3.8
1987	242.804	0	1,266	1,266	74	1,192	25	1,167	4.8	3.8
1988	245.021	0	1,162	1,162	-54	1,216	51	1,165	4.8	3.8
1989	247.342	0	1,211	1,211	-109	1,321	97	1,224	4.9	4.0
1990	249.949	0	1,552	1,552	66	1,486	136	1,350	5.4	4.3
1991	252.636	0	1,646	1,646	70	1,577	128	1,449	5.7	4.6
1992	255.382	0	1,610	1,610	0	1,610	151	1,459	5.7	4.6
1993	258.089	0	1,690	1,690	109	1,581	190	1,392	5.4	4.3
1994	260.602	0	1,381	1,381	-61	1,442	184	1,258	4.8	3.9
1995	263.039	0	1,272	1,272	-130	1,403	203	1,200	4.6	3.6
1996	265.453	0	1,691	1,691	70	1,622	213	1,409	5.3	4.2
1997	267.901	0	1,570	1,570	-16	1,587	227	1,360	5.1	4.1

1/ Includes the cocoa bean equivalent of such semiprocessed products as cocoa butter and sweetened chocolate. 2/ A negative number indicates a stock drawdown; its absolute value is added to total supply to compute total use. A positive number indicates a stock buildup; it is subtracted from total supply. 3/ Chocolate liquor is what remains after cocoa beans have been roasted and dehulled; it is sometimes called ground or bitter chocolate.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 92--Spices and herbs: Supply and utilization, 1970-97

Year	U.S. total population, July 1	Production			Supply							
		Mustard seed 1/	Dried chile peppers 2/	Total	Imports for consumption 3/							
					Anise seed	Dried capsicum peppers	Caraway seed	Cassia and Cinnamon 4/	Celery seed	Cloves 5/	Coriander seed	
	Millions	----- 1,000 pounds -----										
1970	205.052	27,126	29,280	56,406	350	14,010	7,424	8,552	4,018	2,105	3,088	
1971	207.661	28,976	27,560	56,536	540	13,842	6,099	14,136	4,205	3,027	2,787	
1972	209.896	30,825	36,980	67,805	740	13,260	7,292	14,020	3,713	2,896	3,499	
1973	211.909	32,675	35,320	67,995	696	13,585	3,916	16,500	3,340	1,887	3,811	
1974	213.854	34,524	42,920	77,444	527	14,020	4,821	16,376	4,642	3,447	3,938	
1975	215.973	34,905	43,980	78,885	890	9,076	5,416	12,904	4,291	2,308	5,447	
1976	218.035	35,287	48,740	84,027	1,054	11,469	6,162	18,470	3,235	1,956	6,299	
1977	220.239	35,668	56,980	92,648	831	9,107	5,995	21,417	4,193	2,718	5,526	
1978	222.585	36,049	53,180	89,229	1,078	9,840	6,810	18,970	4,761	2,524	9,433	
1979	225.055	32,638	59,960	92,598	1,085	11,515	7,906	21,171	4,739	2,912	7,277	
1980	227.726	29,226	70,220	99,446	1,177	11,397	6,838	22,026	4,594	2,106	8,553	
1981	229.966	25,815	79,580	105,395	1,156	11,725	6,683	20,571	4,499	2,082	10,281	
1982	232.188	22,403	67,520	89,923	1,366	13,010	7,916	21,128	4,319	2,440	9,902	
1983	234.307	23,419	70,501	93,920	1,439	15,958	7,362	22,506	5,095	1,479	9,223	
1984	236.348	24,435	74,560	98,995	1,896	17,306	8,758	30,682	4,796	2,361	13,978	
1985	238.466	25,450	79,860	105,310	2,135	16,466	7,931	27,994	5,618	2,475	5,438	
1986	240.651	26,466	88,200	114,666	1,854	16,696	7,662	26,877	5,712	1,916	6,981	
1987	242.804	17,324	88,944	106,268	2,626	20,392	8,629	32,426	4,272	2,239	7,258	
1988	245.021	17,179	92,084	109,263	1,709	22,301	6,211	23,465	4,965	2,554	13,047	
1989	247.342	17,033	106,592	123,625	2,438	41,163	7,597	32,620	6,396	2,501	5,330	
1990	249.949	16,888	134,570	151,458	2,170	43,992	6,800	24,077	4,856	4,080	4,763	
1991	252.636	16,743	130,570	147,313	2,448	38,703	8,151	31,586	5,850	2,514	5,371	
1992	255.382	14,504	154,062	168,566	2,267	59,318	7,207	34,336	5,878	2,548	5,101	
1993	258.089	12,382	149,736	162,118	2,950	51,767	8,565	31,797	6,851	2,745	4,794	
1994	260.602	12,998	116,682	129,680	2,844	49,275	8,356	35,114	5,962	2,907	5,287	
1995	263.039	18,304	110,670	128,974	2,863	48,298	7,330	34,413	3,932	3,294	5,520	
1996	265.453	14,601	125,306	139,907	2,971	68,161	9,272	37,695	4,453	2,113	6,294	
1997	267.901	59,405	125,186	184,591	2,671	64,540	6,921	38,569	4,611	3,154	6,836	
Supply--continued												
Imports for consumption 3/--continued												
	Cumin seed	Fennel seed	Ginger root	Mace	Mustard seed	Nutmeg	Paprika	Pepper, black and white	Pimento (allspice)	Poppy seed	Sage	
	----- 1,000 pounds -----											
1970	5,240	978	5,209	517	85,322	3,934	12,665	47,847	1,565	6,593	2,336	
1971	5,145	1,235	4,475	578	96,979	3,629	9,432	59,275	888	4,897	2,810	
1972	7,423	1,251	5,895	590	105,661	4,734	13,915	52,274	1,359	7,741	3,249	
1973	6,771	1,458	6,950	582	79,392	4,318	14,309	55,437	1,319	5,404	3,552	
1974	6,456	1,384	6,977	570	81,266	4,215	26,091	56,140	1,721	4,092	2,845	
1975	5,526	1,671	6,167	448	78,163	3,807	14,557	55,061	1,285	4,474	2,348	
1976	7,388	1,923	8,317	668	91,269	4,267	13,441	58,428	1,724	5,597	2,879	
1977	7,536	1,491	7,326	453	73,185	4,145	10,388	58,370	1,450	9,197	3,075	
1978	7,360	1,997	7,918	565	74,431	4,686	11,035	62,946	1,875	5,918	2,887	
1979	12,793	2,553	9,483	583	63,219	5,305	12,274	60,071	1,075	5,213	3,244	
1980	7,993	2,616	9,195	470	70,287	4,527	7,761	72,389	1,621	5,866	4,306	
1981	10,420	3,122	9,653	1,119	82,304	4,856	9,919	68,600	1,879	6,266	3,299	
1982	8,889	3,042	10,594	493	75,383	5,394	9,015	67,490	1,158	7,305	3,210	
1983	7,039	3,840	8,028	620	77,412	4,602	11,111	69,756	1,676	6,836	3,376	
1984	9,700	4,379	9,915	517	92,217	4,455	14,726	84,480	1,915	9,581	4,182	
1985	8,688	3,545	12,404	690	99,735	4,701	19,062	71,101	1,540	7,847	4,405	
1986	7,300	4,490	10,764	423	96,098	3,755	12,379	83,206	1,424	10,558	4,660	
1987	10,359	5,292	10,744	699	114,804	4,730	11,612	80,118	1,919	8,325	4,388	
1988	8,103	3,847	10,291	367	103,130	3,354	10,738	69,611	1,976	8,141	3,655	
1989	10,378	6,195	11,961	648	117,900	2,635	9,252	83,232	2,487	9,172	4,505	
1990	10,297	6,400	15,764	652	137,912	3,772	9,078	86,940	2,231	7,396	3,652	
1991	8,850	5,454	17,971	400	139,112	4,097	8,564	97,999	2,302	10,998	4,991	
1992	14,187	6,954	18,515	485	140,945	3,715	6,784	102,971	1,899	10,762	5,323	
1993	11,532	5,966	18,125	497	136,925	4,070	9,085	92,693	2,530	11,381	4,063	
1994	15,044	6,197	32,603	341	168,766	5,178	9,909	109,434	2,227	12,386	4,233	
1995	9,618	7,040	34,254	317	155,103	4,306	13,498	90,169	2,018	13,496	5,298	
1996	14,828	6,285	31,587	267	184,694	3,638	18,680	106,892	2,707	13,762	4,552	
1997	14,459	7,536	30,503	322	162,233	4,242	15,575	114,731	2,338	11,547	4,426	

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 92--Spices and herbs: Supply and utilization, 1970-97--continued

Year	Supply--continued					Utilization				
	Imports for consumption 3/--continued					Total use	Exports	Shipments to Puerto Rico 7/	Food disappearance	
	Sesame seed	Tumeric	Vanilla beans	Other spices 6/	Total net imports				Total	Per capita
	----- 1,000 pounds -----									Pounds
1970	42,661	4,214	2,239	9,730	270,597	327,003	7,956	1,089	317,958	1.6
1971	45,442	3,137	1,855	7,844	292,257	348,793	5,575	1,154	342,064	1.6
1972	47,220	3,413	2,366	9,700	312,211	380,016	6,730	1,000	372,286	1.8
1973	52,804	2,353	2,357	9,527	290,268	358,263	7,202	956	350,105	1.7
1974	57,260	3,490	2,153	9,554	311,985	389,429	9,066	879	379,484	1.8
1975	44,639	2,577	2,122	9,586	272,763	351,648	6,861	1,010	343,777	1.6
1976	63,159	3,520	2,236	10,333	323,794	407,821	8,093	1,252	398,476	1.8
1977	63,516	2,461	3,425	10,214	306,019	398,667	9,691	1,218	387,758	1.8
1978	70,547	4,055	2,613	8,666	320,915	410,144	25,038	2,522	382,584	1.7
1979	70,766	3,395	1,095	10,140	317,814	410,412	23,632	2,045	384,735	1.7
1980	69,602	3,415	756	13,801	331,296	430,742	21,014	2,316	407,412	1.8
1981	83,673	4,106	1,411	16,616	364,240	469,635	20,033	2,300	447,302	1.9
1982	73,221	3,537	1,948	27,871	358,631	448,554	22,172	2,361	424,021	1.8
1983	94,333	3,528	2,155	33,803	391,177	485,097	25,880	2,319	456,898	1.9
1984	81,038	3,944	1,855	31,796	434,477	533,472	26,206	2,117	505,149	2.1
1985	82,307	4,630	1,638	30,666	421,016	526,326	19,420	1,625	505,281	2.1
1986	80,061	4,422	2,311	37,653	427,202	541,868	28,937	2,749	510,182	2.1
1987	80,507	4,258	3,059	37,320	455,976	562,244	31,513	2,479	528,252	2.2
1988	73,074	3,598	2,682	40,826	417,645	526,908	31,673	2,694	492,541	2.0
1989	89,317	4,734	2,441	55,189	508,091	631,716	40,622	11,543	579,552	2.3
1990	94,531	3,728	2,150	64,450	539,691	691,149	63,547	14,669	612,932	2.5
1991	80,381	4,121	2,889	59,263	542,014	689,327	63,892	6,468	618,968	2.5
1992	77,317	5,745	2,775	56,311	571,343	739,909	68,687	3,968	667,254	2.6
1993	81,199	4,392	2,936	66,709	561,572	723,690	80,638	2,790	640,262	2.5
1994	89,321	3,815	2,744	74,792	646,736	776,416	89,203	2,173	685,039	2.6
1995	86,763	4,481	3,264	70,947	606,221	735,195	102,819	2,134	630,241	2.4
1996	102,652	4,797	3,360	72,726	702,386	842,293	76,198	(3,327)	769,423	2.9
1997	93,981	4,505	4,846	67,290	665,835	850,426	76,121	1,097	773,209	2.9

1/ Production in preceding year minus estimated quantity used for seed. 2/ California and, beginning in 1976, New Mexico. 3/ Imports for consumption of specified ground and unground condiments, as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce. 4/ Includes cassia, cassia buds, and cass vera. 5/ Includes stems. 6/ Includes basil, cardamom seeds, capers, curry and curry powder products, dill, fenugreek seeds, laurel (bay) leaves, marjoram, mint leaves, organum, parsley, rosemary, savory, thyme, mixed spices, and other spices and spice seeds (ground and unground) not individually reported. Before 1996, includes inshipments from Puerto Rico. 7/ From 1996 on, the figures represent net shipments (outshipments to Puerto Rico minus inshipments from Puerto Rico).

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.

Table 93--Import share of food disappearance for selected foods, selected years 1/

Item	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	Percent													
Red meat:	6.5	7.7	7.9	8.6	8.5	7.5	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.6	7.3	6.5	6.4	7.1
Beef	8.8	8.1	8.2	9.0	9.4	9.0	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.5	8.3	8.0	9.2
Veal	5.1	3.7	4.9	5.5	6.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pork	3.3	7.2	7.5	7.8	6.9	5.5	5.6	4.8	3.7	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8
Lamb	9.5	9.4	10.9	12.2	13.3	11.9	10.3	10.4	12.9	13.9	14.2	18.4	21.9	24.9
Fish and shellfish: 2/	45.3	53.8	55.1	57.1	55.3	56.3	56.3	58.8	56.0	54.6	55.3	55.3	58.5	62.1
Fresh and frozen 3/	56.8	62.8	65.9	67.4	63.9	62.3	65.8	66.4	62.3	63.0	62.7	66.0	70.6	74.3
Canned 4/	21.8	34.9	34.0	34.1	35.9	42.4	36.0	41.7	40.2	33.1	35.9	30.8	29.8	33.0
Eggs	0.1	--	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dairy products: 5/	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Cheese: 6/	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.1
American	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
Other	11.9	11.5	10.3	8.8	7.8	8.1	8.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.4	6.6
Condensed & evaporated milk	--	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	1.0
Nonfat dry milk	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8
Fats and oils:														
Butter	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.1
Salad and cooking oils 7/	1.2	2.0	2.6	3.3	4.7	4.3	5.9	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.1	12.1	12.3	12.4
Fresh fruits:	24.2	28.0	29.5	28.5	28.0	29.4	30.6	33.5	31.5	30.6	32.3	33.5	34.1	34.0
Citrus:	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	7.1	4.8	4.4	5.7	7.1	6.7	7.0
Oranges	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	6.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7
Tangerines	8.5	4.2	5.5	7.3	8.2	8.8	11.4	13.2	8.5	8.4	7.4	8.9	7.8	11.5
Lemons	0.1	1.9	5.5	3.6	2.0	2.2	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.2
Limes	42.8	38.2	50.2	48.6	55.3	57.9	53.0	62.2	68.2	77.3	97.0	96.7	95.5	95.2
Grapefruit	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7
Noncitrus:	31.6	34.2	36.3	34.7	34.6	35.7	36.7	38.9	38.0	37.4	38.9	39.9	40.6	40.8
Apples	4.0	7.6	7.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.7	6.6	5.2	4.8	5.6	7.7	7.4	7.2
Apricots	0.4	3.8	13.4	15.9	7.3	8.1	5.5	8.4	7.1	6.7	6.4	11.1	16.2	4.7
Avocados	2.5	0.8	4.4	0.7	3.2	2.7	11.0	10.6	14.6	3.2	15.1	11.4	13.2	15.5
Bananas	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Cantaloupe	12.8	12.2	14.1	13.5	17.0	18.6	23.0	27.5	22.1	20.3	23.4	25.3	26.2	29.3
Cherries	1.0	4.1	1.7	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.6	5.1	3.7	1.7
Cranberries	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--
Grapes	13.6	28.3	31.5	39.7	34.4	40.5	37.6	37.6	38.9	37.2	40.6	38.8	42.2	41.2
Honeydew	8.2	8.6	10.7	14.6	14.6	21.8	22.3	33.3	20.6	26.2	24.4	24.4	23.0	23.2
Kiwi	NA	53.0	50.5	64.2	52.5	53.7	60.3	56.4	44.8	35.8	42.1	57.0	60.1	59.0
Mangoes	75.8	84.3	93.2	93.4	93.9	91.6	97.4	94.3	97.1	105.3	106.4	104.7	104.8	105.0
Papayas	3.4	4.8	6.4	5.7	8.9	17.5	26.0	31.2	37.8	43.0	52.1	74.9	86.2	82.9
Peaches	0.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.7	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.0	6.9	7.0	8.2	6.0
Pears	3.2	8.3	9.7	8.5	11.2	11.7	12.5	16.3	17.7	16.5	11.6	14.1	20.8	16.0
Pineapples	44.3	33.8	40.9	37.4	41.9	44.7	49.0	52.4	53.3	52.9	54.4	54.0	58.4	70.4
Plums & prunes	0.5	8.9	11.1	8.2	9.5	13.1	13.4	14.6	12.3	14.9	11.6	20.4	11.8	12.4
Strawberries	2.8	1.3	1.9	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	2.6	3.3	4.1	5.4	5.8	2.8
Watermelon	8.5	6.8	6.4	9.8	7.9	10.7	6.9	7.2	5.6	5.7	6.7	8.1	9.9	11.7
Processing fruit:														
Canning:	11.5	18.3	17.7	17.3	17.5	19.0	16.4	18.8	18.4	20.5	19.1	20.8	21.2	18.8
Apples	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	2.7	2.4
Apricots	0.1	4.1	10.3	5.0	6.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.4	5.9	0.8	1.6	4.0	0.5
Cherries	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.3
Olives	69.0	46.0	44.3	53.2	44.9	36.4	32.7	45.1	27.2	34.9	43.4	45.3	29.4	43.6
Peaches	--	5.6	3.1	4.8	8.2	7.4	2.7	6.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	5.1	3.6
Pears	--	4.7	0.6	0.1	NA	0.4	0.1	--	--	0.5	0.4	0.1	5.2	2.2
Pineapples	58.2	66.7	64.9	72.0	75.1	80.9	79.3	80.6	83.3	90.1	89.7	89.2	88.6	89.3
Plums & prunes	4.4	5.2	5.1	2.8	2.1	2.2	5.3	7.2	3.7	7.6	5.4	10.4	9.0	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 93--Import share of food disappearance for selected foods, selected years 1/--continued

Item	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Percent														
Processing fruit:--continued														
Juice:	14.2	47.8	46.4	38.6	39.2	34.1	47.6	35.4	34.4	32.8	35.1	25.0	30.5	27.7
Citrus:	9.2	44.6	41.2	37.9	31.3	27.2	41.4	26.4	24.6	22.2	27.7	13.0	16.8	16.2
Orange	10.6	51.6	45.4	44.0	34.0	30.4	46.3	27.9	26.1	24.3	30.6	14.0	18.8	17.6
Grapefruit	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.9	1.5	4.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1
Lemon	NA	2.7	33.2	10.5	12.2	22.3	55.4	47.2	34.9	27.5	23.9	20.0	17.9	22.7
Lime	NA	21.2	20.9	43.6	18.2	57.1	60.5	61.6	52.8	52.8	92.8	97.4	93.0	95.7
Noncitrus:	31.4	56.4	59.9	40.2	58.0	51.3	59.0	53.7	52.3	55.7	51.3	52.9	61.2	55.2
Apple	31.0	59.9	64.4	41.9	63.8	55.0	63.9	57.0	52.8	59.7	54.8	53.7	63.4	59.4
Grape	1.9	13.5	11.7	10.8	24.1	31.3	37.2	37.0	47.9	27.2	22.4	41.0	58.8	43.4
Pineapple	56.7	70.1	69.6	54.5	57.5	67.5	72.0	73.3	72.4	82.9	79.8	83.6	81.7	81.0
Cranberry	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.6	10.9	9.8	9.2	7.5	11.2	12.6	9.0	8.3
Prune	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.3	6.0	5.9	23.6	37.0	27.8	14.4	14.0
Fresh vegetables:														
Artichokes	5.4	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.5	5.8	8.2	7.8	9.5	11.0	10.3
Asparagus	20.6	23.2	29.5	26.3	23.1	24.4	25.7	22.3	28.3	33.5	40.4	40.2	42.5	43.8
Asparagus	10.8	16.3	16.6	20.7	22.7	24.4	29.8	34.4	37.7	46.9	44.0	53.3	48.9	50.6
Lima beans	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.9	4.7	5.0
Snap beans	8.5	8.5	10.9	9.1	10.5	10.4	11.2	10.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	8.6	10.9	12.5
Broccoli	0.2	0.7	1.2	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	4.3	2.3	3.7	4.5	5.1
Brussels sprouts	14.0	28.8	21.5	43.8	30.3	32.7	30.7	21.6	38.9	30.0	27.6	27.0	28.9	36.7
Cabbage	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.7	4.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.4	3.3	3.2
Carrots	7.8	9.5	7.4	4.9	6.8	6.2	5.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	7.0	9.3	8.3	6.7
Cauliflower	2.8	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.8	2.6	2.5	3.7	4.3	8.5
Celery	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.6	3.3	3.4	4.2
Sweet corn	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1
Cucumbers	36.0	36.3	38.6	38.7	36.3	38.3	33.7	33.1	34.2	36.8	38.4	38.1	42.9	39.5
Eggplant	33.9	29.3	31.8	30.1	38.8	38.4	36.0	42.0	35.2	41.6	44.1	56.0	58.8	56.0
Escarole	2.4	6.7	8.2	9.0	11.6	8.6	8.8	10.7	13.0	7.6	8.2	9.8	5.8	7.7
Garlic	12.2	14.0	24.4	13.9	14.5	17.4	17.0	19.1	17.0	25.6	20.2	19.4	15.9	15.2
Head lettuce	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6
Romaine lettuce	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.8
Mushrooms	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.0	3.3
Onions	5.5	8.7	8.0	11.9	11.9	10.0	10.1	12.5	10.2	12.0	12.7	10.4	13.2	12.0
Peppers	26.5	23.7	18.9	19.4	18.3	21.0	19.7	16.9	13.5	16.8	15.5	19.1	19.5	20.4
Potatoes	1.9	3.7	2.9	3.5	4.0	5.4	5.8	4.8	3.2	5.6	4.9	5.3	7.4	6.0
Radishes	12.1	12.0	16.8	20.3	19.8	14.9	16.5	19.6	21.4	30.4	35.1	41.8	31.9	25.1
Spinach	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	2.1	2.9	3.4
Sweetpotatoes	1.3	3.7	4.6	4.7	5.4	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.4	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.6
Tomatoes	22.3	24.0	25.8	23.9	19.8	20.8	20.5	20.4	10.9	22.3	20.3	30.2	34.0	32.2
Vegetables for canning:														
Asparagus	2.6	7.5	7.7	6.5	6.8	9.3	7.0	5.5	4.4	5.1	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.6
Asparagus	11.8	9.2	8.8	11.3	8.3	5.5	3.2	3.1	2.7	5.6	3.4	2.6	4.6	5.0
Snap beans	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.4
Cabbage for sauerkraut	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	3.7	1.0	0.9	1.3
Carrots	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	4.6	3.6	2.2	3.8	3.2	2.0	1.8	2.4
Sweet corn	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.1
Cucumbers	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	3.2	4.2
Mushrooms	44.5	63.2	65.5	59.6	52.3	49.9	48.0	48.0	46.8	52.7	57.2	50.3	56.5	59.4
Peas	1.4	3.8	2.8	3.6	7.6	9.0	4.1	4.7	3.3	4.2	5.3	3.8	3.0	4.4
Chile peppers	27.5	35.6	32.5	32.2	33.1	38.1	35.5	32.3	28.5	32.1	23.3	26.6	36.7	31.7
Potatoes	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7
Tomatoes	1.4	7.0	7.3	5.6	5.9	8.7	5.7	3.9	2.4	2.8	4.5	3.5	2.5	3.6
Vegetables for freezing:														
Asparagus	1.0	2.6	3.0	4.0	4.2	5.9	6.0	5.7	7.1	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.8	11.3
Asparagus	8.7	4.3	8.4	1.5	3.0	2.3	6.1	10.2	13.0	33.2	10.4	20.2	21.3	17.1
Lima beans	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.1	0.2	--	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Snap beans	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.1	3.1	2.3	1.3	2.7	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.9
Broccoli	9.1	22.2	38.6	48.1	40.0	60.7	57.8	62.3	81.8	74.9	68.6	76.4	78.3	79.7
Carrots	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	2.1
Cauliflower	7.8	23.8	27.0	36.5	31.1	46.2	46.9	46.3	36.1	42.9	60.6	37.8	45.7	56.8
Sweet corn	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.3	3.4	2.0	2.5	3.0	5.1	2.6	3.0	3.6
Green peas	2.3	3.9	4.2	5.3	8.7	12.8	7.6	6.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	5.8	7.1	7.5
Potatoes	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.1	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.7	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 93--Import share of food disappearance for selected foods, selected years 1/--continued

Item	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	Percent													
Vegetables for dehydrating:	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6
Potatoes	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5
Onions	0.5	0.3	0.2	--	0.7	12.1	19.1	11.8	11.9	11.4	5.4	1.3	0.9	3.3
Potatoes for chips	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	--	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	--	0.2	0.1
Pulses:	4.1	4.7	4.6	6.7	4.8	7.8	6.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.3
Dry beans	3.8	3.4	3.0	4.2	3.8	6.7	5.3	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.8
Dry peas and lentils	8.1	24.3	20.1	32.6	17.3	24.0	23.7	15.8	21.0	31.3	32.5	14.8	35.9	21.6
Tree nuts:														
Almonds	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.1
Filberts	36.5	26.7	46.2	26.1	47.1	57.6	57.3	41.3	42.7	30.4	64.9	48.9	49.1	52.2
Pecans	1.0	12.6	8.4	9.9	2.2	8.7	24.9	16.0	33.9	17.4	25.7	27.2	21.0	26.9
Walnuts	--	0.1	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.7	1.2	0.6	2.2	0.3	1.9
Macadamias	--	13.8	14.3	19.0	20.1	25.1	32.2	22.4	35.0	29.6	31.4	38.2	36.0	62.4
Pistachios	10.8	52.0	20.2	9.5	2.9	10.9	3.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.3	6.2	2.7
Flour and cereal products:														
Wheat 8/	0.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	3.1	3.0	4.6	5.2	8.4	12.5	10.8	7.7	10.4	10.4
Wheat flour 9/	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3
Rye 10/	NA	62.9	28.6	34.3	5.7	NA	111.4	128.6	91.2	131.4	133.3	115.2	126.5	128.6
Rice 11/	0.3	5.1	5.6	5.5	6.0	7.3	7.9	8.2	8.5	9.5	10.3	10.2	10.6	13.5
Corn 12/	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.6	0.9	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.0
Barley 12/	78.2	80.1	85.5	152.7	148.0	195.2	210.6	408.7	187.0	1152.8	1045.5	635.9	566.2	625.0
Oats 12/	2.8	61.9	71.9	91.8	86.5	89.7	84.2	97.6	71.0	136.4	117.7	100.6	119.8	135.1
Coffee 13/	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Tea	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cocoa	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Spices and herbs	81.3	83.3	83.7	86.3	84.8	87.7	88.1	87.6	85.6	87.7	94.4	96.2	91.3	86.1
Tropical oils 14/	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Caloric sweeteners:														
Cane and beet sugar 15/	39.1	29.6	22.0	12.2	12.2	16.1	24.9	22.4	18.6	17.7	13.6	19.1	30.9	27.9
Corn sweeteners:														
High fructose syrup	--	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.4
Glucose syrup	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0
Dextrose	--	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.8	0.1	0.1
Honey	19.7	49.0	38.6	21.4	21.8	31.6	29.4	30.5	35.3	37.6	37.1	29.6	34.8	33.8
Edible syrups 16/	46.8	59.0	74.9	74.2	72.0	58.9	55.7	50.5	55.6	67.8	70.0	63.6	67.1	66.9

-- Less than 0.05. NA = Not available.

1/ Calculated from supply and utilization balance sheets. Import share is the total quantity imported divided by the quantity available for domestic human food consumption (disappearance). A portion of the imports of some commodities is exported; therefore, the ratios presented here may overstate the importance of imports in domestic consumption for some commodity groups. Similarly, a portion of the imports of some commodities is diverted to such nonfood uses as feed, seed, alcohol and fuel production, and industrial uses. This too can cause the ratios presented here to overstate the importance of imports in food disappearance. 2/ Excludes game fish consumption. 3/ Includes cultivated catfish beginning in 1975. 4/ Excludes the nonfish content of canned fishery products. 5/ Milk equivalent of all dairy products calculated on a milkfat basis. 6/ Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. Includes all type of cheese except full-skim American, and cottage, pot, and baker's cheeses. 7/ Olive and canola oil imports. 8/ Flour and other wheat products included. Grain equivalent. 9/ Includes flour equivalent of macaroni products. 10/ Includes flour imports in terms of rye. 11/ Rough equivalent. Includes milled rice converted to rough basis at annual extraction rate. 12/ Grain-equivalent. 13/ Kona coffee, grown in Hawaii, accounts for about 0.1-0.2 percent of total U.S. coffee consumption. 14/ Includes palm kernel oil, palm oil, and coconut oil. 15/ Import share is the quantity of imports for domestic consumption (net of re-exports) divided by domestic food consumption (disappearance). 16/ Includes maple syrup, edible refiner's syrups, and edible molasses.

Source: USDA/Economic Research Service.