

## References

- Barro, J. Robert. *Determinants of Economic Growth: A Cross-country Empirical Study*, Working Paper 5698, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1996.
- Brenton, Paul. *Integrating the Least Developed Countries Into the World Trading System: The Current Impact of EU Preferences Under Everything But Arms*, Working Paper No. 3018, Washington, DC: World Bank, April 2003.
- Brown, Drusilla K. "General Equilibrium Effects of the U.S. Generalized System of Preferences," *Southern Economic Journal* 54(1987):27-47.
- Brown, Drusilla K. "Trade Preferences for Developing Countries: A Survey of Results," *Journal of Development Studies* 24(1988):335-63.
- Brown, Drusilla K. "Trade and Welfare Effects of the European Schemes of the Generalized System of Preferences," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 37(1989):757-77.
- Clark, Don P. "A Diffusion Model of the Process of Implementing the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act," *Developing Economies* 35(1997):185-95.
- Cline, William R. *Trade Policy and Global Poverty*, Washington DC: Center for Global Development, Institute for International Economics, 2004
- EU Business.com. "EU Guide—Generalized Schemes of Preferences," Downloaded August 31, 2004, accessed at: <http://www.eubusiness.com/guides/gsp>
- European Commission, Directorate General Trade website. "User's Guide to the European Union's Scheme of Generalized Tariff Preferences," February 2003. accessed at: <http://europa.eu.int/comm/trade/issues/global/gsp/gspguide.htm>,
- Gallezot, Jacques. "Real Access to the EU's Agricultural Market," unpublished mimeo, Paris: Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, July 2003.
- Guth J. "Implementation of ATPDEA Changes Composition of Imports under ATPA in 2003," *International Economic Review*, USITC No. 3659, November-December, 2003.
- Hoekman, B., F. Ng, and M. Olarreaga. *Elimination of Excessive Tariffs on Exports of Least Developed Countries*, Staff Paper No. 2604, Washington, DC: World Bank , 2001.
- Laird, Sam, and Alexander Yeats. "Tariff Cutting Formulas—And Complications," *The Uruguay Round: A Handbook on the Multilateral Trade Negotiations*, J. Michael Finger and Andrzej Olechowski (eds.), Washington, DC: World Bank, 1987.

- Loper, N., P. Abbott, and K. Foster. *Preferential Trade of Agricultural Commodities in the Caribbean Basin*, Selected paper, AAEA Conference, Montreal, Canada, July 2003.
- Moreau, Francois. "The Cotonou Agreement - new orientations," *The Courier— Special Edition*, September 2000. accessed at: [http://europa.eu.int/comm/development/body/publications/courier/courier\\_acp/en/en\\_006.pdf#zoom=100](http://europa.eu.int/comm/development/body/publications/courier/courier_acp/en/en_006.pdf#zoom=100)
- Mottoo A., D. Roy, and A. Subramanian. *The African Growth and Opportunity Act and its Rules of Origin: Generosity Undermined?* Working Paper, Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund, 2002.
- Nilsson, Lars. "Trading Relations: Is the Road Map from Lomé to Cotonou Correct?" *Applied Economics* 34(2002):439-452.
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). *Regional and Preferential Trade Agreements: A Literature Review and Identification of Future Steps*, Report COM/AGR/TD/WP(2003)50, Paris, September 2003.
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). *Preferential Trading Arrangements in Agricultural and Food Markets- The Case of the European Union and the United States*, Paris, April 2005.
- Prebisch, Raul. *Towards a New Trade Policy for Development*, New York: United Nations, 1964.
- Shapouri, Shahla, and Michael Trueblood. *The African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA): Does it Really Present Opportunities?* Selected Paper, International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, Capri, Italy, June 2003.
- Skripnitchenko, Anatoliy, and Philip Abbott. *Trade in Apparel Under the Caribbean Basin Initiative: A Dynamic Investment Approach*, Selected Paper, International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, Capri, Italy, June 2003.
- Skripnitchenko, Anatoliy. *Preferential Outward Processing Trade in Apparel Between the U.S. and the Caribbean*, Ph.D.Thesis, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, May 2003.
- Stoekel, Andrew, and Brent Borrell. *Preferential Trade and Developing Countries - Bad Aid, Bad Trade*, Canberra: Rural Industries Research and Development Corporation, 2001.
- Tangemann, Stefan. *The Future of Preferential Trade Agreement for Developing Countries and the Current Round of WTO Negotiations on Agriculture*, Rome: United Nations, Food and Agriculture Organization, 2002.
- Topp, Vernon. *Trade Preferences: Are They Helpful in Advancing Economic Development in Poor Countries?* Canberra: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, November 2001.

- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). *Quantifying The Benefits Obtained By Developing Countries From The Generalized System Of Preferences*, Report No. UNCTAD/ITCD/TSB/Misc.52, New York, October 1999.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). *Improving Market Access for Least Developed Countries*, Report No. UNCTAD/DITC/TNCD/4, New York, May 2001.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). *Generalized System Of Preferences-Handbook on the Scheme of the European Community*, Report No. UNCTAD/ITCD/TSB/Misc.25/Rev.2, New York, December 2002.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). *Trade Preferences for LDCs: An Early Assessment of Benefits and Possible Improvements*, UNCTAD/ITCD/TSB/2003/8, New York.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. *Comparison of U.S. and European Union Preference Programs*, Report No. GAO-01-647, Washington, DC, June 2001.
- U.S. Government. *U.S. Federal Code. Title 19, Chapter 12, Section 2462c*, accessed at: [www4.law.cornell.edu/uscode/19/2462.html](http://www4.law.cornell.edu/uscode/19/2462.html), 2004.
- U.S. Trade Representative. *U.S. Generalized System of Preferences Guidebook*, March 1999.
- U.S. Trade Representative. *U.S. Generalized System of Preferences Guidebook: Addendum*, December 22, 2000.
- U.S. Trade Representative's. *Fourth Report to Congress on the Operation of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act*, December 31, 2001.
- Wainio, John, and Paul Gibson. "The Significance of U.S. Nonreciprocal Trade Preferences for Developing Countries," in G. Anania, M.E. Bohman, C.A. Carter, and A.F. McCalla, (eds.), *Agricultural Policy Reform and the WTO: Where Are We Heading?* Cheltenham, UK and Northampton MA: Edward Elgar, 2004.
- White House. *Andean Trade Promotion and Drug Eradication Act By the President of the United States of America: A Proclamation*, October 31, 2002 press release, accessed at: [www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2002/10/20021031-9.html](http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2002/10/20021031-9.html)