



Food Spending in American Households, 2003-04

Noel Blisard
Hayden Stewart



| ITEM | PRICE |
|---------------|-------|
| BAKERY | 4.50 |
| CEREAL | 3.25 |
| OIL | 1.95 |
| DELI | 6.59 |
| PRODUCE | .89 |
| PRODUCE | 2.29 |
| FRUIT | 3.67 |
| DRESSING | 2.59 |
| BOTTLED WATER | 1.99 |
| BATH | 1.50 |
| KITCHEN | 1.29 |
| PASTA | 2.05 |
| TOMATOES | 1.15 |
| EGGS | 2.59 |
| APPLESAUCE | .99 |
| BUTTER | 1.60 |
| BREAD | 2.60 |
| RICE | 1.30 |
| CRACKERS | 2.75 |
| PRODUCE | 1.86 |
| YOGURT | 1.00 |
| BEANS | 1.59 |
| CHEESE | 5.53 |
| PUDDING | 1.89 |
| CHIPS | 1.59 |
| SUBTOTAL | 59.00 |
| TAX | .90 |
| TOTAL | 59.90 |

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Abstract

Average yearly expenditures on food in U.S. urban households increased between 2003 and 2004. Over the period, annual per capita spending on food rose from \$2,035 to \$2,207. The 2004 average comprises \$1,347 spent on food consumed at home and \$860 spent on food consumed away from home. These amounts reflect a year-to-year increase of 7.9 percent in food-at-home expenditures and 9.3 percent in food-away-from-home expenditures. Wealthier urban households tended to spend more than other urban households for both food at home and food away from home, and they spent a larger share of their food budget than other households on food consumed away from home. The share of the food budget spent on food consumed away from home varied from 30 percent for the poorest group to 44 percent for the wealthiest.

Keywords: Food expenditures, BLS Consumer Expenditure Diary Survey, socioeconomic characteristics

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Summary

Food spending is one measure of household well-being. To assess that measure, USDA periodically publishes information on nationwide food expenditures, with data presented by selected demographic and socioeconomic characteristics. This report continues the tradition. Previous versions were issued in 1985, 1987, 1990, 1992, and 2001. USDA tabulations are based on the most recent and comprehensive data available on at-home and away-from-home food spending by U.S. urban households.

What Is the Issue?

Policymakers and others concerned with how U.S. households allocate their food dollars can benefit from having access to concise, easy-to-use information that details food expenditures by demographic and socioeconomic characteristics. Such information could aid, for example, in the comparison of USDA food plans, such as the Thrifty Food Plan, with actual household expenditures. Such information could also provide a means to quickly determine per capita food expenditures by income group as well as the proportion of income spent on food by each group. Likewise, the information allows for comparisons of at-home and away-from-home food expenditures by numerous economic and demographic variables.

What Did the Study Find?

- Between 2003 and 2004, per capita spending on food in U.S. urban areas rose from \$2,035 to \$2,207. This change reflects increases of 7.9 percent in at-home food expenditures and 9.3 percent in away-from-home food expenditures.
- Over the same period, per capita food expenditures as a share of total income in urban areas dropped from 9.8 percent to 9.5 percent.
- In 2003, U.S. urban households with incomes in the lowest quintile (bottom 20 percent of the income distribution) spent \$1,769 per person for total food, or 37.3 percent of total household income. Households in the highest quintile spent \$2,737 per person for food, or 6.6 percent of total household income. Wealthier households, however, spent more of their food budgets on away-from-home food than other households.
- In 2003, urban female-headed households with children spent \$1,610 per person for total food, of which 66 percent was devoted to food at home. Married couples without children spent \$2,740 per person on total food, of which 60 percent was devoted to food at home.
- In 2004, urban one-person households spent more than twice as much per person on food as households of six or more persons. Smaller households also spent a much larger share of their food budget on food consumed away from home than larger households.

- As the age of the head of the household increased, so, too, did urban per capita food expenditures in 2004. Once the head of the household reached age 64, however, per capita food spending started to decline. Households headed by persons age 55-64 spent the most per person on food consumed away from home.
- Among all U.S. regions, urban households in the Northeast spent the most on total food per person in 2004, while urban households in the South spent the least. These rankings hold for away-from-home food expenditures as well.

How Was the Study Conducted?

The Consumer Expenditure Survey is the basis for the data in this report on food spending in selected U.S. households. The survey provides an ongoing record of how urban households allocate their food expenditures both at home and away from home. We calculated weighted average values from the sample data for 2003 and 2004. Each sampled household represented a proportion of similar households in terms of income, household size, race, and even the season of the year. Final estimates are consistent with the values one would expect to find in the noninstitutional population of urban U.S. households who shop in grocery stores all over the United States.

Introduction

USDA periodically publishes reports on food expenditures by U.S. urban households. This report continues the tradition. Previous versions were issued in 1985, 1987, 1990, 1991, 1994, and 2001. Like the earlier versions, this report presents data on urban food expenditures by selected demographic and socioeconomic characteristics.

Data on per capita food expenditures enable researchers to determine the similarities and disparities in the spending habits of households of differing sizes, races, incomes, geographic areas, and other socioeconomic and demographic features. This information is valuable for assessing existing market conditions, product distribution patterns, consumer buying habits, consumer living conditions, and, when combined with demographic and socioeconomic characteristics, anticipated consumption trends. Researchers may also use the data to develop typical market baskets of food for special population groups, such as the elderly. These market baskets may, in turn, be used to develop price indices tailored to the consumption patterns of these population groups.

Tabulations in this report are based on data from the Consumer Expenditure Survey (CE) conducted by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The tabulations provide more food item detail than is available in BLS publications or news releases. The CE contains the most recent and comprehensive data available on food spending by U.S. urban households. Note that beginning with the 2004 survey, BLS now imputes all missing income data. In a strict sense, 2003 and 2004 income data are not comparable other than mean values because of the methodology change.

Highlights for Urban Population

Average yearly expenditures on food by U.S. urban households increased between 2003 and 2004. Over the period, annual per capita spending on food by these households rose from \$2,035 to \$2,207. The 2004 average comprises \$1,347 spent on food consumed at home and \$860 spent on food consumed away from home. Therefore, the total increase of \$172 from 2003 to 2004 resulted in a 7.9-percent increase in food-at-home expenditures and a 9.3-percent increase in food-away-from-home expenditures. In the same period, the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all food rose by 3.5 percent.

Other highlights for the U.S. urban population include the following:

Household size—In 2004, one-person households spent more than twice as much per person on food as households of six or more persons, \$2,958 versus \$1,335. One-person households also spent a much larger share of their food budget on food consumed away from home than households with six or more people, 44 percent versus 30 percent.

Income—Average per person food spending increased with household income. In 2004, households in the lowest 20 percent of the income distribution spent \$1,737 per person on food, compared with \$2,812 per person for the wealthiest 20 percent. Wealthier households tended to spend more than other households for both food at home and food away from home, and they spent a larger share of their food budget than other households on food consumed away from home. The share of the food budget spent on food consumed away from home varied from 30 percent for the poorest group to 44 percent for the wealthiest.

Race—In 2004, Black households spent about 31 percent less per person on food than White households. Average yearly food spending in White households was \$2,300 per person in 2004, compared with \$1,587 per person for Black households and \$2,305 per person for households of other races. Over the same period, White households spent a larger share of their food budget on food consumed away from home than Blacks, 39 percent versus 34 percent.

Age—Per person food spending in 2004 increased with the age of the household head up to age 64 and then declined. Households headed by persons age 55-64 also spent the most per person on food consumed away from home. Households headed by persons under age 25 spent more per person on food consumed away from home than households headed by persons age 25-44.

Region—Among all U.S. regions, households in the Northeast spent the most on total food per person, while those in the South spent the least. In 2004, households in the Northeast spent a total of \$2,464 per person on food, of which \$964 was for food consumed away from home. In contrast, households in the South spent a total of \$2,082 per person on food, of which \$803 was for food consumed away from home.

Consumer Expenditure Survey

The CE evolved from consumer expenditure surveys of U.S. households that BLS has conducted at about 10-year intervals since 1888. A major objective of BLS in conducting the first consumer expenditure surveys was to collect information necessary to construct the old Cost of Living Indices, the predecessor of the current Consumer Price Indices. Rapidly changing economic conditions in the 1970s proved the decennial surveys inadequate. In response, BLS initiated a continuing survey of consumer expenditures in late 1979 and expanded the objectives to include a continuous flow of information on the buying habits of Americans, not only for use in revisions to the CPI but also for use in research by government, business, labor, and academia.

The CE features two components, each with its own questionnaire and sample: (1) a quarterly interview panel survey in which each of approximately 11,000 households is surveyed every 3 months over a 1-year period, and (2) a weekly diary survey of approximately 7,800 households that keep an expenditure record for two consecutive 1-week periods. The diary survey presents data by consumer unit rather than household. Unless specified otherwise, this report calculates per capita expenditures for each consumer unit and treats that unit as a household. This may result in discrepancies between expenditures reported here by ERS and those reported by BLS (see the Definitions section on page 5 for a detailed explanation of the differences).

The interview panel survey obtains data on large and infrequent expenditures, such as real estate property, automobiles, and major appliances, and regularly occurring expenditures, such as rent, utilities, and insurance premiums. Personal expenditures, including those for food on trips, are also included. Typically, respondents can recall these expenditures over a 3-month period.

The diary survey obtains data on small, frequently purchased items that are normally difficult to recall, including food and beverages, tobacco, house-keeping supplies, nonprescription drugs, personal care products and services, fuels, and utilities. The survey excludes expenditures incurred while respondents are away from home for one night or longer.

Several features of the surveys BLS conducted between 1980 and 2004 differ from those of surveys conducted for 1960-61 and 1972-73. First, only the urban population is continuously represented in the CE. Rural sampling units were dropped from the sample during 1981-83 due to budget limitations but were reinstated in 1984. To maintain comparability with previously published surveys, this report uses only the urban sampling data for most tables. Tables 12 and 23, however, contain expenditures of both urban and rural households for 2003-04. Second, prior to the year 2000, the CE sample size was approximately 80 percent of the size of subsequent surveys, so the estimates were subject to greater sampling error. Third, the collection of information on expenditures by college students has changed. Since 1980, students living in college or university housing have been sampled directly, while in the 1972-73 CE, this group's expenditures were reported by their parents or guardians. Fourth, recent surveys define the "head" of a consumer

unit as the first member of the household mentioned by a respondent as an owner (or renter) of the premises at the time of the initial interview. Recent surveys refer to heads of consumer units as “householders” or “reference persons.” In previous surveys, husbands were automatically considered to be the heads of consumer units in which both a husband and a wife were present.

Fifth, starting with the publication of the 2004 data, the Consumer Expenditure Surveys include income data that have been produced using multiple imputations. The purpose of this procedure is to accommodate nonresponses (i.e., the respondent does not know or refuses to provide income data for the consumer unit or a member therein) in such a way that statistical inferences can be validly drawn from the data. The process preserves the mean of each source of income and also yields variance estimates that take into account the uncertainty built into the data from the fact that some observations are imputed rather than reported.

This report is based on USDA, Economic Research Service (ERS) tabulations of data collected in the diary component of the BLS surveys for 2003 and 2004 as reported on CD-ROM data disks available from BLS and other information published by ERS (see the References section on page 16).

Definitions

Population

Population—The U.S. civilian noninstitutional urban population, as well as that portion of the institutional population living in the following group quarters: boarding houses; housing facilities for students and workers; staff units in hospitals and homes for the aged, infirm, or needy; permanent living quarters in hotels and motels; and mobile home parks.

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)—Except in New England, a county or group of contiguous counties that contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to a county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an MSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, MSAs consist of towns or cities rather than counties.

Urban population—All persons living in MSAs and in urbanized areas and urban places of 2,500 or more people outside of MSAs. The term "other urban" is used here to describe the urban population living outside of MSAs.

Student population—Students living in college or university housing, usually dormitories.

Primary sampling unit (PSU)—Usually a county or group of contiguous counties, except in certain areas of the Northeast where a PSU is a cluster of towns. A PSU may include both urban and rural areas as well as farm and nonfarm areas.

Geographic regions—Data are presented for four major regions: Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Consumer units are classified by these regions according to the address at which the household was residing during the time of its participation in the diary survey. These regions comprise the following States:

- *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
- *Midwest*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.
- *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.
- *West*—Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Consumer Unit (Household)

Consumer unit—The basic reporting unit for the diary survey. A consumer unit (CU) comprises (1) all members of a particular household who are related by blood, marriage, adoption, or other legal arrangement, such as a foster child; (2) a financially independent person living alone or sharing a household with others, living as a roomer in a private home or lodging house, or living in permanent quarters in a hotel or motel; or (3) two or more persons living together who pool their income to make joint expenditure decisions. This report treats each consumer unit as a household. However, it should be noted that in reality a household may contain more than one consumer unit, such as grandparents or in-laws who live independently along with another consumer unit.

Householder (or reference person)—The first household member mentioned by the respondent when instructed to "Start with the name of the person, or one of the persons, who owns or rents the home." The relationship of other CU members is determined with respect to this person.

Size of household—The number of persons who normally make up the CU at the sample address.

Age of householder—The actual age of the householder at the time the diary is placed in the household.

Number of wage earners—The number of all CU members, age 14 and older, who report having worked at least 1 week during the 12 months prior to the interview date. This measure will tend to overstate the number of wage earners employed on a regular basis.

Number of vehicles—The number of automobiles, trucks, and other vehicles owned by all members of the unit, including vehicles used partially for business but excluding those used entirely for business.

Income

Total income—The combined income earned by all CU members age 14 or older in the 12-month period prior to the last day of participation in the survey. The components of income are wages and salaries, net business and farm income, Social Security and other pension income, interest, dividends and other asset income, and other income. Other income includes (1) supplemental security income paid by Federal, State, and local welfare agencies to low-income persons who are age 65 or older, blind, or disabled; (2) income from unemployment compensation; (3) income from workers' compensation and veterans' payments, including education benefits but excluding military retirement; (4) public assistance or welfare, including money received from job-training grants; (5) alimony and child support as well as any regular contributions from people outside the CU; (6) income from the care of foster children, cash scholarships, fellowships, or stipends not based on working; and (7) the value of food stamps.

Complete income reporting—A distinction between complete and incomplete income reporting prior to the 2004 survey, based on whether the respondent provides information on major sources of income, such as wages and salaries, self-employment, and Social Security income. Even complete income reporters may not provide a full accounting of all income from all sources. Income tabulations in this publication for 2003 are based only on CUs with complete income data. The definition of "complete income reporting" used in the 2003 survey differs from the 1972-73 definition. A CU reporting zero income in 1972-73 was considered a complete respondent as long as there was no evidence of intent to refuse to answer the income question. In later surveys, across-the-board zero-income reporting was designated as invalid by BLS, and the CU was categorized as an incomplete reporter. None of the surveys, however, accounted for possible under-reporting. CUs designated as incomplete reporters of income are excluded from computations of average income in this report.

Top coding of income—A method used to record a maximum value. The top coding of income routine changed with the 1996 CE. Previous to 1996, there was truncation at a critical value, and all values above the critical value (upper tail) were replaced by the critical value (usually at \$100,000 for income). Since 1996, a new method replaces upper-tail values with the mean of the values from the upper tail. This results in more accurate estimates of average income for the whole sample.

Quintiles of income before taxes—Quarterly rankings of respondents who provide income reports, based on the level of total before-tax income reported by the consumer unit. The ranking is divided into five equal groups called income quintiles, and the data for each of the four quarters are then combined. CUs providing incomplete income reports are not ranked and are shown separately in all income tables for 2003. For 2004, all households with incomplete income reporting have imputed income values. The mean imputed income value is used in the 2004 income tables.

Expenditure Estimates

Expenditures are the transaction costs, including excise and sales taxes, of goods and services acquired by respondents during the recordkeeping period. The respondent records the full cost of each purchase even though full payment may not have been made on the date of purchase. The expenditure estimates exclude respondent purchases made while away from home overnight, purchases directly assignable to business use, and periodic credit or installment payments on goods or services already acquired.

Major food and beverage expenditure categories and subgroups that appear in this report are displayed in tables 1-23. Several factors should be considered when relating individual household circumstances (such as region of residence and race of householder) to the expenditures shown in the tables. First, the expenditures are averages for all urban households with the specific characteristics, regardless of whether or not a particular household purchased the specific food item during the recordkeeping period. The average expenditure may be considerably less than the expenditure by households that purchased the item. The less frequently an item is purchased, the greater the difference between the average for all households and the average for those households that purchased the item. Even if such purchases were made, an individual household may have spent more or less than the average. Even within groups with similar characteristics, the distribution of expenditures varies greatly. Also, many factors, such as income, age of household members, and geographic location of residence, influence expenditures and are not held constant within any given table.

The share of total expenditures of an item shown in the accompanying tables for a particular population segment can be readily calculated. The following procedures are employed, for example, to estimate the share of national total food expenditures attributed to two-member households in 2003. First, multiply the average total per person food expenditures for two-member households (\$2,525.47, from table 3) by the number of two-person households in thousands in the United States (31,575 from table 3) times the average number of persons in the households (2, from table 3). Then, divide this result by the product of the average U.S. household size (2.49, from table 3) times the total number of households in the United States (98,617, which is the number of households in thousands from table 3) times the average total per person food expenditures (\$2,035.26, from table 3). Mathematically, the share of national food expenditures attributed to two-person households equals the following:

$$(\$2,525.47 \times 31,575 \times 2) / (2.49 \times 98,617 \times \$2,035.26) = 32.0 \text{ percent}$$

We can use similar procedures to estimate the share of the total U.S. population attributed to two-member households:

$$(31,575 \times 2) / (98,617 \times 2.49) = 25.7 \text{ percent}$$

Thus, two-member households are 25.7 percent of the population, but their share of total food expenditures is 32.0 percent.

Survey Procedures

Technical details of the survey include the sample design, cooperation levels, sample weighting factors, and data collection and processing.

Sample Design

Samples for the CE are national probability samples of households designed to be representative of the total U.S. civilian population. The eligible population includes all civilian noninstitutional persons.

The first step in the sampling is the selection of primary sampling units (PSUs), which consist of counties (or parts thereof) or groups of counties. The design classifies the PSUs into four categories:

- 31 “A” PSUs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) with a population greater than 1.5 million.
- 46 “B” PSUs are medium-sized MSAs.
- 10 “C” PSUs are nonmetropolitan areas that are included in the CPI.
- 18 “D” PSUs are nonmetropolitan areas where only the urban population data will be included in the CPI.

The sampling frame (that is, the list from which housing units were chosen) is generated from the 1990 Population Census 100-percent-detail file. The sampling frame is augmented by new construction permits and by techniques used to eliminate recognized deficiencies in Census coverage. All Enumeration Districts (EDs) from the Census that fail to meet the criterion for good addresses for new construction, and all EDs in nonpermit-issuing areas, are grouped into the area segment frame.

To the extent possible, an unclustered sample of units is selected within each PSU. This lack of clustering is desirable because the sample size of the diary survey is small relative to other surveys, while the intraclass correlations for expenditure characteristics are relatively large. This suggests that any clustering of the sample units could result in an unacceptable increase in variance within the PSU and, as a result, within the total variance.

Each selected sample unit is requested to keep two 1-week diaries of expenditures over consecutive weeks. The earliest possible day for placing a diary with a household is predesignated, with each day of the week having an equal chance to be the first of the reference week. The diaries are evenly spaced throughout the year.

Cooperation Levels

The annual target sample size at the U.S. level for the diary survey is 7,800 participating sample units. To achieve this target, the Census Bureau issues a total estimated workload of 11,275 sample units. This size allows for refusals, vacancies, or nonexistent sample unit addresses.

The Bureau asks each participating sample unit selected to keep two 1-week diaries. Each diary is treated independently, so response rates are based on twice the number of housing units sampled.

The response rate for the 2004 diary survey was 68.9 percent.

Sample Weighting Factors

Each CU included in the CE represents a given number of CUs in the U.S. population, which is considered to be the universe. The translation of sample families into the universe of families is known as weighting. Since the unit of analysis for the CE is a CU, the weighting is performed at the CU level. Several factors help determine the weight for each CU for which a diary is obtained. The weighting procedure comprises four basic steps: (1) the basic weight is assigned to an address and is the inverse of the probability of selection of the housing unit; (2) a weight control factor is applied to each diary if subsampling is performed in the field; (3) a noninterview adjustment is made for units where data could not be collected from occupied housing units; the adjustment is performed as a function of region, housing tenure, family size, and race; and (4) a final adjustment is performed to adjust the sample estimates to national population controls derived from the Current Population Survey. The adjustments are made based both on the CU's member composition and on the CU as a whole. The weight for the CU is adjusted for individuals within the CU to meet the controls for 14 age/race categories, 4 regions, and 4 region/urban categories. The CU weight is also adjusted to control for the total number of CUs and the total number of CUs who own their own living quarters. The weighting procedure uses an iterative process to ensure that the sample estimates will meet all population controls.

Data Collection and Processing

In addition to collecting data, the Census Bureau performs field editing and coding, consistency checking, quality control, and data transmittal to BLS. BLS performs additional review and editing to prepare the data for publication and release.

The Census Bureau has conducted data collection on a continuing basis since October 1979. The Bureau collects data from the diary survey and the interview survey separately, due to differences in format and design. Preliminary diary survey data processing carried out by the Bureau includes keying the data from the questionnaires, clerical data editing, and correcting for inconsistencies in the collected data.

Regional Census Bureau offices send completed surveys to the Census National Processing Center (NPC) in Jeffersonville, IN. NPC staff apply codes to the surveys to identify demographic characteristics, expenditures, and inconsistencies, and to identify and correct errors. In 2004, the processing of surveys changed with the introduction of Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI).

After processing the data at the NPC, the Bureau transmits them to the Census Processing Center in Suitland, MD, where they pass through basic quality checks of control counts, missing values, etc. The data are then transmitted to BLS.

Upon receiving the data, BLS performs a series of computer edits that identify and correct irregularities and inconsistencies. Other adjustments apply appropriate sales taxes and derive CU weights based on BLS specifications. In addition, BLS imputes demographic and work experience items (as well as income in 2004) when these data are missing or invalid. All data changes and imputations are identified with flags on the interview database.

Next, BLS conducts an extensive review to ensure that severe data aberrations are corrected. The review takes place in several stages: a review of counts, weighted means, and unweighted means by region; a review of family relationship coding inconsistencies; a review of selected extreme values for expenditure and income categories; and verification of the various data transformations.

Two major types of data adjustment routines—imputation and allocation—are carried out to improve and classify the estimates derived from the diary survey. Data imputation routines correct missing or invalid entries among selected CU characteristics and expenditure fields. Allocation routines are applied when respondents provide insufficient expenditure detail to meet tabulation requirements. For example, reports of combined expenditures for fuels and utilities are allocated among gas, electricity, and other items in this group. To analyze the effects of these adjustments, tabulations are made before and after the data adjustments.

CE and Other Data Sources

In the past, USDA conducted comprehensive household surveys of food consumption approximately every 10 years. The last such survey was the 1987-88 Nationwide Food Consumption Survey (NFCS). The NFCS differs in several respects from the CE. The most notable difference, other than the survey years, is that the NFCS measured food consumption during the survey period, whereas the CE measures purchases.

Consequently, differences in the data collected in the two surveys stem from a number of conceptual (measurement) issues. For example, the value of nonpurchased foods, such as homegrown food and food received as a gift or as pay, are included in the NFCS but not in the CE. The time lag between purchase and consumption also causes differences in the data sets. The CE does not measure consumption out of household food stocks, and expenditures may include purchases used to build up inventories of staple foods, such as flour and sugar. However, the disparities among households due to inventory changes tend to average out when tabulations cover large groups of consumers.

The two surveys also differ in the unit of observation. USDA uses the household as the observational unit, whereas BLS uses the consumer unit. Although definitions of the units show similarities, differences between units classified by living arrangements and economic consuming units will exist, as in the instance of unrelated, economically independent individuals living together.

Population coverage also differs between the two surveys. The NFCS excludes individuals in group dwellings, such as college students living in dormitories, whereas the CE includes them.

Many USDA tabulations of the NFCS data include only housekeeping households—those in which at least one member consumed 10 or more meals from home food supplies during the 7-day survey period. Because housekeeping households consume more home food supplies than nonhousekeeping households, food expenditure estimates based solely on housekeeping households tend to overestimate at-home consumption and underestimate away-from-home consumption. Survey estimates suggest that about 6 percent of the U.S. civilian noninstitutional population covered by the NFCS are nonhousekeeping households.

The CE has a major advantage over the NFCS in that it provides a continuous picture of consumption expenditures over time. In contrast, the NFCS provides a snapshot of expenditures about every 10 years.

The personal consumption expenditures (PCE) data are a component of the gross national product accounts, prepared quarterly by the U.S. Department of Commerce and published in *Survey of Current Business*. The PCE series measures personal expenditures on a national level for all newly produced goods and services.

PCE estimates are based on business and government sources rather than household interviews. The source and derivation of the PCE estimates thus hardly resemble the CE estimates.

Benchmark estimates for the PCE series are developed approximately every 5 years based on the flow of goods and services through the economy. Personal consumption expenditures for food, for example, are derived by adding transportation costs and wholesale and retail trade markups to manufacturers' prices. Additional adjustments are made for exports, imports, and changes in inventories. Between benchmark years, the various components of the PCE series are updated using survey information on sales of eating and drinking establishments and estimates of grocery store sales. Other minor adjustments are also made. The primary data are from the Censuses of Manufactures, Transportation, and Business.

When placed on an annual per capita expenditure basis, estimates from the CE are consistently lower than those reported in each of the following PCE food components: total food, food consumed at home, and food consumed away from home. The relative difference is greater for food consumed away from home than for food consumed at home, probably because the diary component of the CE does not include expenditures on food when the respondent is away from home overnight or longer. Disparities between the estimates for expenditures on alcoholic beverages are even larger, but this result is expected because full disclosure of alcoholic beverage consumption is extremely difficult to obtain in household surveys.

The PCE and CE estimates of per capita annual income also differ, with the CE income estimates being lower. This difference is consistent with the notion that income generally is underreported in household surveys.

ERS develops and reports data on food disappearance in the United States with the *Food Consumption Data System* on the ERS website. These data measure the quantity of food available for human consumption based on records of commodity flows from production to end uses. The series are developed from estimates of production with adjustments for trade flows in and out of the country, changes in beginning and ending inventories, and removal of nonfood uses. While not a direct measure of human consumption, the series are often used to monitor levels and year-to-year trends in commodity consumption and use, estimate nutrient availability in the Nation's food supply, and estimate statistical relationships among commodity supply, demand, and prices.

Food disappearance is often used as a proxy for human consumption. Used in this manner, the data represent an upper bound on the amount of food available for consumption. Food disappearance data can overstate actual consumption because the data include spoilage and other losses in the food processing and marketing system, and losses in the household due to such factors as preparation and plate waste. However, the data remain useful as indicators of consumption if these losses in the system remain stable.

The ERS food disappearance data differ from the CE diary expenditure data in several ways. First, the ERS data conceptually include both food consumed at home and food consumed away from home. While the CE

diary data also include both categories of food expenditures, the food item detail is only available for food consumed at home. The CE reports food away from home as aggregate expenditures without any commodity or food item detail. Thus, the CE ground beef category does not include hamburgers consumed at schools or full-service or limited-service food establishments. Second, and perhaps most obvious, is the difference in the unit of observation. The CE data are based on a survey of consumer units and their expenditures while the disappearance data are based on aggregate production quantities with adjustments for imports, exports, nonfood uses, and inventories. The aggregate disappearance data are divided by the U.S. population to place disappearance on a per capita basis for comparability with the CE, which is standardized in this report by household size. It is possible that expenditures for a commodity in the CE may trend upwards while quantity trends from the disappearance data decline due to price effects.

ERS has also developed the Food Expenditure Series, which contributes to the analysis of food production and consumption by constructing a comprehensive measure of the total value of all food expenditures by all final purchasers in the United States. The ERS Food Expenditure Series annually measures total U.S. food expenditures, including purchases by consumers, governments, businesses, and nonprofit organizations. Because the term "expenditure" is often associated with household decisionmaking, it is important to recognize that this series also includes nonhousehold purchases. For example, the series includes the value of food purchased by the U.S. Government for domestic military personnel; the value of school meals, including the National School Lunch Program's "free" lunches for which eligible households make no expenditure; and the value of food purchased by airlines to serve during flights.

ERS developed this series in 1987, and annual data are available from 1929 through 2004. While the series is labeled "Food Expenditures," it also constitutes a measure of total sales through different food outlets, such as supermarkets, full-service and limited-service restaurants, mass merchandisers, hotels, and schools. In an accounting sense, production value, or sales, equals total expenditures.

The ERS Food Expenditure Series provides estimates of food eaten away from home and food eaten at home, as well as the share of the two food spending categories relative to two income series—disposable personal income and disposable personal money income. Food-away-from-home spending is mainly for food purchased at eating and drinking places, but it is also for food purchased at such outlets as hotels and motels, recreational places, vending machines, schools and colleges, and military facilities. ERS estimates of food at home and food away from home may not equal estimates of similar food categories in other data series. The ERS series differs from the CE in the sense that it attempts to capture total sales of all food, both at home and away from home, rather than the expenditures of households. The CE also disaggregates food expenditures into component parts, such as cereal and bakery goods, under food at home.

Data Limitations

Data in this report are based on a sample of consumer units and may differ somewhat from the data that would be obtained in a complete census of consumer units. The variability of sample estimates is a function of sample design and sample size and generally decreases with larger size samples and aggregation over product categories. Expenditure estimates for broader expenditure groups and larger population groups will generally be subject to smaller sampling variation than expenditure estimates for narrower expenditure and population subgroups. The coefficient of variation (CV), expressing the standard deviation as a percentage of the sample estimate, is a commonly used measure for comparing the relative variability of sample estimates. CVs for the various detailed estimates of annual per person food expenditures presented in this report for the total urban population are shown in table 24.

The estimates are also subject to sampling biases that may result from the selection of households, the recording of information, and the interpretation of information. The long and extensive experience of BLS in conducting surveys of this type, however, helps to minimize these sampling biases.

Another source of bias stems from identifying and handling incomplete questionnaires. Identifying incomplete expenditure reporting is particularly difficult in the CE diary because respondents are required to report only items actually purchased. No action is required on items not purchased during the survey. Distinguishing between an incomplete expenditure diary and one in which the respondent records only a few purchases is difficult. Incomplete reporting on other sections of the survey may be associated with incomplete expenditure diaries. For example, homeowners not reporting a mortgage status are about half as likely to report purchases for most food items as those homeowners reporting a mortgage status. Hence, caution must be exercised when attempting to draw conclusions based on the information in the tables.

References

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U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Consumer Expenditure Survey, Diary Survey, 2003.

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Table 1

**Food expenditures by selected demographics, 2003-04:
Average annual per person expenditures of urban households**

| Demographic category | 2003 | 2004 | 2003 | 2004 | 2003 | 2004 |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| | Total food | | Food at home | | Food away from home | |
| | <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | |
| All urban households | 2,035 | 2,207 | 1,248 | 1,347 | 787 | 860 |
| Household size (members): | | | | | | |
| One | 2,747 | 2,958 | 1,519 | 1,647 | 1,228 | 1,311 |
| Two | 2,525 | 2,791 | 1,533 | 1,655 | 993 | 1,136 |
| Three | 2,013 | 2,204 | 1,220 | 1,351 | 794 | 854 |
| Four | 1,766 | 1,884 | 1,120 | 1,195 | 646 | 690 |
| Five | 1,569 | 1,517 | 1,031 | 995 | 538 | 522 |
| Six or more | 1,135 | 1,335 | 796 | 937 | 339 | 398 |
| Single female parent with children | 1,610 | 1,640 | 1,058 | 1,096 | 552 | 544 |
| Income quintiles: | | | | | | |
| First (lowest) | 1,769 | 1,737 | 1,185 | 1,213 | 584 | 524 |
| Second | 1,798 | 1,838 | 1,230 | 1,207 | 568 | 631 |
| Third (middle) | 1,951 | 1,998 | 1,245 | 1,243 | 705 | 754 |
| Fourth | 2,099 | 2,236 | 1,250 | 1,351 | 849 | 885 |
| Fifth (highest) | 2,737 | 2,812 | 1,463 | 1,578 | 1,273 | 1,234 |
| Race: | | | | | | |
| White | 2,116 | 2,300 | 1,287 | 1,394 | 824 | 907 |
| Black | 1,517 | 1,587 | 1,012 | 1,054 | 505 | 533 |
| Other ¹ | 2,166 | 2,305 | 1,251 | 1,353 | 914 | 951 |
| Age of householder (years): | | | | | | |
| Under 25 (nonstudent) | 1,737 | 1,806 | 961 | 947 | 778 | 860 |
| 25 34 | 1,820 | 1,918 | 1,063 | 1,106 | 756 | 812 |
| 35 44 | 1,806 | 1,941 | 1,109 | 1,208 | 697 | 733 |
| 45 54 | 2,261 | 2,511 | 1,368 | 1,536 | 893 | 975 |
| 55 64 | 2,461 | 2,719 | 1,553 | 1,648 | 908 | 1,072 |
| Over 64 | 2,237 | 2,477 | 1,536 | 1,651 | 701 | 826 |
| Region and city size: | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan statistical areas | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,211 | 2,464 | 1,338 | 1,500 | 872 | 964 |
| Midwest | 2,042 | 2,244 | 1,243 | 1,332 | 798 | 912 |
| South | 1,914 | 2,082 | 1,190 | 1,279 | 724 | 803 |
| West | 2,147 | 2,236 | 1,325 | 1,390 | 822 | 846 |
| Other urban areas | 1,756 | 1,887 | 1,053 | 1,140 | 703 | 747 |
| Season of year: | | | | | | |
| Winter ² | 2,008 | 2,158 | 1,248 | 1,369 | 760 | 789 |
| Spring | 2,049 | 2,259 | 1,230 | 1,347 | 819 | 911 |
| Summer | 2,033 | 2,229 | 1,217 | 1,338 | 815 | 890 |
| Fall | 2,049 | 2,180 | 1,298 | 1,333 | 750 | 847 |

¹Other race includes Native American, Asian, Pacific Islander, and Multirace in 2003, along with the category "other" in 2004.

²Winter is defined as January-March. The other seasons follow the appropriate calendar quarter.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003-04 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 2

Urban household type, 2003

| Item | All urban | Married couples | | | | | Single parent with own children only | | Single person only | All other |
|---|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Couple only | With own children only | | | Other | Male head ¹ | Female head ¹ | | |
| | | | Oldest child under 6 | Oldest child 6 to 17 | Oldest child > 17 | | | | | |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 98,617 | 21,016 | 5,250 | 13,647 | 6,973 | 3,233 | 732 | 5,132 | 28,889 | 13,746 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,998 | 3,095 | 734 | 1,995 | 1,066 | 514 | 100 | 708 | 3,893 | 1,893 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.7 | 56.2 | 32 | 39.7 | 51.5 | 48.9 | 41.6 | 36.6 | 50.7 | 44.4 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 51,671 | 65,132 | 72,489 | 74,453 | 78,476 | 63,063 | 49,200 | 27,916 | 28,837 | 44,039 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 89 | 99 | 94 | 96 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 80 | 71 | 92 | 90 | 88 | 80 | 96 | 80 | 68 | 82 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 11 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 2.00 | 3.45 | 4.20 | 3.91 | 5.02 | 2.40 | 3.01 | 1.00 | 2.82 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.65 | 0.00 | 1.45 | 2.20 | 0.62 | 1.37 | 1.32 | 1.82 | 0.00 | 0.51 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.62 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.17 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.31 | 0.28 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 65 | 83 | 68 | 79 | 87 | 76 | 58 | 39 | 49 | 53 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food at home | 2,035.26 | 2,739.85 | 1,775.87 | 1,730.76 | 1,976.29 | 1,517.27 | 1,602.51 | 1,610.12 | 2,747.02 | 1,759.14 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 179.10 | 230.79 | 165.39 | 166.27 | 166.40 | 142.70 | 124.36 | 160.69 | 220.42 | 151.59 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.03 | 73.88 | 59.87 | 57.87 | 55.40 | 52.45 | 38.77 | 58.34 | 71.60 | 54.09 |
| Flour | 2.79 | 3.25 | 3.38 | 2.10 | 3.03 | 2.68 | 0.72 | 2.40 | 3.05 | 2.94 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.23 | 6.90 | 5.75 | 4.80 | 4.89 | 5.23 | 0.88 | 5.10 | 6.36 | 3.46 |
| Cereal | 34.91 | 41.51 | 31.83 | 35.23 | 31.65 | 24.96 | 28.36 | 32.28 | 44.17 | 29.60 |
| Rice | 6.78 | 8.40 | 7.72 | 5.21 | 6.14 | 8.92 | 0.62 | 5.94 | 6.46 | 7.32 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.33 | 13.82 | 11.20 | 10.52 | 9.68 | 10.66 | 8.18 | 12.63 | 11.56 | 10.77 |
| Bakery products | 118.07 | 156.91 | 105.52 | 108.41 | 111.00 | 90.26 | 85.59 | 102.35 | 148.83 | 97.50 |
| White bread | 13.45 | 16.00 | 11.90 | 11.48 | 12.51 | 11.79 | 11.36 | 13.05 | 16.82 | 13.43 |
| Other bread | 19.73 | 28.99 | 16.79 | 15.55 | 19.59 | 14.11 | 16.75 | 11.91 | 28.56 | 16.34 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.98 | 20.12 | 13.05 | 14.31 | 15.75 | 9.97 | 15.41 | 12.24 | 18.00 | 11.67 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.17 | 19.11 | 12.81 | 16.35 | 12.81 | 13.48 | 7.13 | 16.80 | 14.12 | 13.10 |
| Cookies | 18.41 | 25.34 | 17.93 | 16.05 | 16.50 | 13.61 | 15.70 | 15.09 | 25.78 | 13.88 |
| Crackers | 10.02 | 13.88 | 9.35 | 9.27 | 10.44 | 6.50 | 5.86 | 7.91 | 12.78 | 7.42 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.47 | 2.20 | 1.05 | 1.30 | 1.77 | 1.26 | 0.54 | 1.13 | 1.67 | 1.02 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.20 | 14.20 | 8.76 | 11.43 | 9.36 | 9.73 | 7.42 | 11.31 | 13.88 | 8.81 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.67 | 11.25 | 11.71 | 9.48 | 8.66 | 6.87 | 2.19 | 10.44 | 11.53 | 7.82 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.97 | 5.82 | 2.17 | 3.17 | 3.60 | 2.95 | 3.24 | 2.48 | 5.69 | 4.01 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 329.33 | 437.27 | 266.34 | 296.81 | 329.57 | 298.30 | 235.81 | 281.67 | 357.66 | 304.66 |
| Meats | 203.28 | 270.91 | 151.63 | 189.63 | 208.54 | 180.58 | 150.06 | 170.52 | 212.66 | 188.53 |

Continued—

Table 2

Urban household type, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Married couples | | | | | Single parent with own children only | | Single person only | All other |
|--|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Couple only | With own children only | | | Other | Male head ¹ | Female head ¹ | | |
| | | | Oldest child under 6 | Oldest child 6 to 17 | Oldest child > 17 | | | | | |
| Beef | 94.49 | 122.83 | 70.25 | 92.83 | 103.56 | 84.51 | 64.73 | 75.49 | 92.14 | 86.01 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 34.42 | 40.37 | 26.04 | 33.39 | 36.32 | 29.56 | 32.34 | 37.57 | 34.38 | 32.95 |
| Chuck roast | 5.29 | 6.76 | 3.55 | 5.54 | 6.79 | 4.19 | 3.55 | 4.35 | 3.91 | 5.01 |
| Round roast | 3.85 | 4.17 | 1.89 | 4.76 | 5.12 | 3.35 | 2.01 | 3.38 | 3.25 | 3.10 |
| Other roast | 6.57 | 9.95 | 4.94 | 5.66 | 10.56 | 5.91 | 4.35 | 2.67 | 5.86 | 4.69 |
| Round steak | 5.74 | 7.67 | 3.82 | 5.36 | 6.67 | 5.96 | 4.12 | 5.37 | 5.22 | 4.99 |
| Sirloin steak | 11.43 | 14.69 | 7.80 | 11.64 | 12.56 | 12.62 | 9.42 | 6.87 | 11.16 | 10.07 |
| Other steak | 18.77 | 26.60 | 16.12 | 17.48 | 15.90 | 14.42 | 7.87 | 12.14 | 21.59 | 18.28 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.42 | 12.60 | 6.08 | 9.00 | 9.63 | 8.50 | 1.08 | 3.14 | 6.77 | 6.91 |
| Pork | 67.66 | 94.86 | 46.62 | 60.60 | 67.85 | 60.33 | 47.62 | 56.33 | 72.55 | 63.12 |
| Bacon | 12.04 | 15.45 | 10.15 | 10.93 | 12.97 | 9.80 | 6.87 | 10.13 | 13.51 | 11.02 |
| Pork chops | 13.57 | 16.84 | 8.93 | 12.04 | 15.49 | 13.92 | 10.48 | 10.64 | 13.14 | 14.56 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.79 | 21.91 | 10.14 | 12.89 | 12.87 | 11.75 | 13.88 | 11.32 | 18.76 | 13.12 |
| Other pork | 16.54 | 27.62 | 10.10 | 14.46 | 16.38 | 15.47 | 8.48 | 13.66 | 13.98 | 14.60 |
| Pork sausage | 10.29 | 12.72 | 7.03 | 9.61 | 9.84 | 9.16 | 7.92 | 10.33 | 12.64 | 9.34 |
| Canned ham | 0.43 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.67 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.52 | 0.48 |
| Other meats | 41.14 | 53.22 | 34.76 | 36.20 | 37.14 | 35.74 | 37.71 | 38.69 | 47.97 | 39.40 |
| Frankfurters | 8.90 | 9.91 | 7.42 | 8.03 | 9.92 | 8.10 | 7.59 | 9.77 | 9.92 | 8.35 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.58 | 11.00 | 6.19 | 7.31 | 7.50 | 7.23 | 12.00 | 9.60 | 9.74 | 8.83 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.44 | 25.91 | 18.63 | 17.17 | 17.69 | 16.66 | 15.51 | 15.42 | 23.15 | 17.58 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.22 | 6.41 | 2.53 | 3.69 | 2.02 | 3.75 | 2.62 | 3.90 | 5.15 | 4.64 |
| Poultry | 59.61 | 73.50 | 53.00 | 53.83 | 60.01 | 51.81 | 46.22 | 52.11 | 67.24 | 57.08 |
| Chicken | 47.92 | 56.07 | 44.27 | 44.46 | 48.07 | 42.81 | 43.25 | 42.17 | 53.12 | 46.55 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.57 | 16.05 | 11.40 | 12.93 | 14.18 | 14.17 | 16.76 | 10.10 | 13.51 | 13.45 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.34 | 40.01 | 32.88 | 31.53 | 33.88 | 28.63 | 26.49 | 32.07 | 39.61 | 33.10 |
| Other poultry | 11.69 | 17.43 | 8.73 | 9.38 | 11.94 | 9.00 | 2.97 | 9.93 | 14.12 | 10.52 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.52 | 73.20 | 48.11 | 41.40 | 48.23 | 53.19 | 29.68 | 46.69 | 58.54 | 43.84 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.40 | 8.86 | 5.61 | 5.05 | 5.71 | 6.18 | 4.63 | 4.07 | 8.89 | 5.84 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.31 | 42.37 | 30.25 | 22.03 | 31.90 | 30.72 | 15.50 | 28.57 | 33.10 | 27.47 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.81 | 21.97 | 12.25 | 14.32 | 10.62 | 16.29 | 9.55 | 14.05 | 16.55 | 10.52 |
| Eggs | 14.91 | 19.66 | 13.60 | 11.95 | 12.78 | 12.72 | 9.84 | 12.35 | 19.22 | 15.22 |
| Dairy | 131.95 | 174.68 | 134.31 | 119.21 | 125.07 | 94.88 | 103.23 | 108.11 | 163.24 | 111.13 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 44.67 | 50.44 | 45.13 | 43.79 | 41.33 | 34.71 | 39.36 | 39.87 | 54.67 | 40.73 |
| Fresh cream | 5.74 | 8.91 | 4.96 | 5.20 | 5.36 | 3.66 | 2.97 | 3.58 | 7.18 | 4.54 |
| Butter | 7.24 | 9.59 | 7.91 | 5.69 | 8.49 | 5.35 | 4.79 | 5.91 | 7.63 | 6.95 |
| Cheese | 39.24 | 57.29 | 39.28 | 33.69 | 37.47 | 24.83 | 30.52 | 31.98 | 48.97 | 31.12 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.22 | 33.69 | 21.56 | 19.69 | 21.95 | 15.98 | 16.02 | 18.23 | 29.73 | 19.21 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.83 | 14.76 | 15.47 | 11.15 | 10.46 | 10.35 | 9.57 | 8.53 | 15.06 | 8.58 |

Continued—

Table 2

Urban household type, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Married couples | | | | | Single parent with own children only | | Single person only | All other |
|---|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Couple only | With own children only | | | Other | Male head ¹ | Female head ¹ | | |
| | | | Oldest child under 6 | Oldest child 6 to 17 | Oldest child > 17 | | | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 309.30 | 202.80 | 179.17 | 210.86 | 180.78 | 131.34 | 164.75 | 285.24 | 193.96 |
| Fresh fruits | 71.19 | 102.38 | 62.93 | 58.43 | 68.66 | 56.29 | 41.46 | 52.69 | 90.17 | 62.66 |
| Apples | 13.56 | 18.04 | 11.72 | 11.74 | 13.77 | 9.21 | 10.21 | 10.91 | 16.89 | 12.65 |
| Bananas | 11.62 | 16.16 | 10.08 | 8.55 | 11.36 | 9.19 | 9.07 | 8.22 | 16.73 | 10.83 |
| Oranges | 7.61 | 10.29 | 5.91 | 6.85 | 7.43 | 6.20 | 4.31 | 5.31 | 9.59 | 6.95 |
| Other fresh fruits | 32.41 | 49.12 | 30.39 | 26.47 | 29.99 | 26.71 | 15.75 | 24.09 | 39.28 | 27.04 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.98 | 8.77 | 4.83 | 4.82 | 6.11 | 4.98 | 2.12 | 4.17 | 7.68 | 5.19 |
| Fresh vegetables | 70.74 | 104.14 | 63.35 | 55.39 | 67.06 | 64.49 | 30.13 | 46.10 | 90.43 | 62.86 |
| Potatoes | 11.99 | 17.34 | 12.25 | 8.81 | 11.97 | 10.06 | 8.05 | 10.08 | 13.65 | 11.32 |
| Lettuce | 9.12 | 13.41 | 7.03 | 7.38 | 9.05 | 6.19 | 3.68 | 7.19 | 12.53 | 7.77 |
| Tomatoes | 13.53 | 19.18 | 9.89 | 11.16 | 12.11 | 13.78 | 6.09 | 9.25 | 17.67 | 12.46 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 36.10 | 54.20 | 34.19 | 28.03 | 33.93 | 34.47 | 12.30 | 19.58 | 46.57 | 31.31 |
| Processed fruits | 45.00 | 57.08 | 46.08 | 38.05 | 42.89 | 34.39 | 30.65 | 37.25 | 61.09 | 39.35 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.74 | 2.10 | 1.07 | 1.47 | 1.75 | 2.08 | 0.14 | 1.43 | 2.17 | 1.79 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.50 | 2.69 | 1.20 | 1.02 | 1.14 | 1.19 | 0.00 | 0.86 | 1.48 | 1.79 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.32 | 1.30 | 1.97 | 0.97 | 1.77 | 1.28 | 1.86 | 0.82 | 1.50 | 1.29 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.82 | 11.57 | 7.23 | 7.51 | 7.10 | 4.82 | 5.85 | 9.43 | 12.62 | 8.46 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.50 | 26.11 | 25.42 | 19.62 | 21.87 | 18.43 | 18.90 | 19.41 | 30.69 | 18.91 |
| Canned fruits | 6.54 | 9.24 | 6.97 | 5.26 | 6.06 | 5.14 | 2.78 | 3.97 | 9.66 | 5.12 |
| Dried fruits | 2.57 | 4.07 | 2.21 | 2.19 | 3.19 | 1.46 | 1.11 | 1.33 | 2.95 | 1.99 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.42 | 45.70 | 30.44 | 27.32 | 32.25 | 25.61 | 29.11 | 28.71 | 43.56 | 29.10 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.78 | 15.08 | 10.36 | 9.32 | 10.39 | 7.03 | 15.74 | 9.36 | 12.75 | 9.17 |
| Canned beans | 4.91 | 6.00 | 4.47 | 4.05 | 4.99 | 4.01 | 4.28 | 4.17 | 6.61 | 4.60 |
| Canned corn | 2.72 | 3.54 | 2.15 | 2.32 | 2.63 | 1.86 | 2.62 | 2.35 | 3.88 | 2.40 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.26 | 10.75 | 6.16 | 5.57 | 6.42 | 4.78 | 3.92 | 5.31 | 10.14 | 6.87 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.79 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.35 | 0.10 | 0.00 |
| Other peas | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.46 | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.10 |
| Other beans | 0.96 | 1.45 | 0.73 | 0.67 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.25 | 1.04 | 0.70 | 1.17 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.98 | 3.47 | 2.37 | 2.28 | 3.23 | 4.65 | 0.77 | 2.31 | 3.87 | 2.57 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.07 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.44 | 4.94 | 2.82 | 2.91 | 3.19 | 2.18 | 1.53 | 3.76 | 5.33 | 2.15 |
| Sugar and sweets | 47.73 | 65.59 | 43.66 | 41.54 | 43.57 | 33.36 | 29.63 | 46.37 | 60.91 | 39.86 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.34 | 40.72 | 26.76 | 28.08 | 27.39 | 18.85 | 20.86 | 29.42 | 39.54 | 24.95 |
| Sugar | 6.65 | 9.02 | 6.03 | 5.04 | 5.78 | 6.63 | 4.11 | 7.73 | 6.92 | 6.84 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.27 | 4.09 | 2.08 | 1.37 | 2.16 | 1.33 | 0.90 | 1.80 | 3.74 | 1.32 |
| Other sweets | 8.47 | 11.77 | 8.79 | 7.06 | 8.23 | 6.56 | 3.77 | 7.43 | 10.72 | 6.74 |

Continued—

Table 2

Urban household type, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Married couples | | | | | Single parent with own children only | | Single person only | All other |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Couple only | With own children only | | | Other | Male head ¹ | Female head ¹ | | |
| | | | Oldest child under 6 | Oldest child 6 to 17 | Oldest child > 17 | | | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 309.30 | 202.80 | 179.17 | 210.86 | 180.78 | 131.34 | 164.75 | 285.24 | 193.96 |
| Fats and oils | 34.48 | 49.45 | 25.13 | 28.66 | 32.88 | 28.03 | 24.19 | 27.95 | 41.99 | 32.50 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 6.41 | 2.64 | 3.03 | 3.86 | 2.56 | 2.54 | 2.03 | 5.07 | 3.60 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.55 | 14.70 | 7.97 | 9.28 | 9.30 | 9.55 | 8.63 | 8.71 | 10.19 | 11.51 |
| Salad dressings | 10.55 | 14.90 | 7.33 | 8.40 | 10.63 | 8.52 | 5.50 | 10.19 | 13.48 | 9.45 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.44 | 7.10 | 2.95 | 3.44 | 4.62 | 3.88 | 1.08 | 2.43 | 5.99 | 3.64 |
| Peanut butter | 5.04 | 6.34 | 4.24 | 4.50 | 4.46 | 3.51 | 6.44 | 4.58 | 7.26 | 4.30 |
| Beverages | 106.67 | 136.59 | 91.88 | 89.50 | 109.08 | 87.89 | 82.69 | 98.04 | 132.91 | 97.62 |
| Cola drinks | 34.48 | 43.68 | 29.83 | 28.15 | 35.07 | 32.95 | 30.78 | 32.40 | 40.28 | 32.97 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 17.90 | 20.38 | 14.99 | 16.28 | 20.68 | 15.70 | 10.69 | 18.56 | 21.20 | 15.53 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.12 | 16.91 | 8.06 | 7.08 | 10.19 | 7.08 | 14.45 | 5.34 | 14.29 | 8.02 |
| Instant coffee | 4.88 | 7.39 | 3.98 | 3.71 | 4.73 | 3.36 | 1.45 | 1.98 | 7.70 | 4.25 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.85 | 6.43 | 8.98 | 9.44 | 5.80 | 6.73 | 6.81 | 11.67 | 7.30 | 7.37 |
| Tea | 7.06 | 9.76 | 4.91 | 5.48 | 8.40 | 4.91 | 1.88 | 5.60 | 9.15 | 6.69 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 24.07 | 30.85 | 21.13 | 19.25 | 24.20 | 17.16 | 16.64 | 22.17 | 32.64 | 22.71 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.31 | 1.19 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.08 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 198.82 | 256.96 | 247.33 | 167.15 | 182.71 | 152.57 | 139.95 | 170.85 | 256.18 | 161.61 |
| Soups | 14.14 | 18.14 | 14.46 | 11.00 | 14.00 | 9.60 | 9.76 | 10.22 | 20.99 | 12.93 |
| Frozen meals | 14.47 | 22.06 | 14.92 | 9.32 | 7.94 | 6.91 | 16.54 | 11.49 | 31.23 | 9.99 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 27.98 | 30.53 | 26.84 | 26.71 | 27.57 | 23.22 | 25.42 | 28.59 | 34.69 | 24.78 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.95 | 36.88 | 30.90 | 32.23 | 34.19 | 22.03 | 22.01 | 31.43 | 39.31 | 24.41 |
| Nuts | 10.83 | 21.06 | 7.15 | 6.85 | 12.43 | 5.83 | 5.05 | 5.89 | 15.21 | 7.27 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.44 | 11.76 | 8.57 | 6.56 | 7.84 | 6.77 | 4.57 | 6.96 | 9.90 | 8.32 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.51 | 7.08 | 4.15 | 3.66 | 3.94 | 3.53 | 1.24 | 4.30 | 5.37 | 3.56 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.49 | 19.51 | 15.96 | 14.09 | 15.51 | 12.35 | 15.42 | 13.50 | 17.51 | 13.58 |
| Other condiments | 7.94 | 11.80 | 7.02 | 6.11 | 8.62 | 5.95 | 4.55 | 6.42 | 10.26 | 6.30 |
| Prepared salads | 8.54 | 13.41 | 7.51 | 5.92 | 7.93 | 5.83 | 7.27 | 6.14 | 12.39 | 7.32 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.60 | 6.87 | 4.24 | 3.99 | 3.56 | 3.95 | 1.64 | 3.66 | 5.53 | 3.99 |
| Baby food | 11.02 | 5.01 | 63.69 | 6.75 | 4.31 | 11.88 | 8.88 | 14.72 | 4.14 | 7.32 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.82 | 52.70 | 41.93 | 33.92 | 34.86 | 34.55 | 17.59 | 27.55 | 49.65 | 31.53 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.30 |
| Food away from home | 786.86 | 1,079.22 | 599.03 | 642.43 | 776.15 | 498.75 | 731.30 | 551.69 | 1,228.47 | 666.21 |
| Lunch | 272.75 | 335.99 | 216.84 | 247.65 | 250.78 | 186.00 | 313.02 | 202.77 | 407.59 | 244.72 |
| Dinner | 311.22 | 514.16 | 240.26 | 240.07 | 285.15 | 181.36 | 248.97 | 155.27 | 468.10 | 250.15 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 101.70 | 113.47 | 86.53 | 88.14 | 91.73 | 59.14 | 96.70 | 91.66 | 168.69 | 95.20 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.77 | 106.89 | 55.25 | 59.09 | 61.16 | 43.59 | 72.60 | 62.07 | 130.88 | 64.51 |
| Board ² | 16.42 | 0.77 | 0.00 | 0.71 | 66.85 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 39.32 | 52.96 | 0.00 |
| Catered ² | 9.00 | 7.94 | 0.15 | 6.77 | 20.48 | 28.43 | 0.00 | 0.59 | 0.24 | 11.63 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 149.61 | 222.23 | 122.27 | 100.42 | 110.66 | 56.30 | 179.74 | 61.86 | 265.52 | 169.99 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding. Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

¹Own children with at least one under age 18.

²Board and Catered are selected from the BLS Interview Survey.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 3

Urban household size, 2003

| Item | Household size (members) | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | All urban | One | Two | Three | Four | Five | Six or more |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 98,617 | 28,889 | 31,575 | 14,837 | 13,414 | 6,381 | 3,521 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,998 | 3,893 | 4,515 | 2,161 | 1,936 | 949 | 544 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.7 | 50.7 | 52.3 | 43 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 41.3 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 51,671 | 28,837 | 56,967 | 61,022 | 70,255 | 63,947 | 60,575 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 99 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 80 | 68 | 74 | 86 | 89 | 90 | 84 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 13 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.71 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.65 | 0 | 0.08 | 0.77 | 1.63 | 2.4 | 3.51 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.49 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.18 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 65 | 49 | 73 | 70 | 73 | 71 | 69 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,035.26 | 2,747.02 | 2,525.47 | 2,013.40 | 1,766.54 | 1,569.47 | 1,134.97 |
| Food at home | 1,248.41 | 1,518.56 | 1,532.80 | 1,219.54 | 1,120.40 | 1,031.47 | 795.88 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 179.10 | 220.42 | 215.15 | 170.77 | 161.60 | 151.95 | 124.33 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.03 | 71.60 | 71.05 | 58.84 | 56.60 | 52.05 | 47.69 |
| Flour | 2.79 | 3.05 | 3.06 | 2.70 | 2.85 | 2.11 | 2.68 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.23 | 6.36 | 5.95 | 5.13 | 4.81 | 4.79 | 3.69 |
| Cereal | 34.91 | 44.17 | 40.43 | 32.10 | 32.35 | 29.38 | 27.40 |
| Rice | 6.78 | 6.46 | 7.83 | 7.26 | 6.84 | 5.54 | 5.03 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.33 | 11.56 | 13.79 | 11.65 | 9.76 | 10.23 | 8.90 |
| Bakery products | 118.07 | 148.83 | 144.10 | 111.93 | 105.00 | 99.90 | 76.64 |
| White bread | 13.45 | 16.82 | 15.80 | 12.52 | 11.87 | 11.26 | 11.37 |
| Other bread | 19.73 | 28.56 | 25.97 | 18.31 | 15.48 | 15.16 | 10.70 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.98 | 18.00 | 18.32 | 15.32 | 13.46 | 12.84 | 8.05 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.17 | 14.12 | 18.30 | 13.89 | 15.08 | 14.61 | 11.43 |
| Cookies | 18.41 | 25.78 | 22.34 | 18.03 | 15.56 | 15.36 | 10.16 |
| Crackers | 10.02 | 12.78 | 12.65 | 9.60 | 8.68 | 7.72 | 6.59 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.47 | 1.67 | 1.88 | 1.56 | 1.27 | 1.30 | 0.65 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.20 | 13.88 | 13.50 | 9.24 | 10.31 | 10.40 | 8.62 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.67 | 11.53 | 10.19 | 10.31 | 9.69 | 8.16 | 6.82 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.97 | 5.69 | 5.16 | 3.15 | 3.61 | 3.07 | 2.26 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 329.33 | 357.66 | 396.57 | 324.74 | 308.71 | 291.94 | 220.85 |
| Meats | 203.28 | 212.66 | 244.40 | 200.24 | 194.00 | 181.40 | 138.25 |

Continued—

Table 3

Urban household size, 2003 (continued)

| Item | Household size (members) | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | All urban | One | Two | Three | Four | Five | Six or more |
| Beef | 94.49 | 92.14 | 110.53 | 95.92 | 92.41 | 88.07 | 65.19 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 34.42 | 34.38 | 39.27 | 34.02 | 33.94 | 33.51 | 24.52 |
| Chuck roast | 5.29 | 3.91 | 6.20 | 4.79 | 6.04 | 4.15 | 5.31 |
| Round roast | 3.85 | 3.25 | 4.01 | 5.08 | 4.11 | 3.68 | 1.49 |
| Other roast | 6.57 | 5.86 | 8.00 | 5.75 | 5.42 | 9.24 | 4.20 |
| Round steak | 5.74 | 5.22 | 6.66 | 5.69 | 5.20 | 5.60 | 5.47 |
| Sirloin steak | 11.43 | 11.16 | 13.08 | 12.59 | 10.44 | 10.45 | 8.72 |
| Other steak | 18.77 | 21.59 | 23.14 | 21.04 | 17.00 | 13.75 | 10.15 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.42 | 6.77 | 10.18 | 6.96 | 10.24 | 7.68 | 5.35 |
| Pork | 67.66 | 72.55 | 83.35 | 66.55 | 63.47 | 58.60 | 43.54 |
| Bacon | 12.04 | 13.51 | 14.18 | 11.93 | 11.57 | 10.69 | 7.56 |
| Pork chops | 13.57 | 13.14 | 15.39 | 13.39 | 13.57 | 13.77 | 9.25 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.79 | 18.76 | 18.94 | 14.68 | 13.16 | 10.36 | 8.72 |
| Other pork | 16.54 | 13.98 | 22.67 | 16.55 | 15.50 | 13.10 | 10.30 |
| Pork sausage | 10.29 | 12.64 | 11.77 | 9.55 | 9.09 | 10.30 | 7.62 |
| Canned ham | 0.43 | 0.52 | 0.40 | 0.46 | 0.58 | 0.38 | 0.08 |
| Other meats | 41.14 | 47.97 | 50.53 | 37.76 | 38.12 | 34.73 | 29.52 |
| Frankfurters | 8.90 | 9.92 | 9.89 | 7.83 | 9.00 | 8.12 | 7.85 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.58 | 9.74 | 10.48 | 8.24 | 7.79 | 7.20 | 6.38 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.44 | 23.15 | 24.04 | 17.90 | 18.05 | 17.28 | 11.59 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.22 | 5.15 | 6.12 | 3.79 | 3.29 | 2.12 | 3.70 |
| Poultry | 59.61 | 67.24 | 68.80 | 56.30 | 57.22 | 55.04 | 43.56 |
| Chicken | 47.92 | 53.12 | 53.76 | 45.64 | 47.27 | 45.73 | 34.66 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.57 | 13.51 | 15.15 | 11.81 | 14.13 | 13.71 | 11.32 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.34 | 39.61 | 38.61 | 33.84 | 33.14 | 32.01 | 23.34 |
| Other poultry | 11.69 | 14.12 | 15.04 | 10.66 | 9.95 | 9.32 | 8.90 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.52 | 58.54 | 64.83 | 54.18 | 44.58 | 43.58 | 28.82 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.40 | 8.89 | 8.28 | 6.10 | 5.25 | 4.26 | 4.42 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.31 | 33.10 | 38.57 | 32.85 | 25.66 | 26.15 | 16.18 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.81 | 16.55 | 17.98 | 15.23 | 13.67 | 13.17 | 8.22 |
| Eggs | 14.91 | 19.22 | 18.54 | 14.03 | 12.91 | 11.91 | 10.22 |
| Dairy | 131.95 | 163.24 | 160.90 | 128.11 | 117.48 | 106.76 | 90.37 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 44.67 | 54.67 | 48.77 | 43.59 | 41.14 | 42.01 | 35.16 |
| Fresh cream | 5.74 | 7.18 | 7.89 | 4.83 | 5.02 | 3.83 | 4.20 |
| Butter | 7.24 | 7.63 | 8.96 | 7.35 | 7.08 | 5.66 | 4.47 |
| Cheese | 39.24 | 48.97 | 51.56 | 39.16 | 32.70 | 28.72 | 23.56 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.22 | 29.73 | 30.31 | 20.88 | 20.62 | 16.87 | 15.15 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.83 | 15.06 | 13.40 | 12.31 | 10.91 | 9.67 | 7.83 |

Continued—

Table 3

Urban household size, 2003 (continued)

| Item | Household size (members) | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | All urban | One | Two | Three | Four | Five | Six or more |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 285.24 | 281.74 | 208.68 | 192.27 | 171.51 | 128.55 |
| Fresh fruits | 71.19 | 90.17 | 91.69 | 66.77 | 61.81 | 56.04 | 43.26 |
| Apples | 13.56 | 16.89 | 16.20 | 13.41 | 12.46 | 10.43 | 9.43 |
| Bananas | 11.62 | 16.73 | 14.46 | 10.95 | 9.41 | 9.05 | 7.54 |
| Oranges | 7.61 | 9.59 | 9.25 | 6.87 | 7.58 | 5.48 | 5.20 |
| Other fresh fruits | 32.41 | 39.28 | 44.13 | 30.02 | 27.30 | 25.99 | 17.46 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.98 | 7.68 | 7.65 | 5.52 | 5.06 | 5.09 | 3.64 |
| Fresh vegetables | 70.74 | 90.43 | 93.83 | 65.65 | 61.16 | 53.76 | 39.23 |
| Potatoes | 11.99 | 13.65 | 15.78 | 11.69 | 11.10 | 8.78 | 6.76 |
| Lettuce | 9.12 | 12.53 | 12.28 | 8.70 | 7.20 | 6.81 | 4.80 |
| Tomatoes | 13.53 | 17.67 | 17.58 | 11.82 | 11.71 | 11.23 | 8.10 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 36.10 | 46.57 | 48.19 | 33.44 | 31.15 | 26.93 | 19.57 |
| Processed fruits | 45.00 | 61.09 | 53.68 | 43.04 | 39.95 | 37.64 | 27.22 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.74 | 2.17 | 2.04 | 1.32 | 1.57 | 1.58 | 1.80 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.50 | 1.48 | 2.71 | 1.04 | 1.07 | 0.90 | 0.99 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.32 | 1.50 | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.25 | 1.13 | 0.99 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.82 | 12.62 | 10.99 | 8.14 | 7.48 | 6.92 | 5.26 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.50 | 30.69 | 24.60 | 22.54 | 20.60 | 20.82 | 13.37 |
| Canned fruits | 6.54 | 9.66 | 8.26 | 6.16 | 5.56 | 4.63 | 3.66 |
| Dried fruits | 2.57 | 2.95 | 3.63 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 1.66 | 1.16 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.42 | 43.56 | 42.54 | 33.22 | 29.35 | 24.08 | 18.84 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.78 | 12.75 | 14.03 | 11.09 | 9.10 | 7.91 | 6.78 |
| Canned beans | 4.91 | 6.61 | 5.96 | 4.69 | 4.50 | 3.77 | 2.96 |
| Canned corn | 2.72 | 3.88 | 3.27 | 2.42 | 2.34 | 2.30 | 1.82 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.26 | 10.14 | 10.19 | 6.92 | 6.08 | 4.20 | 3.32 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.37 | 0.09 | 0.21 | 0.00 |
| Other peas | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.05 |
| Other beans | 0.96 | 0.70 | 1.24 | 1.05 | 0.95 | 0.73 | 0.69 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.98 | 3.87 | 3.35 | 3.25 | 2.56 | 2.48 | 1.97 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.44 | 5.33 | 4.14 | 3.07 | 3.51 | 2.40 | 1.23 |
| Sugar and sweets | 47.73 | 60.91 | 60.77 | 46.30 | 42.34 | 34.68 | 29.27 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.34 | 39.54 | 38.47 | 30.20 | 27.01 | 21.18 | 17.59 |
| Sugar | 6.65 | 6.92 | 8.31 | 6.26 | 5.94 | 5.77 | 5.41 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.27 | 3.74 | 3.17 | 2.19 | 1.62 | 1.50 | 0.69 |
| Other sweets | 8.47 | 10.72 | 10.83 | 7.65 | 7.77 | 6.22 | 5.58 |

Continued—

Table 3

Urban household size, 2003 (continued)

| Item | Household size (members) | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | All urban | One | Two | Three | Four | Five | Six or more |
| Fats and oils | 34.48 | 41.99 | 45.19 | 32.12 | 28.95 | 27.86 | 22.59 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 5.07 | 5.65 | 3.53 | 3.17 | 2.45 | 2.14 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.55 | 10.19 | 13.37 | 9.68 | 9.50 | 10.10 | 8.07 |
| Salad dressings | 10.55 | 13.48 | 14.01 | 9.67 | 8.81 | 8.22 | 6.42 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.44 | 5.99 | 6.05 | 4.74 | 3.07 | 3.42 | 2.22 |
| Peanut butter | 5.04 | 7.26 | 6.11 | 4.50 | 4.41 | 3.66 | 3.75 |
| Beverages | 106.67 | 132.91 | 130.15 | 108.01 | 93.43 | 88.82 | 63.42 |
| Cola drinks | 34.48 | 40.28 | 41.87 | 36.01 | 30.60 | 28.79 | 21.29 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 17.90 | 21.20 | 20.00 | 18.84 | 16.26 | 16.81 | 11.66 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.12 | 14.29 | 14.73 | 8.86 | 7.70 | 6.56 | 5.33 |
| Instant coffee | 4.88 | 7.70 | 6.62 | 4.16 | 3.74 | 3.31 | 2.84 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.85 | 7.30 | 7.58 | 7.64 | 8.60 | 9.00 | 6.42 |
| Tea | 7.06 | 9.15 | 9.21 | 8.37 | 5.39 | 4.88 | 3.05 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 24.07 | 32.64 | 29.35 | 23.92 | 21.13 | 19.47 | 12.60 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.79 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.23 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 198.82 | 256.18 | 242.32 | 200.82 | 175.61 | 157.96 | 116.49 |
| Soups | 14.14 | 20.99 | 17.49 | 13.60 | 12.54 | 9.72 | 7.40 |
| Frozen meals | 14.47 | 31.23 | 20.03 | 11.10 | 10.42 | 7.86 | 3.59 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 27.98 | 34.69 | 31.11 | 28.47 | 25.84 | 25.96 | 18.06 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.95 | 39.31 | 36.32 | 31.48 | 29.92 | 29.08 | 20.60 |
| Nuts | 10.83 | 15.21 | 17.51 | 9.56 | 7.28 | 6.12 | 4.41 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.44 | 9.90 | 11.28 | 8.57 | 6.90 | 6.10 | 5.43 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.51 | 5.37 | 6.47 | 4.10 | 3.97 | 3.22 | 1.96 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.49 | 17.51 | 18.83 | 16.41 | 13.89 | 13.74 | 8.39 |
| Other condiments | 7.94 | 10.26 | 10.87 | 6.73 | 7.38 | 5.84 | 3.68 |
| Prepared salads | 8.54 | 12.39 | 12.37 | 8.04 | 6.29 | 5.87 | 3.25 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.60 | 5.53 | 6.48 | 3.59 | 3.80 | 3.68 | 3.35 |
| Baby food | 11.02 | 4.14 | 5.14 | 22.91 | 13.67 | 8.20 | 10.50 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.82 | 49.65 | 48.32 | 36.20 | 33.42 | 32.57 | 25.89 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.28 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 786.86 | 1,228.47 | 992.67 | 793.85 | 646.14 | 537.99 | 339.10 |
| Lunch | 272.75 | 407.59 | 322.93 | 272.57 | 242.48 | 202.78 | 137.30 |
| Dinner | 311.22 | 468.10 | 443.79 | 288.84 | 238.32 | 202.57 | 119.43 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 101.70 | 168.69 | 116.12 | 105.80 | 83.92 | 74.09 | 51.18 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.77 | 130.88 | 96.89 | 70.40 | 58.43 | 53.81 | 31.03 |
| Board | 16.42 | 52.96 | 0.51 | 41.89 | 10.98 | 0.49 | 0.16 |
| Catered | 9.00 | 0.24 | 12.42 | 14.35 | 12.02 | 4.24 | 0.00 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 149.61 | 265.52 | 217.94 | 136.14 | 106.43 | 82.77 | 38.91 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.
Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 4

Urban region and city size, 2003

| Item | All urban | Metropolitan statistical area | | | | Other urban |
|---|-----------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 98,617 | 18,872 | 19,450 | 30,444 | 20,966 | 8,886 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,998 | 2,549 | 3,228 | 3,954 | 3,310 | 957 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.7 | 49.8 | 47.1 | 47.9 | 47.2 | 44.8 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 51,671 | 55,801 | 54,051 | 50,661 | 56,013 | 32,239 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 96 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 80 | 79 | 81 | 82 | 78 | 73 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 12 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 2.47 | 2.44 | 2.55 | 2.64 | 2.13 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.5 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.25 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 65 | 64 | 70 | 69 | 63 | 51 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,035.26 | 2,210.80 | 2,041.78 | 1,914.19 | 2,146.77 | 1,755.97 |
| Food at home | 1,248.41 | 1,338.48 | 1,243.31 | 1,190.32 | 1,325.11 | 1,052.62 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 179.10 | 200.08 | 179.55 | 166.62 | 188.01 | 151.36 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.03 | 65.97 | 58.40 | 56.64 | 67.59 | 54.26 |
| Flour | 2.79 | 2.71 | 2.36 | 2.71 | 3.26 | 2.93 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.23 | 5.69 | 5.12 | 4.79 | 5.36 | 5.78 |
| Cereal | 34.91 | 36.41 | 35.20 | 31.69 | 38.58 | 32.89 |
| Rice | 6.78 | 8.39 | 4.68 | 6.92 | 7.92 | 4.18 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.33 | 12.76 | 11.04 | 10.52 | 12.47 | 8.47 |
| Bakery products | 118.07 | 134.11 | 121.15 | 109.98 | 120.42 | 97.10 |
| White bread | 13.45 | 15.54 | 14.58 | 12.24 | 13.23 | 11.09 |
| Other bread | 19.73 | 21.35 | 21.87 | 16.82 | 21.71 | 16.44 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.98 | 18.58 | 15.67 | 12.61 | 15.05 | 13.93 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.17 | 18.84 | 13.82 | 14.93 | 14.81 | 11.48 |
| Cookies | 18.41 | 19.84 | 18.52 | 18.90 | 18.13 | 13.38 |
| Crackers | 10.02 | 10.69 | 9.88 | 9.56 | 10.31 | 9.81 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.47 | 1.95 | 1.31 | 1.35 | 1.43 | 1.30 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.20 | 12.30 | 12.48 | 10.29 | 11.57 | 8.00 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.67 | 10.45 | 9.71 | 9.98 | 8.92 | 8.58 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.97 | 4.58 | 3.32 | 3.31 | 5.25 | 3.07 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 329.33 | 364.43 | 314.73 | 328.19 | 333.59 | 271.52 |
| Meats | 203.28 | 218.00 | 204.00 | 204.94 | 197.57 | 175.16 |

Continued—

Table 4

Urban region and city size, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Metropolitan statistical area | | | | Other urban |
|--|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| Beef | 94.49 | 93.83 | 91.90 | 97.11 | 94.74 | 91.16 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 34.42 | 33.64 | 35.12 | 35.93 | 31.24 | 37.67 |
| Chuck roast | 5.29 | 4.39 | 5.33 | 5.54 | 5.44 | 5.95 |
| Round roast | 3.85 | 3.28 | 5.03 | 3.97 | 3.42 | 3.07 |
| Other roast | 6.57 | 4.94 | 6.71 | 6.86 | 7.63 | 6.02 |
| Round steak | 5.74 | 5.32 | 4.96 | 5.77 | 6.59 | 6.16 |
| Sirloin steak | 11.43 | 13.47 | 10.89 | 9.68 | 12.69 | 11.20 |
| Other steak | 18.77 | 18.86 | 18.07 | 19.87 | 19.22 | 14.44 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.42 | 9.92 | 5.80 | 9.48 | 8.51 | 6.65 |
| Pork | 67.66 | 69.37 | 69.61 | 70.12 | 66.62 | 51.52 |
| Bacon | 12.04 | 11.74 | 12.22 | 13.57 | 10.70 | 9.95 |
| Pork chops | 13.57 | 14.19 | 14.25 | 14.85 | 11.92 | 9.86 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.79 | 18.30 | 15.94 | 13.45 | 13.50 | 12.51 |
| Other pork | 16.54 | 14.64 | 16.65 | 16.35 | 20.31 | 10.71 |
| Pork sausage | 10.29 | 10.14 | 10.21 | 11.56 | 9.40 | 8.33 |
| Canned ham | 0.43 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.79 | 0.16 |
| Other meats | 41.14 | 54.81 | 42.50 | 37.72 | 36.21 | 32.48 |
| Frankfurters | 8.90 | 10.98 | 9.01 | 8.69 | 7.61 | 8.15 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.58 | 11.64 | 8.85 | 7.47 | 7.74 | 7.38 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.44 | 25.52 | 21.30 | 17.70 | 16.54 | 15.45 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.22 | 6.66 | 3.34 | 3.86 | 4.33 | 1.51 |
| Poultry | 59.61 | 69.44 | 54.88 | 58.01 | 62.45 | 45.50 |
| Chicken | 47.92 | 55.81 | 42.31 | 47.02 | 51.10 | 36.86 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.57 | 16.24 | 10.46 | 13.03 | 16.14 | 9.53 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.34 | 39.57 | 31.85 | 33.99 | 34.96 | 27.33 |
| Other poultry | 11.69 | 13.63 | 12.56 | 10.98 | 11.35 | 8.64 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.52 | 61.11 | 42.69 | 50.98 | 55.90 | 39.35 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.40 | 7.41 | 5.66 | 6.21 | 7.02 | 4.76 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.31 | 40.23 | 20.67 | 29.96 | 33.93 | 20.77 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.81 | 13.46 | 16.37 | 14.81 | 14.95 | 13.81 |
| Eggs | 14.91 | 15.89 | 13.16 | 14.26 | 17.68 | 11.51 |
| Dairy | 131.95 | 142.71 | 138.00 | 119.95 | 140.91 | 113.18 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 44.67 | 45.75 | 46.02 | 41.65 | 47.88 | 41.62 |
| Fresh cream | 5.74 | 6.56 | 5.23 | 5.31 | 7.03 | 3.04 |
| Butter | 7.24 | 9.43 | 7.22 | 6.20 | 7.60 | 5.10 |
| Cheese | 39.24 | 42.10 | 43.59 | 34.59 | 41.96 | 32.34 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.22 | 25.96 | 24.19 | 21.74 | 22.49 | 22.19 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.83 | 12.91 | 11.74 | 10.46 | 13.94 | 8.89 |

Continued—

Table 4

Urban region and city size, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Metropolitan statistical area | | | | Other urban |
|---|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 242.07 | 211.96 | 203.09 | 251.01 | 168.69 |
| Fresh fruits | 71.19 | 76.94 | 69.93 | 62.92 | 85.21 | 52.93 |
| Apples | 13.56 | 14.83 | 14.75 | 11.70 | 15.28 | 10.00 |
| Bananas | 11.62 | 12.28 | 10.69 | 10.44 | 14.56 | 8.61 |
| Oranges | 7.61 | 9.61 | 7.06 | 6.22 | 9.01 | 5.69 |
| Other fresh fruits | 32.41 | 34.17 | 32.35 | 28.88 | 38.61 | 24.48 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.98 | 6.06 | 5.07 | 5.68 | 7.75 | 4.15 |
| Fresh vegetables | 70.74 | 78.25 | 64.07 | 65.12 | 85.39 | 49.06 |
| Potatoes | 11.99 | 13.83 | 11.14 | 12.70 | 10.61 | 10.75 |
| Lettuce | 9.12 | 11.02 | 9.11 | 7.81 | 10.10 | 7.00 |
| Tomatoes | 13.53 | 14.41 | 11.16 | 12.51 | 18.04 | 8.26 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 36.10 | 38.99 | 32.66 | 32.10 | 46.64 | 23.05 |
| Processed fruits | 45.00 | 51.42 | 43.74 | 40.21 | 50.24 | 36.63 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.74 | 1.35 | 1.77 | 1.40 | 2.38 | 2.14 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.50 | 1.30 | 2.39 | 0.94 | 1.72 | 1.42 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.32 | 1.04 | 1.55 | 1.00 | 1.97 | 0.87 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.82 | 12.26 | 8.88 | 7.13 | 8.75 | 7.34 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.50 | 26.13 | 19.34 | 21.47 | 25.26 | 17.59 |
| Canned fruits | 6.54 | 6.64 | 7.45 | 5.89 | 7.01 | 5.33 |
| Dried fruits | 2.57 | 2.70 | 2.35 | 2.37 | 3.15 | 1.94 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.42 | 35.46 | 34.22 | 34.84 | 30.16 | 30.07 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.78 | 12.84 | 11.13 | 11.16 | 9.30 | 7.59 |
| Canned beans | 4.91 | 4.87 | 5.31 | 5.39 | 3.76 | 5.45 |
| Canned corn | 2.72 | 2.62 | 2.92 | 2.98 | 2.14 | 3.12 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.26 | 7.14 | 7.55 | 7.93 | 6.29 | 6.84 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.38 |
| Other peas | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 0.00 |
| Other beans | 0.96 | 0.78 | 0.75 | 1.07 | 1.29 | 0.52 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.98 | 3.56 | 2.64 | 2.74 | 3.17 | 2.78 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.05 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.44 | 3.35 | 3.62 | 3.11 | 3.86 | 3.34 |
| Sugar and sweets | 47.73 | 50.16 | 52.04 | 41.66 | 51.69 | 44.19 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.34 | 32.69 | 34.18 | 24.73 | 33.70 | 28.14 |
| Sugar | 6.65 | 5.99 | 6.14 | 7.11 | 6.79 | 7.21 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.27 | 2.56 | 2.37 | 2.45 | 1.86 | 1.73 |
| Other sweets | 8.47 | 8.91 | 9.35 | 7.38 | 9.33 | 7.12 |

Continued—

Table 4

Urban region and city size, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Metropolitan statistical area | | | | Other urban |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| Fats and oils | 34.48 | 36.04 | 34.57 | 33.67 | 35.14 | 31.78 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 4.28 | 4.66 | 3.83 | 3.33 | 3.04 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.55 | 11.75 | 9.64 | 11.02 | 10.50 | 8.10 |
| Salad dressings | 10.55 | 10.53 | 10.80 | 9.98 | 10.95 | 11.08 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.44 | 4.08 | 4.15 | 4.21 | 5.22 | 4.76 |
| Peanut butter | 5.04 | 5.41 | 5.32 | 4.62 | 5.14 | 4.79 |
| Beverages | 106.67 | 109.83 | 109.53 | 100.19 | 116.15 | 90.48 |
| Cola drinks | 34.48 | 31.12 | 42.50 | 31.98 | 34.06 | 34.20 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 17.90 | 17.81 | 19.64 | 16.66 | 17.94 | 18.69 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.12 | 10.46 | 10.67 | 9.59 | 10.95 | 7.61 |
| Instant coffee | 4.88 | 5.08 | 4.78 | 4.47 | 5.58 | 4.30 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.85 | 9.10 | 6.68 | 7.80 | 8.62 | 5.68 |
| Tea | 7.06 | 9.63 | 5.78 | 7.39 | 6.61 | 3.95 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 24.07 | 25.69 | 19.16 | 22.24 | 32.19 | 16.05 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.31 | 0.93 | 0.32 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 0.00 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 198.82 | 193.16 | 202.94 | 196.94 | 208.62 | 181.41 |
| Soups | 14.14 | 14.88 | 14.80 | 13.05 | 14.51 | 14.04 |
| Frozen meals | 14.47 | 14.52 | 16.56 | 14.01 | 13.87 | 12.76 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 27.98 | 25.67 | 32.39 | 27.88 | 27.03 | 25.80 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.95 | 31.31 | 37.77 | 30.63 | 30.20 | 29.42 |
| Nuts | 10.83 | 10.26 | 10.46 | 10.72 | 11.88 | 10.53 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.44 | 7.61 | 7.39 | 9.16 | 9.60 | 6.74 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.51 | 4.41 | 4.68 | 4.24 | 5.04 | 3.93 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.49 | 15.06 | 15.82 | 15.62 | 16.13 | 13.34 |
| Other condiments | 7.94 | 8.13 | 8.37 | 7.32 | 8.54 | 7.24 |
| Prepared salads | 8.54 | 8.18 | 8.67 | 8.18 | 9.50 | 7.75 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.60 | 5.10 | 4.26 | 4.38 | 5.14 | 3.49 |
| Baby food | 11.02 | 11.86 | 8.71 | 13.92 | 9.49 | 7.27 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.82 | 36.06 | 33.01 | 37.79 | 47.47 | 39.11 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.21 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 786.86 | 872.32 | 798.47 | 723.88 | 821.66 | 703.36 |
| Lunch | 272.75 | 280.14 | 264.73 | 264.15 | 292.97 | 250.66 |
| Dinner | 311.22 | 377.49 | 328.80 | 275.04 | 318.44 | 231.02 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 101.70 | 103.09 | 112.74 | 88.71 | 107.90 | 105.73 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.77 | 75.40 | 79.80 | 72.01 | 80.39 | 68.41 |
| Board | 16.42 | 14.21 | 2.87 | 17.19 | 19.41 | 43.91 |
| Catered | 9.00 | 21.99 | 9.53 | 6.78 | 2.55 | 3.62 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 149.61 | 157.03 | 161.96 | 132.87 | 146.79 | 177.30 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Expenditures less than 0.005 denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 5

Urban season, 2003

| Item | All urban | Season | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Winter | Spring | Summer | Fall |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 98,617 | 22,811 | 25,586 | 24,812 | 25,408 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,998 | 3,263 | 3,604 | 3,568 | 3,563 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.7 | 47.8 | 47.4 | 47.7 | 47.7 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 51,671 | 51,156 | 50,896 | 51,513 | 53,104 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 80 | 80 | 79 | 80 | 79 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 2.48 | 2.49 | 2.49 | 2.50 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.65 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.30 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 65 | 64 | 64 | 65 | 66 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,035.26 | 2,007.63 | 2,048.95 | 2,032.71 | 2,048.69 |
| Food at home | 1,248.41 | 1,247.54 | 1,229.66 | 1,217.26 | 1,298.46 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 179.10 | 184.86 | 174.75 | 171.57 | 185.69 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.03 | 63.96 | 57.89 | 59.93 | 62.66 |
| Flour | 2.79 | 3.17 | 2.23 | 2.32 | 3.46 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.23 | 5.51 | 4.80 | 4.99 | 5.65 |
| Cereal | 34.91 | 36.66 | 33.83 | 34.34 | 34.98 |
| Rice | 6.78 | 6.86 | 6.25 | 6.54 | 7.49 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.33 | 11.76 | 10.78 | 11.74 | 11.08 |
| Bakery products | 118.07 | 120.90 | 116.86 | 111.63 | 123.03 |
| White bread | 13.45 | 13.85 | 13.51 | 13.13 | 13.34 |
| Other bread | 19.73 | 21.19 | 19.06 | 18.97 | 19.83 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.98 | 15.21 | 15.14 | 14.83 | 14.77 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.17 | 15.79 | 17.12 | 13.93 | 13.84 |
| Cookies | 18.41 | 18.80 | 17.35 | 18.04 | 19.46 |
| Crackers | 10.02 | 10.60 | 9.71 | 9.22 | 10.60 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.47 | 1.51 | 1.20 | 0.99 | 2.17 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.20 | 10.64 | 10.96 | 10.86 | 12.29 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.67 | 10.02 | 9.44 | 8.05 | 11.17 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.97 | 3.29 | 3.36 | 3.61 | 5.55 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 329.33 | 321.37 | 333.92 | 313.60 | 347.16 |
| Meats | 203.28 | 197.20 | 211.30 | 192.90 | 210.79 |

Continued—

Table 5

Urban season, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Season | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Winter | Spring | Summer | Fall |
| Beef | 94.49 | 89.58 | 100.79 | 87.62 | 99.24 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 34.42 | 34.74 | 36.37 | 32.90 | 33.63 |
| Chuck roast | 5.29 | 4.44 | 4.36 | 3.95 | 8.29 |
| Round roast | 3.85 | 3.92 | 4.83 | 2.93 | 3.70 |
| Other roast | 6.57 | 5.60 | 6.25 | 5.76 | 8.57 |
| Round steak | 5.74 | 5.53 | 6.21 | 5.60 | 5.61 |
| Sirloin steak | 11.43 | 9.94 | 13.83 | 10.74 | 11.02 |
| Other steak | 18.77 | 18.70 | 20.71 | 18.25 | 17.37 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.42 | 6.71 | 8.23 | 7.48 | 11.05 |
| Pork | 67.66 | 66.41 | 69.33 | 62.62 | 72.01 |
| Bacon | 12.04 | 11.27 | 12.27 | 11.44 | 13.07 |
| Pork chops | 13.57 | 14.56 | 13.41 | 13.05 | 13.33 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.79 | 13.52 | 14.10 | 11.87 | 19.46 |
| Other pork | 16.54 | 15.96 | 19.09 | 16.17 | 14.86 |
| Pork sausage | 10.29 | 10.44 | 10.12 | 9.64 | 10.98 |
| Canned ham | 0.43 | 0.65 | 0.34 | 0.45 | 0.30 |
| Other meats | 41.14 | 41.21 | 41.18 | 42.66 | 39.53 |
| Frankfurters | 8.90 | 8.51 | 10.36 | 9.89 | 6.81 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.58 | 9.00 | 8.48 | 8.48 | 8.41 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.44 | 19.45 | 19.12 | 20.37 | 18.84 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.22 | 4.25 | 3.22 | 3.92 | 5.48 |
| Poultry | 59.61 | 58.40 | 57.83 | 55.98 | 66.03 |
| Chicken | 47.92 | 49.65 | 48.38 | 46.42 | 47.37 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.57 | 14.86 | 13.82 | 13.40 | 12.34 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.34 | 34.79 | 34.56 | 33.02 | 35.03 |
| Other poultry | 11.69 | 8.75 | 9.45 | 9.56 | 18.66 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.52 | 51.24 | 51.09 | 50.48 | 53.20 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.40 | 6.01 | 5.62 | 7.00 | 6.97 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.31 | 29.26 | 32.43 | 29.82 | 29.58 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.81 | 15.97 | 13.04 | 13.67 | 16.66 |
| Eggs | 14.91 | 14.53 | 13.70 | 14.24 | 17.14 |
| Dairy | 131.95 | 134.44 | 125.99 | 132.02 | 135.64 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 44.67 | 47.36 | 41.82 | 43.39 | 46.39 |
| Fresh cream | 5.74 | 5.57 | 5.72 | 5.18 | 6.48 |
| Butter | 7.24 | 7.41 | 6.47 | 7.05 | 8.05 |
| Cheese | 39.24 | 40.17 | 36.33 | 38.59 | 41.96 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.22 | 21.91 | 24.41 | 25.64 | 20.81 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.83 | 12.02 | 11.25 | 12.16 | 11.94 |

Continued—

Table 5

Urban season, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Season | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Winter | Spring | Summer | Fall |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 218.72 | 216.79 | 222.20 | 223.57 |
| Fresh fruits | 71.19 | 65.36 | 75.03 | 75.98 | 67.85 |
| Apples | 13.56 | 13.09 | 12.44 | 12.43 | 16.20 |
| Bananas | 11.62 | 11.62 | 11.86 | 11.28 | 11.72 |
| Oranges | 7.61 | 9.34 | 7.07 | 5.31 | 8.86 |
| Other fresh fruits | 32.41 | 26.18 | 37.89 | 40.41 | 24.64 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.98 | 5.13 | 5.77 | 6.54 | 6.43 |
| Fresh vegetables | 70.74 | 69.33 | 68.89 | 71.56 | 73.06 |
| Potatoes | 11.99 | 12.28 | 11.05 | 11.84 | 12.83 |
| Lettuce | 9.12 | 8.30 | 9.40 | 9.11 | 9.58 |
| Tomatoes | 13.53 | 13.81 | 13.36 | 13.99 | 13.01 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 36.10 | 34.94 | 35.08 | 36.61 | 37.65 |
| Processed fruits | 45.00 | 48.43 | 41.92 | 43.08 | 46.92 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.74 | 1.94 | 1.63 | 1.79 | 1.63 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.50 | 1.76 | 0.99 | 2.10 | 1.21 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.32 | 1.49 | 1.10 | 1.54 | 1.18 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.82 | 9.74 | 8.15 | 8.11 | 9.37 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.50 | 23.41 | 22.04 | 21.81 | 22.81 |
| Canned fruits | 6.54 | 7.19 | 5.67 | 5.81 | 7.55 |
| Dried fruits | 2.57 | 2.90 | 2.35 | 1.91 | 3.16 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.42 | 35.59 | 30.95 | 31.58 | 35.75 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.78 | 11.51 | 10.31 | 10.23 | 11.14 |
| Canned beans | 4.91 | 5.49 | 4.44 | 4.65 | 5.13 |
| Canned corn | 2.72 | 2.90 | 2.41 | 2.43 | 3.15 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.26 | 7.47 | 6.41 | 6.55 | 8.60 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.27 |
| Other peas | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.12 |
| Other beans | 0.96 | 1.31 | 0.65 | 0.76 | 1.16 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.98 | 3.03 | 3.07 | 2.78 | 3.02 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.01 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.44 | 3.62 | 3.27 | 3.76 | 3.14 |
| Sugar and sweets | 47.73 | 45.78 | 46.83 | 39.41 | 58.50 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.34 | 28.21 | 30.53 | 23.25 | 38.99 |
| Sugar | 6.65 | 6.60 | 6.22 | 6.37 | 7.39 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.27 | 2.02 | 2.40 | 1.96 | 2.65 |
| Other sweets | 8.47 | 8.95 | 7.68 | 7.82 | 9.47 |

Continued—

Table 5

Urban season, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Season | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Winter | Spring | Summer | Fall |
| Fats and oils | 34.48 | 34.67 | 32.33 | 34.03 | 36.90 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 3.92 | 3.68 | 3.60 | 4.41 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.55 | 9.50 | 10.26 | 10.41 | 11.91 |
| Salad dressings | 10.55 | 11.19 | 9.85 | 10.48 | 10.73 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.44 | 4.54 | 4.13 | 4.08 | 5.02 |
| Peanut butter | 5.04 | 5.51 | 4.42 | 5.45 | 4.83 |
| Beverages | 106.67 | 101.53 | 110.33 | 110.81 | 103.52 |
| Cola drinks | 34.48 | 33.11 | 36.65 | 35.05 | 32.98 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 17.90 | 16.58 | 19.70 | 18.13 | 17.04 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.12 | 10.63 | 9.64 | 9.20 | 11.03 |
| Instant coffee | 4.88 | 5.13 | 4.65 | 4.62 | 5.15 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.85 | 7.58 | 8.03 | 8.35 | 7.43 |
| Tea | 7.06 | 7.08 | 8.23 | 6.83 | 6.09 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 24.07 | 21.29 | 23.12 | 28.50 | 23.18 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.31 | 0.14 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.62 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 198.82 | 206.17 | 188.72 | 193.63 | 207.48 |
| Soups | 14.14 | 16.27 | 10.52 | 12.72 | 17.25 |
| Frozen meals | 14.47 | 16.23 | 15.21 | 14.88 | 11.76 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 27.98 | 30.86 | 25.20 | 25.90 | 30.24 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.95 | 30.70 | 31.81 | 34.73 | 30.48 |
| Nuts | 10.83 | 9.17 | 8.04 | 10.09 | 15.85 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.44 | 8.40 | 7.31 | 7.73 | 10.29 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.51 | 4.18 | 4.30 | 4.10 | 5.41 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.49 | 15.43 | 15.87 | 15.26 | 15.39 |
| Other condiments | 7.94 | 8.09 | 6.10 | 8.08 | 9.54 |
| Prepared salads | 8.54 | 8.06 | 9.05 | 8.72 | 8.28 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.60 | 5.46 | 4.80 | 3.94 | 4.25 |
| Baby food | 11.02 | 12.19 | 12.83 | 9.20 | 9.90 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.82 | 41.07 | 37.54 | 38.27 | 38.65 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.19 |
| Food away from home | 786.86 | 760.08 | 819.28 | 815.45 | 750.23 |
| Lunch | 272.75 | 255.79 | 282.90 | 275.48 | 275.04 |
| Dinner | 311.22 | 314.70 | 320.15 | 302.74 | 307.40 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 101.70 | 97.08 | 109.18 | 105.60 | 94.50 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.77 | 69.78 | 82.22 | 78.51 | 71.94 |
| Board | 16.42 | 16.36 | 4.83 | 44.03 | 1.18 |
| Catered | 9.00 | 6.37 | 20.01 | 9.09 | 0.17 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 149.61 | 145.54 | 144.93 | 146.13 | 161.35 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.
Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 6

Urban housing tenure, 2003

| Item | All urban | Homeowners | | | Others | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Mortgage status | | | Renter | Occupied without cash rent | College housing |
| | | With | Without | Unknown | | | |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 98,617 | 40,574 | 20,456 | 3,243 | 31,684 | 1,199 | 1,461 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,998 | 5,940 | 2,984 | 474 | 4,267 | 165 | 168 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.7 | 45.7 | 64.2 | 50.6 | 40.4 | 49.9 | 19.9 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 51,671 | 72,806 | 41,253 | 63,022 | 33,109 | 33,214 | 4,980 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 94 | 96 | 91 | 96 | 96 | 100 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 80 | 86 | 53 | 91 | 83 | 84 | 65 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 12 | 11 | 38 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 2.94 | 2.08 | 2.38 | 2.28 | 2.12 | 1.00 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.65 | 0.88 | 0.26 | 0.46 | 0.64 | 0.51 | 0.00 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.81 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.44 | 0.00 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 65 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Beef | 94.49 | 101.84 | 103.56 | 35.88 | 83.82 | 126.05 | 13.96 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,035.26 | 2,185.12 | 2,256.49 | 833.51 | 1,801.23 | 1,703.22 | 1,890.82 |
| Food at home | 1,248.41 | 1,311.93 | 1,463.64 | 544.75 | 1,120.06 | 1,060.86 | 200.77 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 179.10 | 186.65 | 219.41 | 79.65 | 157.84 | 142.65 | 31.21 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.03 | 62.50 | 66.80 | 28.80 | 60.02 | 50.00 | 12.94 |
| Flour | 2.79 | 2.79 | 3.44 | 0.43 | 2.68 | 3.43 | 0.00 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.23 | 5.41 | 7.17 | 2.67 | 4.18 | 4.22 | 1.39 |
| Cereal | 34.91 | 36.26 | 39.70 | 16.90 | 32.57 | 26.58 | 10.68 |
| Rice | 6.78 | 6.50 | 5.65 | 2.32 | 8.72 | 1.32 | 0.00 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.33 | 11.55 | 10.84 | 6.49 | 11.87 | 14.44 | 0.87 |
| Bakery products | 118.07 | 124.15 | 152.61 | 50.85 | 97.82 | 92.65 | 18.27 |
| White bread | 13.45 | 13.14 | 15.80 | 4.61 | 13.73 | 13.48 | 2.61 |
| Other bread | 19.73 | 19.86 | 27.84 | 8.06 | 16.42 | 16.44 | 4.10 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.98 | 16.90 | 19.41 | 6.87 | 10.57 | 9.01 | 1.36 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.17 | 16.39 | 17.64 | 6.04 | 13.09 | 11.39 | 0.49 |
| Cookies | 18.41 | 18.93 | 23.27 | 10.38 | 15.95 | 14.60 | 4.81 |
| Crackers | 10.02 | 10.84 | 13.60 | 4.89 | 7.24 | 11.10 | 1.70 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.47 | 1.56 | 2.14 | 0.53 | 1.08 | 1.02 | 0.00 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.20 | 11.70 | 15.58 | 4.30 | 8.86 | 7.80 | 1.46 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.67 | 10.35 | 12.15 | 3.66 | 8.03 | 6.98 | 0.00 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.97 | 4.48 | 5.17 | 1.50 | 2.84 | 0.83 | 1.73 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 329.33 | 346.19 | 374.73 | 140.60 | 303.11 | 273.19 | 24.81 |
| Meats | 203.28 | 215.03 | 237.83 | 86.75 | 180.22 | 190.70 | 18.84 |

Continued—

Table 6

Urban housing tenure, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Homeowners | | | Others | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Mortgage status | | | Renter | Occupied without cash rent | College housing |
| | | With | Without | Unknown | | | |
| Beef | 94.49 | 101.84 | 103.56 | 35.88 | 83.82 | 126.05 | 13.96 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 34.42 | 35.44 | 38.32 | 14.25 | 33.19 | 36.28 | 1.19 |
| Chuck roast | 5.29 | 6.06 | 6.51 | 2.13 | 3.77 | 4.67 | 0.00 |
| Round roast | 3.85 | 4.16 | 5.51 | 1.16 | 2.74 | 3.85 | 0.00 |
| Other roast | 6.57 | 7.49 | 8.14 | 2.03 | 4.31 | 19.83 | 0.00 |
| Round steak | 5.74 | 6.30 | 5.51 | 1.72 | 5.54 | 3.56 | 2.56 |
| Sirloin steak | 11.43 | 13.19 | 10.09 | 4.32 | 10.29 | 8.23 | 6.36 |
| Other steak | 18.77 | 20.43 | 20.25 | 7.45 | 16.11 | 34.82 | 3.86 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.42 | 8.79 | 9.23 | 2.81 | 7.88 | 14.81 | 0.00 |
| Pork | 67.66 | 70.44 | 83.54 | 32.45 | 59.75 | 41.96 | 1.01 |
| Bacon | 12.04 | 12.71 | 14.23 | 5.86 | 10.76 | 5.62 | 0.00 |
| Pork chops | 13.57 | 13.40 | 14.72 | 6.96 | 14.25 | 10.15 | 0.00 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.79 | 15.09 | 20.24 | 7.00 | 12.47 | 7.01 | 1.01 |
| Other pork | 16.54 | 18.57 | 20.81 | 8.08 | 12.01 | 14.19 | 0.00 |
| Pork sausage | 10.29 | 10.17 | 13.05 | 4.39 | 9.92 | 4.58 | 0.00 |
| Canned ham | 0.43 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.16 | 0.34 | 0.41 | 0.00 |
| Other meats | 41.14 | 42.75 | 50.74 | 18.42 | 36.65 | 22.68 | 3.88 |
| Frankfurters | 8.90 | 9.25 | 10.69 | 4.14 | 8.06 | 4.55 | 2.64 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.58 | 8.02 | 11.16 | 3.72 | 8.70 | 7.33 | 0.46 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.44 | 21.57 | 23.42 | 9.44 | 15.35 | 10.61 | 0.78 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.22 | 3.91 | 5.47 | 1.12 | 4.54 | 0.19 | 0.00 |
| Poultry | 59.61 | 62.17 | 61.85 | 27.63 | 59.60 | 32.24 | 3.41 |
| Chicken | 47.92 | 49.39 | 47.53 | 23.39 | 50.02 | 25.30 | 3.41 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.57 | 13.74 | 12.52 | 5.22 | 15.29 | 7.55 | 0.00 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.34 | 35.65 | 35.00 | 18.18 | 34.73 | 17.75 | 3.41 |
| Other poultry | 11.69 | 12.77 | 14.32 | 4.23 | 9.57 | 6.94 | 0.00 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.52 | 54.78 | 57.27 | 20.29 | 47.62 | 36.30 | 2.13 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.40 | 6.78 | 8.35 | 2.28 | 5.27 | 4.70 | 0.00 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.31 | 32.41 | 30.87 | 12.53 | 29.47 | 16.18 | 2.13 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.81 | 15.59 | 18.05 | 5.48 | 12.88 | 15.42 | 0.00 |
| Eggs | 14.91 | 14.21 | 17.78 | 5.93 | 15.67 | 13.96 | 0.42 |
| Dairy | 131.95 | 140.30 | 154.40 | 57.41 | 115.63 | 121.40 | 17.00 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 44.67 | 45.59 | 49.99 | 16.78 | 43.57 | 51.17 | 5.24 |
| Fresh cream | 5.74 | 6.41 | 7.67 | 3.24 | 3.96 | 3.50 | 0.50 |
| Butter | 7.24 | 7.70 | 8.27 | 4.56 | 6.37 | 5.92 | 0.00 |
| Cheese | 39.24 | 42.55 | 47.65 | 14.93 | 32.36 | 32.13 | 5.36 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.22 | 24.28 | 28.30 | 12.97 | 20.05 | 19.89 | 5.19 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.83 | 13.77 | 12.50 | 4.92 | 9.33 | 8.80 | 0.71 |

Continued—

Table 6

Urban housing tenure, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Homeowners | | | Others | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Mortgage status | | | Renter | Occupied without cash rent | College housing |
| | | With | Without | Unknown | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 226.59 | 271.48 | 93.37 | 198.74 | 181.38 | 30.00 |
| Fresh fruits | 71.19 | 74.23 | 86.94 | 30.40 | 63.10 | 55.06 | 8.85 |
| Apples | 13.56 | 14.42 | 15.05 | 5.86 | 12.47 | 9.09 | 1.81 |
| Bananas | 11.62 | 11.21 | 15.19 | 5.71 | 11.14 | 9.64 | 0.52 |
| Oranges | 7.61 | 7.52 | 9.06 | 3.83 | 7.50 | 5.52 | 2.65 |
| Other fresh fruits | 32.41 | 34.81 | 40.33 | 13.25 | 26.57 | 28.06 | 3.27 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.98 | 6.26 | 7.31 | 1.76 | 5.42 | 2.75 | 0.60 |
| Fresh vegetables | 70.74 | 72.17 | 87.62 | 28.24 | 64.21 | 72.22 | 8.21 |
| Potatoes | 11.99 | 11.64 | 15.54 | 4.36 | 11.33 | 17.57 | 0.92 |
| Lettuce | 9.12 | 9.60 | 10.94 | 4.15 | 7.93 | 8.48 | 3.13 |
| Tomatoes | 13.53 | 13.48 | 16.26 | 6.09 | 13.09 | 12.91 | 0.51 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 36.10 | 37.45 | 44.89 | 13.65 | 31.85 | 33.26 | 3.65 |
| Processed fruits | 45.00 | 45.93 | 54.55 | 20.31 | 41.80 | 28.94 | 8.36 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.74 | 1.65 | 2.43 | 1.04 | 1.63 | 0.35 | 0.00 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.75 | 0.14 | 1.33 | 2.62 | 0.19 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.51 | 0.33 | 1.39 | 0.53 | 0.00 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.82 | 9.10 | 10.21 | 5.21 | 8.14 | 8.03 | 0.20 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.50 | 22.77 | 25.02 | 9.22 | 22.75 | 9.76 | 6.80 |
| Canned fruits | 6.54 | 6.66 | 9.73 | 3.32 | 4.95 | 6.15 | 1.16 |
| Dried fruits | 2.57 | 2.83 | 3.91 | 1.06 | 1.61 | 1.49 | 0.00 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.42 | 34.27 | 42.38 | 14.41 | 29.64 | 25.17 | 4.60 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.78 | 11.61 | 13.02 | 5.11 | 8.99 | 7.91 | 1.21 |
| Canned beans | 4.91 | 4.84 | 6.31 | 2.13 | 4.65 | 3.90 | 0.00 |
| Canned corn | 2.72 | 2.78 | 3.01 | 1.38 | 2.66 | 2.51 | 0.00 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.26 | 7.47 | 10.07 | 3.02 | 5.85 | 7.28 | 0.51 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.27 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other peas | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.30 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other beans | 0.96 | 0.92 | 1.00 | 0.25 | 1.08 | 1.47 | 0.00 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.98 | 2.87 | 4.12 | 0.97 | 2.80 | 1.31 | 1.10 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.44 | 3.50 | 4.42 | 1.19 | 3.14 | 0.80 | 1.78 |
| Sugar and sweets | 47.73 | 48.26 | 63.48 | 22.08 | 40.19 | 70.21 | 15.16 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.34 | 31.12 | 40.97 | 14.24 | 24.10 | 53.20 | 12.44 |
| Sugar | 6.65 | 6.19 | 7.73 | 2.31 | 7.36 | 5.97 | 0.95 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.27 | 2.36 | 3.04 | 1.32 | 1.85 | 1.10 | 0.00 |
| Other sweets | 8.47 | 8.59 | 11.74 | 4.20 | 6.88 | 9.95 | 1.76 |

Continued—

Table 6

Urban housing tenure, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Homeowners | | | Others | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Mortgage status | | | Renter | Occupied without cash rent | College housing |
| | | With | Without | Unknown | | | |
| Fats and oils | 34.48 | 34.95 | 44.46 | 14.55 | 30.79 | 27.89 | 4.46 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 3.60 | 6.24 | 0.93 | 3.46 | 2.79 | 0.31 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.55 | 10.53 | 12.03 | 3.91 | 10.58 | 12.09 | 0.00 |
| Salad dressings | 10.55 | 11.25 | 12.61 | 5.11 | 8.98 | 7.74 | 4.15 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.44 | 4.64 | 7.06 | 1.68 | 3.02 | 2.58 | 0.00 |
| Peanut butter | 5.04 | 4.93 | 6.53 | 2.91 | 4.75 | 2.68 | 0.00 |
| Beverages | 106.67 | 112.59 | 115.41 | 43.72 | 100.82 | 80.15 | 37.28 |
| Cola drinks | 34.48 | 35.84 | 36.60 | 14.01 | 34.16 | 22.12 | 8.65 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 17.90 | 19.34 | 17.18 | 7.70 | 17.29 | 15.63 | 8.73 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.12 | 10.89 | 14.40 | 2.00 | 7.47 | 5.46 | 4.51 |
| Instant coffee | 4.88 | 4.82 | 7.21 | 1.98 | 4.10 | 2.16 | 1.36 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.85 | 8.17 | 6.92 | 5.35 | 8.34 | 6.27 | 0.55 |
| Tea | 7.06 | 7.37 | 8.97 | 2.97 | 5.95 | 8.46 | 0.90 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 24.07 | 26.01 | 22.97 | 9.72 | 23.41 | 20.05 | 12.58 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.31 | 0.16 | 1.16 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 198.82 | 216.39 | 220.28 | 93.37 | 172.94 | 163.98 | 40.85 |
| Soups | 14.14 | 14.39 | 18.71 | 6.58 | 12.30 | 7.92 | 2.43 |
| Frozen meals | 14.47 | 13.40 | 20.29 | 7.32 | 13.65 | 19.29 | 2.47 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 27.98 | 31.34 | 28.24 | 14.34 | 24.68 | 17.74 | 0.00 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.95 | 35.35 | 34.73 | 15.72 | 26.94 | 24.53 | 19.95 |
| Nuts | 10.83 | 12.05 | 14.51 | 7.49 | 7.31 | 7.77 | 1.25 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.44 | 8.65 | 9.45 | 2.92 | 8.21 | 9.16 | 0.43 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.51 | 4.97 | 5.19 | 2.58 | 3.64 | 4.91 | 0.00 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.49 | 17.82 | 15.55 | 6.27 | 12.99 | 11.80 | 2.83 |
| Other condiments | 7.94 | 9.08 | 9.47 | 4.34 | 5.76 | 5.72 | 1.83 |
| Prepared salads | 8.54 | 9.61 | 10.01 | 4.30 | 6.60 | 6.81 | 0.00 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.60 | 4.70 | 6.30 | 1.78 | 3.80 | 4.50 | 0.55 |
| Baby food | 11.02 | 11.90 | 6.06 | 6.64 | 13.05 | 14.01 | 0.00 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.82 | 43.01 | 41.79 | 13.09 | 33.85 | 29.82 | 9.11 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 786.86 | 873.19 | 792.85 | 288.76 | 681.17 | 642.36 | 1,690.05 |
| Lunch | 272.75 | 298.62 | 251.07 | 102.67 | 263.11 | 208.47 | 281.86 |
| Dinner | 311.22 | 350.90 | 356.12 | 106.31 | 242.79 | 266.14 | 318.78 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 101.70 | 111.75 | 79.65 | 46.00 | 102.14 | 84.61 | 226.54 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.77 | 80.63 | 83.91 | 27.96 | 68.12 | 83.15 | 60.49 |
| Board | 16.42 | 21.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 4.95 | 0.00 | 802.38 |
| Catered | 9.00 | 10.26 | 22.10 | 5.83 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 149.61 | 163.65 | 129.10 | 75.00 | 146.94 | 130.53 | 161.37 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 7

Urban income quintile, 2003

| Item | All urban | Income quintile | | | | | Incomplete reporting of income |
|---|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| | | First (lowest) | Second | Third (middle) | Fourth | Fifth (highest) | |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 98,617 | 13,848 | 14,188 | 13,921 | 14,061 | 15,186 | 27,414 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,998 | 1,840 | 1,978 | 1,999 | 2,023 | 2,265 | 3,893 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.7 | 49.8 | 51.2 | 47 | 44.4 | 45.4 | 48 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 51,671 | 8,480 | 21,375 | 37,001 | 59,194 | 125,843 | NA |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 101 | 99 | 97 | 96 | 93 | NA |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 80 | 35 | 54 | 75 | 85 | 85 | NA |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 37 | 19 | 13 | 10 | 7 | NA |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 1.79 | 2.25 | 2.44 | 2.85 | 3.04 | 2.51 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.65 | 0.42 | 0.57 | 0.63 | 0.79 | 0.84 | 0.62 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.11 | 0.29 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.6 | 1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2 | 1.3 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 65 | 41 | 54 | 64 | 75 | 87 | 66 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,035.26 | 1,768.58 | 1,797.89 | 1,950.61 | 2,099.01 | 2,736.67 | 1,775.35 |
| Food at home | 1,248.41 | 1,184.67 | 1,229.56 | 1,245.05 | 1,250.24 | 1,463.40 | 1,136.36 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 179.10 | 178.79 | 179.59 | 170.31 | 182.77 | 204.20 | 164.33 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.03 | 64.04 | 62.01 | 60.54 | 61.18 | 65.77 | 56.48 |
| Flour | 2.79 | 3.24 | 3.04 | 3.06 | 2.47 | 2.61 | 2.66 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.23 | 5.47 | 5.21 | 5.32 | 5.33 | 5.52 | 4.86 |
| Cereal | 34.91 | 36.45 | 34.08 | 35.28 | 36.35 | 39.03 | 30.94 |
| Rice | 6.78 | 7.14 | 7.66 | 6.43 | 6.24 | 6.56 | 6.88 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.33 | 11.74 | 12.02 | 10.45 | 10.79 | 12.04 | 11.13 |
| Bakery products | 118.07 | 114.75 | 117.59 | 109.77 | 121.59 | 138.43 | 107.85 |
| White bread | 13.45 | 14.41 | 15.77 | 13.47 | 13.40 | 12.36 | 12.78 |
| Other bread | 19.73 | 20.25 | 19.61 | 20.08 | 18.17 | 23.12 | 18.05 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.98 | 13.46 | 12.67 | 12.31 | 16.29 | 20.60 | 13.38 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.17 | 12.61 | 16.10 | 13.11 | 16.43 | 17.12 | 14.62 |
| Cookies | 18.41 | 20.30 | 17.83 | 16.88 | 18.85 | 21.36 | 16.50 |
| Crackers | 10.02 | 9.79 | 9.33 | 9.57 | 10.88 | 12.50 | 8.49 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.47 | 1.13 | 1.38 | 1.48 | 1.63 | 1.86 | 1.27 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.20 | 9.89 | 11.72 | 10.52 | 13.15 | 12.45 | 9.80 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.67 | 9.04 | 9.97 | 8.52 | 8.76 | 12.39 | 9.04 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.97 | 3.87 | 3.20 | 3.83 | 4.04 | 4.68 | 3.92 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 329.33 | 307.42 | 332.77 | 330.37 | 314.34 | 365.22 | 319.75 |
| Meats | 203.28 | 188.40 | 215.70 | 202.07 | 194.02 | 219.30 | 198.13 |

Continued—

Table 7

Urban income quintile, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income quintile | | | | | Incomplete reporting of income |
|--|-----------|-----------------|--------|----------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| | | First (lowest) | Second | Third (middle) | Fourth | Fifth (highest) | |
| Beef | 94.49 | 80.07 | 97.08 | 94.47 | 91.29 | 107.27 | 91.79 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 34.42 | 33.90 | 38.27 | 34.89 | 33.98 | 33.37 | 33.53 |
| Chuck roast | 5.29 | 5.29 | 4.86 | 8.41 | 4.14 | 5.78 | 4.29 |
| Round roast | 3.85 | 2.70 | 4.19 | 4.07 | 5.40 | 2.70 | 3.86 |
| Other roast | 6.57 | 5.68 | 8.10 | 6.42 | 5.01 | 7.67 | 6.45 |
| Round steak | 5.74 | 4.29 | 6.37 | 5.90 | 5.18 | 6.50 | 5.72 |
| Sirloin steak | 11.43 | 7.41 | 9.91 | 10.06 | 13.37 | 14.83 | 10.84 |
| Other steak | 18.77 | 13.84 | 16.74 | 18.46 | 17.46 | 23.38 | 19.30 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.42 | 6.96 | 8.64 | 6.26 | 6.73 | 13.05 | 7.79 |
| Pork | 67.66 | 68.46 | 76.41 | 67.76 | 61.31 | 67.50 | 67.06 |
| Bacon | 12.04 | 12.21 | 11.86 | 11.30 | 11.19 | 13.69 | 11.80 |
| Pork chops | 13.57 | 13.94 | 15.22 | 13.05 | 14.30 | 11.39 | 13.95 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.79 | 16.18 | 15.12 | 14.73 | 12.08 | 15.38 | 15.34 |
| Other pork | 16.54 | 13.55 | 22.30 | 18.29 | 14.04 | 16.84 | 15.34 |
| Pork sausage | 10.29 | 12.00 | 11.54 | 9.95 | 9.35 | 9.56 | 10.31 |
| Canned ham | 0.43 | 0.58 | 0.37 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.63 | 0.31 |
| Other meats | 41.14 | 39.87 | 42.21 | 39.84 | 41.42 | 44.53 | 39.28 |
| Frankfurters | 8.90 | 9.25 | 9.71 | 9.42 | 8.47 | 8.49 | 8.67 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.58 | 9.58 | 10.16 | 8.02 | 8.39 | 7.38 | 8.68 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.44 | 17.10 | 18.61 | 19.32 | 21.38 | 22.41 | 17.61 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.22 | 3.95 | 3.73 | 3.08 | 3.19 | 6.25 | 4.33 |
| Poultry | 59.61 | 58.26 | 57.14 | 57.20 | 58.56 | 66.28 | 58.57 |
| Chicken | 47.92 | 47.70 | 46.61 | 46.79 | 46.82 | 51.93 | 47.10 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.57 | 12.72 | 14.47 | 14.45 | 12.43 | 13.41 | 13.81 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.34 | 34.98 | 32.13 | 32.34 | 34.39 | 38.52 | 33.29 |
| Other poultry | 11.69 | 10.57 | 10.53 | 10.41 | 11.74 | 14.35 | 11.46 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.52 | 45.02 | 42.60 | 54.58 | 48.51 | 65.04 | 49.18 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.40 | 7.23 | 5.48 | 6.40 | 5.94 | 6.45 | 6.78 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.31 | 24.07 | 23.39 | 33.18 | 24.54 | 41.17 | 30.42 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.81 | 13.72 | 13.73 | 14.99 | 18.03 | 17.42 | 11.98 |
| Eggs | 14.91 | 15.73 | 17.33 | 16.52 | 13.25 | 14.61 | 13.88 |
| Dairy | 131.95 | 122.48 | 131.17 | 134.72 | 135.03 | 158.33 | 114.84 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 44.67 | 46.99 | 49.04 | 47.11 | 44.65 | 47.55 | 38.68 |
| Fresh cream | 5.74 | 4.08 | 5.18 | 5.59 | 5.17 | 7.66 | 5.74 |
| Butter | 7.24 | 6.37 | 7.69 | 6.67 | 5.78 | 8.63 | 7.55 |
| Cheese | 39.24 | 33.62 | 37.75 | 40.92 | 41.57 | 50.79 | 32.01 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.22 | 22.27 | 22.32 | 23.05 | 26.36 | 25.72 | 20.54 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.83 | 9.14 | 9.19 | 11.38 | 11.49 | 17.99 | 10.33 |

Continued—

Table 7

Urban income quintile, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income quintile | | | | | Incomplete reporting of income |
|---|-----------|-----------------|--------|----------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| | | First (lowest) | Second | Third (middle) | Fourth | Fifth (highest) | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 211.87 | 222.48 | 224.43 | 212.85 | 264.46 | 195.14 |
| Fresh fruits | 71.19 | 63.12 | 70.32 | 72.02 | 67.56 | 90.38 | 63.32 |
| Apples | 13.56 | 11.72 | 12.97 | 14.40 | 13.45 | 16.44 | 12.21 |
| Bananas | 11.62 | 12.51 | 12.63 | 12.61 | 10.44 | 11.94 | 10.82 |
| Oranges | 7.61 | 6.74 | 7.84 | 7.65 | 6.93 | 8.66 | 7.50 |
| Other fresh fruits | 32.41 | 26.54 | 30.93 | 30.91 | 31.12 | 46.09 | 27.51 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.98 | 5.61 | 5.95 | 6.46 | 5.61 | 7.25 | 5.27 |
| Fresh vegetables | 70.74 | 67.67 | 72.15 | 73.83 | 66.40 | 86.40 | 61.69 |
| Potatoes | 11.99 | 11.98 | 13.28 | 13.12 | 11.00 | 12.52 | 11.07 |
| Lettuce | 9.12 | 8.03 | 9.03 | 9.57 | 8.95 | 10.52 | 8.50 |
| Tomatoes | 13.53 | 12.43 | 14.37 | 13.26 | 13.16 | 15.07 | 12.86 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 36.10 | 35.22 | 35.47 | 37.89 | 33.29 | 48.29 | 29.26 |
| Processed fruits | 45.00 | 45.18 | 46.63 | 43.63 | 44.71 | 52.22 | 40.17 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.74 | 2.24 | 1.92 | 1.23 | 2.18 | 1.77 | 1.45 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.50 | 1.42 | 1.54 | 1.07 | 1.91 | 1.84 | 1.26 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.55 | 0.78 | 1.29 | 1.86 | 1.14 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.82 | 7.63 | 9.31 | 9.26 | 7.69 | 9.69 | 8.89 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.50 | 23.42 | 22.87 | 22.34 | 21.67 | 26.12 | 20.12 |
| Canned fruits | 6.54 | 7.10 | 6.88 | 6.58 | 6.95 | 7.48 | 5.30 |
| Dried fruits | 2.57 | 2.07 | 2.56 | 2.36 | 3.02 | 3.46 | 2.00 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.42 | 35.90 | 33.37 | 34.95 | 34.19 | 35.46 | 29.96 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.78 | 9.45 | 9.62 | 11.00 | 12.01 | 13.14 | 9.39 |
| Canned beans | 4.91 | 5.30 | 5.06 | 4.92 | 5.01 | 4.79 | 4.73 |
| Canned corn | 2.72 | 3.24 | 2.52 | 3.19 | 2.53 | 2.49 | 2.65 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.26 | 7.97 | 7.65 | 7.30 | 7.93 | 7.85 | 6.00 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.45 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
| Other peas | 0.16 | 0.41 | 0.31 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| Other beans | 0.96 | 1.31 | 1.05 | 0.92 | 1.01 | 0.74 | 0.93 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.98 | 3.25 | 3.14 | 3.39 | 2.58 | 2.92 | 2.86 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.04 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.44 | 4.81 | 3.52 | 4.04 | 2.87 | 3.23 | 3.09 |
| Sugar and sweets | 47.73 | 45.58 | 47.25 | 45.12 | 48.75 | 57.87 | 42.60 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.34 | 26.32 | 27.56 | 28.88 | 32.33 | 40.31 | 25.96 |
| Sugar | 6.65 | 7.86 | 8.41 | 6.24 | 6.44 | 5.61 | 6.41 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.27 | 2.45 | 2.34 | 2.01 | 2.61 | 2.46 | 1.96 |
| Other sweets | 8.47 | 8.94 | 8.95 | 7.99 | 7.36 | 9.49 | 8.27 |

Continued—

Table 7

Urban income quintile, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income quintile | | | | | Incomplete reporting of income |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|----------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| | | First (lowest) | Second | Third (middle) | Fourth | Fifth (highest) | |
| Fats and oils | 34.48 | 34.15 | 35.57 | 34.63 | 33.04 | 37.33 | 32.94 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 4.02 | 3.83 | 4.43 | 4.00 | 3.65 | 3.75 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.55 | 11.15 | 11.89 | 10.22 | 9.07 | 11.97 | 9.78 |
| Salad dressings | 10.55 | 10.43 | 9.94 | 10.01 | 10.72 | 11.86 | 10.15 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.44 | 3.62 | 5.00 | 4.94 | 4.51 | 4.86 | 3.92 |
| Peanut butter | 5.04 | 4.93 | 4.91 | 5.03 | 4.74 | 4.99 | 5.34 |
| Beverages | 106.67 | 107.21 | 99.47 | 107.76 | 110.26 | 125.65 | 94.43 |
| Cola drinks | 34.48 | 36.70 | 34.92 | 36.24 | 38.41 | 35.46 | 29.68 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 17.90 | 18.04 | 17.27 | 18.84 | 19.13 | 20.87 | 14.96 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.12 | 8.71 | 8.72 | 10.86 | 10.08 | 13.11 | 8.93 |
| Instant coffee | 4.88 | 4.89 | 5.41 | 5.43 | 4.15 | 6.10 | 3.97 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.85 | 7.48 | 8.23 | 7.15 | 8.67 | 8.22 | 7.43 |
| Tea | 7.06 | 9.13 | 5.62 | 5.55 | 6.17 | 9.10 | 6.88 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 24.07 | 21.64 | 18.23 | 23.56 | 23.49 | 32.74 | 22.41 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.31 | 0.63 | 1.08 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.05 | 0.16 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 198.82 | 177.16 | 181.27 | 197.71 | 213.22 | 250.35 | 172.34 |
| Soups | 14.14 | 13.49 | 15.32 | 14.21 | 15.14 | 16.28 | 11.76 |
| Frozen meals | 14.47 | 13.15 | 14.96 | 16.80 | 14.56 | 16.02 | 12.48 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 27.98 | 26.73 | 24.01 | 27.15 | 32.82 | 33.80 | 23.96 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.95 | 29.54 | 30.32 | 32.60 | 34.81 | 41.04 | 25.47 |
| Nuts | 10.83 | 9.08 | 8.82 | 9.18 | 9.96 | 16.06 | 10.20 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.44 | 7.39 | 8.26 | 8.74 | 8.98 | 10.15 | 7.27 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.51 | 3.40 | 4.54 | 4.51 | 4.29 | 5.59 | 4.31 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.49 | 13.83 | 13.94 | 14.24 | 15.91 | 21.13 | 13.40 |
| Other condiments | 7.94 | 6.83 | 7.11 | 7.42 | 8.32 | 10.67 | 6.94 |
| Prepared salads | 8.54 | 7.16 | 6.29 | 7.24 | 8.47 | 12.76 | 7.93 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.60 | 3.88 | 4.03 | 4.07 | 5.47 | 5.78 | 4.07 |
| Baby food | 11.02 | 10.81 | 8.88 | 12.63 | 10.75 | 11.04 | 11.43 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.82 | 31.87 | 34.77 | 38.57 | 43.52 | 49.97 | 33.12 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.35 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 786.86 | 583.91 | 568.33 | 705.56 | 848.77 | 1,273.27 | 638.99 |
| Lunch | 272.75 | 195.44 | 209.06 | 266.49 | 308.32 | 415.99 | 216.42 |
| Dinner | 311.22 | 194.22 | 206.28 | 245.90 | 313.29 | 558.39 | 267.22 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 101.70 | 90.52 | 85.47 | 104.55 | 119.36 | 144.01 | 73.17 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.77 | 60.00 | 66.01 | 75.83 | 85.15 | 103.83 | 61.65 |
| Board | 16.42 | 41.10 | 1.23 | 0.00 | 7.92 | 34.61 | 15.40 |
| Catered | 9.00 | 2.63 | 0.29 | 12.78 | 14.73 | 16.43 | 5.14 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 149.61 | 111.34 | 96.70 | 129.80 | 179.69 | 276.04 | 95.33 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.
Expenditures less than 0.005 denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 8

Urban income class, 2003

| Item | All urban | Income class | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Under \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 to \$49,999 | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | \$70,000 and over |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 98,617 | 2,823 | 5,192 | 5,624 | 5,490 | 10,077 | 7,628 | 7,090 | 9,737 | 17,541 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,998 | 378 | 664 | 780 | 753 | 1,404 | 1,128 | 983 | 1,412 | 2,603 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.7 | 37 | 49.8 | 56.8 | 52.5 | 50.1 | 47.5 | 45.6 | 44.7 | 44.9 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 51,671 | 1,753 | 7,643 | 12,333 | 17,233 | 24,364 | 34,377 | 44,281 | 58,226 | 118,684 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 112 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 97 | 96 | 96 | 93 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 80 | 77 | 30 | 31 | 48 | 58 | 73 | 80 | 84 | 86 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 208 | 36 | 27 | 22 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 7 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 1.83 | 1.66 | 1.86 | 2.17 | 2.36 | 2.40 | 2.50 | 2.78 | 3.08 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.65 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.45 | 0.54 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.74 | 0.88 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.36 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.33 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.11 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 65 | 29 | 34 | 52 | 53 | 55 | 64 | 67 | 76 | 86 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,035.26 | 1,992.34 | 1,647.03 | 1,806.45 | 1,735.99 | 1,786.71 | 1,908.52 | 2,070.03 | 2,113.32 | 2,644.73 |
| Food at home | 1,248.41 | 1,145.80 | 1,121.85 | 1,304.60 | 1,177.62 | 1,225.69 | 1,236.61 | 1,252.20 | 1,257.10 | 1,434.29 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 179.10 | 174.77 | 163.60 | 202.04 | 176.33 | 174.51 | 168.04 | 182.12 | 180.13 | 201.24 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.03 | 61.65 | 63.98 | 68.00 | 59.42 | 61.12 | 60.94 | 60.86 | 60.78 | 65.50 |
| Flour | 2.79 | 3.08 | 3.67 | 3.14 | 2.48 | 3.08 | 2.30 | 4.05 | 2.41 | 2.58 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.23 | 7.37 | 5.99 | 4.48 | 5.08 | 5.00 | 5.54 | 5.23 | 5.88 | 5.23 |
| Cereal | 34.91 | 34.28 | 35.79 | 39.68 | 33.27 | 33.32 | 36.24 | 35.51 | 35.98 | 38.83 |
| Rice | 6.78 | 7.73 | 6.55 | 7.67 | 6.34 | 7.98 | 6.13 | 6.12 | 6.00 | 6.83 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.33 | 9.18 | 11.98 | 13.03 | 12.25 | 11.74 | 10.73 | 9.95 | 10.52 | 12.03 |
| Bakery products | 118.07 | 113.13 | 99.62 | 134.04 | 116.90 | 113.39 | 107.10 | 121.25 | 119.36 | 135.74 |
| White bread | 13.45 | 10.84 | 15.33 | 16.24 | 15.42 | 14.84 | 13.76 | 14.09 | 13.52 | 12.32 |
| Other bread | 19.73 | 18.06 | 19.85 | 23.94 | 19.06 | 18.90 | 20.92 | 19.10 | 18.06 | 22.34 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.98 | 14.09 | 12.93 | 14.71 | 11.52 | 12.90 | 11.75 | 14.77 | 16.05 | 19.79 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.17 | 15.73 | 9.69 | 14.12 | 16.58 | 15.12 | 11.75 | 16.06 | 16.14 | 16.97 |
| Cookies | 18.41 | 17.39 | 14.86 | 26.99 | 17.57 | 17.88 | 15.72 | 18.83 | 18.16 | 21.14 |
| Crackers | 10.02 | 9.76 | 9.02 | 10.15 | 9.67 | 9.14 | 9.29 | 11.77 | 10.14 | 12.22 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.47 | 1.09 | 0.85 | 1.32 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 1.53 | 1.47 | 1.72 | 1.80 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.20 | 11.15 | 7.30 | 10.71 | 11.91 | 11.62 | 9.96 | 11.65 | 13.42 | 12.54 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.67 | 10.44 | 6.60 | 11.57 | 9.95 | 8.64 | 8.72 | 9.17 | 8.27 | 12.10 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.97 | 4.58 | 3.18 | 4.28 | 3.86 | 2.93 | 3.72 | 4.34 | 3.87 | 4.54 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 329.33 | 274.87 | 296.92 | 336.19 | 304.25 | 349.81 | 327.20 | 309.98 | 325.34 | 356.17 |
| Meats | 203.28 | 171.14 | 170.63 | 219.66 | 190.47 | 227.47 | 196.70 | 190.31 | 203.31 | 213.61 |

Continued—

Table 8

Urban income class, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income class | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Under \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 to \$49,999 | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | \$70,000 and over |
| Beef | 94.49 | 79.49 | 72.60 | 89.29 | 85.53 | 105.24 | 89.06 | 87.91 | 96.47 | 104.11 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 34.42 | 27.79 | 32.42 | 39.00 | 36.10 | 40.15 | 30.64 | 35.89 | 36.30 | 32.55 |
| Chuck roast | 5.29 | 4.67 | 5.49 | 6.54 | 3.31 | 6.67 | 6.00 | 8.03 | 4.27 | 5.54 |
| Round roast | 3.85 | 1.90 | 3.12 | 2.42 | 2.83 | 5.73 | 4.09 | 2.88 | 6.47 | 2.73 |
| Other roast | 6.57 | 9.96 | 2.97 | 7.76 | 7.17 | 7.14 | 5.94 | 7.09 | 4.72 | 7.36 |
| Round steak | 5.74 | 6.38 | 3.19 | 3.79 | 6.80 | 7.48 | 4.31 | 5.20 | 5.71 | 6.18 |
| Sirloin steak | 11.43 | 5.80 | 7.68 | 7.74 | 7.39 | 11.23 | 10.86 | 8.40 | 14.84 | 14.48 |
| Other steak | 18.77 | 15.05 | 11.92 | 14.58 | 14.82 | 17.83 | 18.98 | 16.04 | 18.25 | 22.72 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.42 | 7.95 | 5.82 | 7.46 | 7.13 | 9.02 | 8.25 | 4.38 | 5.90 | 12.54 |
| Pork | 67.66 | 62.77 | 56.54 | 83.88 | 65.98 | 79.53 | 69.11 | 62.10 | 63.69 | 65.98 |
| Bacon | 12.04 | 10.62 | 11.92 | 13.23 | 10.71 | 12.79 | 11.34 | 10.64 | 12.22 | 12.82 |
| Pork chops | 13.57 | 13.20 | 13.33 | 15.23 | 14.59 | 16.06 | 12.15 | 11.59 | 16.13 | 11.34 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.79 | 14.82 | 12.66 | 21.10 | 11.71 | 15.73 | 15.36 | 13.72 | 12.85 | 14.59 |
| Other pork | 16.54 | 13.38 | 8.81 | 18.29 | 16.13 | 24.10 | 18.17 | 17.23 | 13.17 | 16.95 |
| Pork sausage | 10.29 | 10.75 | 8.97 | 15.36 | 12.25 | 10.65 | 11.78 | 8.35 | 8.84 | 9.73 |
| Canned ham | 0.43 | 0.00 | 0.84 | 0.68 | 0.59 | 0.20 | 0.30 | 0.57 | 0.49 | 0.54 |
| Other meats | 41.14 | 28.89 | 41.48 | 46.49 | 38.96 | 42.70 | 38.53 | 40.30 | 43.14 | 43.52 |
| Frankfurters | 8.90 | 6.14 | 10.35 | 9.71 | 9.84 | 10.60 | 8.46 | 9.19 | 8.80 | 8.22 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.58 | 6.54 | 9.87 | 11.45 | 9.44 | 9.89 | 7.53 | 8.71 | 8.49 | 7.48 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.44 | 14.94 | 17.49 | 19.53 | 16.97 | 17.74 | 20.04 | 19.34 | 22.66 | 22.01 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.22 | 1.27 | 3.77 | 5.80 | 2.70 | 4.48 | 2.50 | 3.05 | 3.20 | 5.81 |
| Poultry | 59.61 | 48.46 | 61.95 | 58.11 | 56.04 | 60.17 | 54.24 | 56.77 | 59.47 | 65.30 |
| Chicken | 47.92 | 39.97 | 51.47 | 46.68 | 45.85 | 49.84 | 43.67 | 46.06 | 47.75 | 51.13 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.57 | 11.40 | 14.07 | 12.27 | 11.83 | 16.06 | 15.59 | 11.18 | 12.69 | 13.49 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.34 | 28.57 | 37.40 | 34.41 | 34.02 | 33.78 | 28.08 | 34.88 | 35.06 | 37.64 |
| Other poultry | 11.69 | 8.49 | 10.48 | 11.43 | 10.19 | 10.32 | 10.56 | 10.71 | 11.72 | 14.17 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.52 | 43.42 | 46.11 | 41.98 | 41.87 | 44.40 | 59.45 | 47.23 | 49.43 | 63.03 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.40 | 5.59 | 8.62 | 6.73 | 4.22 | 6.23 | 6.38 | 5.96 | 6.07 | 6.47 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.31 | 28.33 | 23.54 | 21.26 | 25.71 | 22.98 | 38.05 | 25.26 | 24.23 | 39.52 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.81 | 9.51 | 13.96 | 13.98 | 11.94 | 15.19 | 15.03 | 16.00 | 19.12 | 17.05 |
| Eggs | 14.91 | 11.85 | 18.23 | 16.44 | 15.88 | 17.78 | 16.81 | 15.67 | 13.14 | 14.23 |
| Dairy | 131.95 | 120.55 | 109.61 | 138.74 | 130.85 | 127.72 | 128.39 | 144.56 | 135.82 | 154.29 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 44.67 | 41.59 | 46.80 | 51.12 | 52.20 | 46.28 | 45.23 | 49.13 | 44.36 | 47.14 |
| Fresh cream | 5.74 | 4.52 | 3.40 | 5.07 | 3.91 | 5.69 | 5.40 | 5.79 | 5.19 | 7.18 |
| Butter | 7.24 | 6.63 | 4.86 | 6.96 | 7.03 | 8.17 | 6.35 | 7.13 | 5.64 | 8.12 |
| Cheese | 39.24 | 35.03 | 27.75 | 39.87 | 35.42 | 37.48 | 40.45 | 43.21 | 42.38 | 48.88 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.22 | 21.96 | 18.98 | 25.91 | 21.72 | 22.06 | 19.77 | 27.47 | 26.59 | 25.81 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.83 | 10.82 | 7.82 | 9.82 | 10.57 | 8.04 | 11.18 | 11.84 | 11.64 | 17.16 |

Continued—

Table 8

Urban income class, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income class | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Under \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 to \$49,999 | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | \$70,000 and over |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 201.96 | 204.41 | 235.00 | 212.25 | 219.71 | 230.89 | 214.36 | 208.35 | 260.42 |
| Fresh fruits | 71.19 | 58.58 | 63.82 | 66.98 | 68.88 | 69.04 | 73.55 | 68.34 | 64.67 | 89.28 |
| Apples | 13.56 | 12.52 | 11.69 | 12.07 | 11.01 | 13.39 | 14.80 | 14.14 | 13.05 | 16.24 |
| Bananas | 11.62 | 11.50 | 12.95 | 13.24 | 11.49 | 13.11 | 12.38 | 12.16 | 9.81 | 11.98 |
| Oranges | 7.61 | 6.69 | 6.89 | 6.17 | 6.95 | 8.53 | 8.06 | 6.29 | 7.27 | 8.43 |
| Other fresh fruits | 32.41 | 23.12 | 26.60 | 29.63 | 31.74 | 29.43 | 31.32 | 29.28 | 29.72 | 45.21 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.98 | 4.75 | 5.69 | 5.87 | 7.71 | 4.59 | 6.98 | 6.47 | 4.81 | 7.41 |
| Fresh vegetables | 70.74 | 67.00 | 63.10 | 77.30 | 63.39 | 73.12 | 79.55 | 64.41 | 65.22 | 85.03 |
| Potatoes | 11.99 | 10.96 | 12.75 | 13.54 | 10.39 | 14.01 | 13.58 | 12.09 | 10.65 | 12.42 |
| Lettuce | 9.12 | 8.73 | 6.88 | 9.09 | 7.44 | 9.46 | 10.56 | 8.29 | 9.58 | 10.10 |
| Tomatoes | 13.53 | 11.40 | 12.09 | 14.62 | 11.29 | 15.11 | 12.58 | 12.85 | 14.16 | 14.64 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 36.10 | 35.92 | 31.38 | 40.06 | 34.27 | 34.55 | 42.84 | 31.18 | 30.82 | 47.87 |
| Processed fruits | 45.00 | 45.34 | 42.09 | 50.26 | 46.05 | 46.34 | 43.02 | 44.39 | 43.62 | 51.31 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.74 | 1.57 | 1.51 | 3.28 | 2.78 | 1.32 | 1.46 | 1.94 | 1.76 | 1.84 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.50 | 1.92 | 1.13 | 1.50 | 1.88 | 1.54 | 0.72 | 1.15 | 2.12 | 1.81 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.32 | 0.93 | 1.30 | 1.47 | 1.72 | 1.29 | 0.75 | 1.22 | 1.15 | 1.80 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.82 | 7.08 | 8.71 | 7.19 | 7.04 | 10.54 | 8.92 | 9.60 | 7.36 | 9.31 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.50 | 24.14 | 21.23 | 26.27 | 22.63 | 22.55 | 22.63 | 21.63 | 21.67 | 25.44 |
| Canned fruits | 6.54 | 7.54 | 6.53 | 7.98 | 7.75 | 6.47 | 6.47 | 5.94 | 6.69 | 7.67 |
| Dried fruits | 2.57 | 2.18 | 1.68 | 2.57 | 2.26 | 2.63 | 2.07 | 2.91 | 2.87 | 3.43 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.42 | 31.03 | 35.40 | 40.46 | 33.92 | 31.20 | 34.77 | 37.21 | 34.84 | 34.81 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.78 | 9.31 | 8.17 | 10.94 | 9.13 | 9.80 | 11.23 | 11.02 | 12.22 | 12.91 |
| Canned beans | 4.91 | 3.88 | 5.46 | 6.03 | 5.18 | 4.83 | 4.43 | 5.60 | 4.68 | 4.98 |
| Canned corn | 2.72 | 3.41 | 3.73 | 2.62 | 3.05 | 2.41 | 3.09 | 3.50 | 2.36 | 2.47 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.26 | 5.86 | 9.02 | 9.02 | 7.56 | 6.77 | 7.25 | 8.02 | 8.42 | 7.68 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.27 | 0.06 | 0.63 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.11 |
| Other peas | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.70 | 0.34 | 0.40 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.09 |
| Other beans | 0.96 | 1.21 | 1.29 | 1.38 | 0.89 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 0.75 | 1.15 | 0.71 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.98 | 2.71 | 1.44 | 5.05 | 3.73 | 2.75 | 3.35 | 3.18 | 2.81 | 2.81 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.44 | 4.52 | 5.40 | 4.96 | 3.70 | 3.18 | 3.55 | 4.90 | 2.91 | 2.99 |
| Sugar and sweets | 47.73 | 40.62 | 44.01 | 50.65 | 45.01 | 46.87 | 44.04 | 50.05 | 47.24 | 56.67 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.34 | 24.03 | 24.44 | 29.65 | 25.73 | 27.55 | 28.17 | 32.46 | 30.77 | 39.68 |
| Sugar | 6.65 | 5.98 | 8.61 | 8.34 | 7.36 | 8.65 | 5.89 | 7.31 | 6.27 | 5.57 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.27 | 1.96 | 2.47 | 2.86 | 2.71 | 2.43 | 1.38 | 2.35 | 2.53 | 2.50 |
| Other sweets | 8.47 | 8.65 | 8.49 | 9.80 | 9.21 | 8.23 | 8.59 | 7.93 | 7.67 | 8.92 |

Continued—

Table 8

Urban income class, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income class | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Under \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 to \$49,999 | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | \$70,000 and over |
| Fats and oils | 34.48 | 28.58 | 34.90 | 38.47 | 34.72 | 34.23 | 35.53 | 33.60 | 33.05 | 36.87 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 3.59 | 3.94 | 4.73 | 3.81 | 3.79 | 4.21 | 4.56 | 4.13 | 3.60 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.55 | 9.26 | 10.24 | 13.65 | 12.48 | 10.65 | 10.84 | 9.39 | 8.80 | 11.79 |
| Salad dressings | 10.55 | 7.92 | 10.42 | 11.71 | 10.01 | 9.78 | 10.45 | 9.51 | 10.72 | 11.84 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.44 | 3.58 | 4.02 | 3.97 | 3.04 | 5.64 | 4.24 | 5.32 | 4.62 | 4.83 |
| Peanut butter | 5.04 | 4.22 | 6.28 | 4.41 | 5.38 | 4.37 | 5.79 | 4.82 | 4.78 | 4.81 |
| Beverages | 106.67 | 117.01 | 99.64 | 114.47 | 91.20 | 102.38 | 105.33 | 108.46 | 114.97 | 121.87 |
| Cola drinks | 34.48 | 37.18 | 32.65 | 41.65 | 30.29 | 37.07 | 36.57 | 35.40 | 42.12 | 34.19 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 17.90 | 19.87 | 16.85 | 18.75 | 15.16 | 18.30 | 19.78 | 19.24 | 19.32 | 20.08 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.12 | 6.85 | 9.10 | 9.98 | 7.71 | 8.92 | 10.61 | 10.49 | 9.47 | 13.23 |
| Instant coffee | 4.88 | 2.85 | 5.27 | 6.18 | 4.77 | 5.28 | 5.43 | 5.14 | 4.17 | 5.86 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.85 | 6.99 | 5.60 | 9.40 | 7.25 | 8.79 | 6.31 | 7.80 | 8.61 | 8.40 |
| Tea | 7.06 | 16.11 | 5.78 | 8.48 | 7.34 | 4.86 | 5.01 | 6.26 | 6.17 | 8.67 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 24.07 | 25.91 | 24.38 | 19.15 | 18.68 | 17.72 | 21.33 | 23.90 | 25.11 | 31.35 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.31 | 1.26 | 0.00 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 1.45 | 0.28 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.09 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 198.82 | 187.42 | 168.77 | 189.03 | 183.01 | 170.46 | 197.20 | 209.08 | 212.21 | 246.77 |
| Soups | 14.14 | 13.21 | 15.10 | 14.35 | 14.02 | 14.43 | 13.57 | 15.85 | 15.64 | 15.84 |
| Frozen meals | 14.47 | 15.14 | 17.57 | 9.11 | 13.93 | 13.91 | 17.47 | 16.12 | 14.12 | 16.48 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 27.98 | 28.84 | 24.54 | 28.77 | 26.90 | 20.92 | 28.46 | 29.77 | 32.92 | 33.53 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.95 | 33.41 | 26.81 | 31.25 | 30.56 | 28.37 | 31.93 | 35.46 | 35.21 | 40.11 |
| Nuts | 10.83 | 10.92 | 8.01 | 9.34 | 8.14 | 8.73 | 9.45 | 10.30 | 9.48 | 15.20 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.44 | 7.89 | 6.84 | 8.01 | 7.83 | 8.09 | 8.90 | 8.00 | 8.98 | 10.30 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.51 | 3.35 | 2.29 | 4.60 | 4.23 | 4.36 | 4.69 | 4.60 | 4.08 | 5.48 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.49 | 13.57 | 13.29 | 14.53 | 14.36 | 13.14 | 15.58 | 13.44 | 15.73 | 20.69 |
| Other condiments | 7.94 | 7.70 | 5.89 | 7.39 | 7.46 | 6.68 | 6.91 | 9.16 | 8.40 | 10.06 |
| Prepared salads | 8.54 | 7.83 | 7.58 | 6.72 | 5.89 | 6.49 | 7.17 | 7.43 | 8.69 | 12.14 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.60 | 3.08 | 4.72 | 3.87 | 3.88 | 4.19 | 3.95 | 4.89 | 5.44 | 5.57 |
| Baby food | 11.02 | 10.07 | 7.61 | 13.74 | 12.14 | 7.70 | 12.44 | 11.34 | 11.56 | 10.94 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.82 | 32.41 | 28.51 | 37.35 | 33.66 | 33.44 | 36.68 | 42.06 | 41.78 | 50.32 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.66 | 0.20 | 0.11 |
| Food away from home | 786.86 | 846.54 | 525.18 | 501.86 | 558.37 | 561.02 | 671.91 | 817.83 | 856.22 | 1,210.44 |
| Lunch | 272.75 | 234.08 | 179.22 | 185.84 | 203.63 | 212.45 | 256.53 | 298.82 | 313.38 | 398.36 |
| Dinner | 311.22 | 233.73 | 207.49 | 167.61 | 194.77 | 202.12 | 234.96 | 293.46 | 318.80 | 520.74 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 101.70 | 113.61 | 80.80 | 89.06 | 86.80 | 82.84 | 100.53 | 120.30 | 120.86 | 138.96 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.77 | 77.80 | 47.52 | 56.28 | 73.17 | 61.58 | 79.84 | 80.86 | 88.81 | 99.07 |
| Board | 16.42 | 174.67 | 10.15 | 3.06 | 0.00 | 1.65 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 11.72 | 29.63 |
| Catered | 9.00 | 12.66 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.04 | 24.39 | 2.64 | 23.68 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 149.61 | 146.44 | 86.32 | 113.89 | 93.49 | 98.19 | 121.49 | 165.22 | 179.10 | 260.72 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

¹Households with incomplete income data are not included but are reported in table 7.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 9

Urban race, 2003

| Item | All urban | Race | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | White | Black | Other |
| Household characteristics: | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 98,617 | 80,732 | 12,270 | 5,615 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,998 | 11,589 | 1,537 | 872 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.7 | 48.3 | 45.7 | 43.4 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 51,671 | 53,917 | 36,134 | 53,744 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 95 | 97 | 96 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 80 | 79 | 83 | 86 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 2.47 | 2.64 | 2.55 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.88 | 0.55 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 65 | 68 | 51 | 50 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,035.26 | 2,110.19 | 1,516.55 | 2,165.55 |
| Food at home | 1,248.41 | 1,286.67 | 1,011.70 | 1,251.39 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 179.10 | 185.35 | 141.10 | 178.11 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.03 | 61.73 | 53.28 | 68.88 |
| Flour | 2.79 | 2.66 | 3.19 | 3.56 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.23 | 5.49 | 4.10 | 4.18 |
| Cereal | 34.91 | 36.34 | 28.94 | 28.47 |
| Rice | 6.78 | 5.88 | 6.83 | 19.24 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.33 | 11.36 | 10.22 | 13.42 |
| Bakery products | 118.07 | 123.62 | 87.82 | 109.23 |
| White bread | 13.45 | 13.67 | 12.57 | 12.47 |
| Other bread | 19.73 | 20.70 | 13.84 | 19.44 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.98 | 16.10 | 8.73 | 13.52 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.17 | 15.60 | 13.70 | 12.49 |
| Cookies | 18.41 | 18.82 | 13.33 | 24.11 |
| Crackers | 10.02 | 10.70 | 7.16 | 7.06 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.47 | 1.59 | 0.92 | 1.08 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.20 | 12.10 | 7.24 | 7.72 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.67 | 10.11 | 8.17 | 7.03 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.97 | 4.24 | 2.18 | 4.31 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 329.33 | 325.32 | 335.98 | 369.95 |
| Meats | 203.28 | 205.17 | 200.77 | 182.76 |

Continued—

Table 9

Urban race, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Race | | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | White | Black | Other |
| Beef | 94.49 | 95.82 | 91.81 | 82.09 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 34.42 | 34.61 | 36.70 | 26.63 |
| Chuck roast | 5.29 | 5.50 | 4.38 | 4.47 |
| Round roast | 3.85 | 3.77 | 4.84 | 2.79 |
| Other roast | 6.57 | 6.84 | 6.04 | 4.14 |
| Round steak | 5.74 | 5.94 | 4.46 | 5.94 |
| Sirloin steak | 11.43 | 11.36 | 10.86 | 13.68 |
| Other steak | 18.77 | 19.03 | 17.51 | 17.95 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.42 | 8.79 | 7.01 | 6.50 |
| Pork | 67.66 | 66.41 | 74.99 | 68.43 |
| Bacon | 12.04 | 11.77 | 14.85 | 9.39 |
| Pork chops | 13.57 | 12.72 | 17.10 | 17.27 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.79 | 15.36 | 13.15 | 10.57 |
| Other pork | 16.54 | 16.33 | 15.96 | 20.83 |
| Pork sausage | 10.29 | 9.79 | 13.65 | 9.71 |
| Canned ham | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.28 | 0.66 |
| Other meats | 41.14 | 42.94 | 33.97 | 32.24 |
| Frankfurters | 8.90 | 9.10 | 8.68 | 6.64 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.58 | 8.77 | 8.23 | 6.71 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.44 | 21.12 | 12.73 | 11.22 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.22 | 3.95 | 4.34 | 7.67 |
| Poultry | 59.61 | 57.72 | 67.59 | 67.83 |
| Chicken | 47.92 | 46.61 | 52.19 | 56.46 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.57 | 12.69 | 14.78 | 23.12 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.34 | 33.92 | 37.41 | 33.34 |
| Other poultry | 11.69 | 11.12 | 15.39 | 11.37 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.52 | 47.52 | 53.92 | 101.65 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.40 | 6.50 | 4.72 | 8.95 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.31 | 26.67 | 37.05 | 65.57 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.81 | 14.35 | 12.16 | 27.12 |
| Eggs | 14.91 | 14.91 | 13.70 | 17.72 |
| Dairy | 131.95 | 141.10 | 87.40 | 105.37 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 44.67 | 46.60 | 34.02 | 41.93 |
| Fresh cream | 5.74 | 6.44 | 2.60 | 3.25 |
| Butter | 7.24 | 7.60 | 5.85 | 5.49 |
| Cheese | 39.24 | 43.34 | 22.07 | 20.94 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.22 | 24.38 | 16.64 | 21.85 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.83 | 12.74 | 6.23 | 11.92 |

Continued—

Table 9

Urban race, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Race | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | White | Black | Other |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 224.97 | 168.91 | 272.20 |
| Fresh fruits | 71.19 | 73.17 | 49.64 | 92.29 |
| Apples | 13.56 | 13.87 | 9.81 | 17.69 |
| Bananas | 11.62 | 11.80 | 8.82 | 15.44 |
| Oranges | 7.61 | 7.59 | 6.02 | 11.56 |
| Other fresh fruits | 32.41 | 33.66 | 21.08 | 40.59 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.98 | 6.25 | 3.91 | 7.00 |
| Fresh vegetables | 70.74 | 71.45 | 51.33 | 104.72 |
| Potatoes | 11.99 | 11.93 | 11.52 | 13.91 |
| Lettuce | 9.12 | 9.54 | 5.86 | 10.74 |
| Tomatoes | 13.53 | 14.20 | 8.35 | 16.00 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 36.10 | 35.79 | 25.60 | 64.07 |
| Processed fruits | 45.00 | 45.74 | 39.06 | 48.19 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.74 | 1.81 | 1.46 | 1.38 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.50 | 1.54 | 1.12 | 1.90 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.07 | 1.90 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.82 | 9.00 | 7.62 | 9.11 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.50 | 22.28 | 22.01 | 26.68 |
| Canned fruits | 6.54 | 6.99 | 4.52 | 4.85 |
| Dried fruits | 2.57 | 2.80 | 1.25 | 2.37 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.42 | 34.61 | 28.88 | 27.00 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.78 | 11.32 | 8.79 | 7.71 |
| Canned beans | 4.91 | 5.02 | 4.98 | 3.22 |
| Canned corn | 2.72 | 2.66 | 3.36 | 2.09 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.26 | 7.68 | 5.42 | 5.45 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.32 |
| Other peas | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.44 |
| Other beans | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.62 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.98 | 2.86 | 2.77 | 5.00 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.02 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.44 | 3.72 | 2.29 | 2.14 |
| Sugar and sweets | 47.73 | 50.28 | 35.27 | 40.42 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.34 | 32.59 | 18.94 | 24.85 |
| Sugar | 6.65 | 6.35 | 8.43 | 6.73 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.27 | 2.47 | 1.70 | 0.70 |
| Other sweets | 8.47 | 8.86 | 6.21 | 8.15 |

Continued—

Table 9

Urban race, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Race | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | White | Black | Other |
| Fats and oils | 34.48 | 35.73 | 30.32 | 26.49 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 4.07 | 3.66 | 2.11 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.55 | 10.30 | 11.23 | 12.43 |
| Salad dressings | 10.55 | 11.10 | 8.68 | 7.05 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.44 | 4.88 | 2.72 | 2.27 |
| Peanut butter | 5.04 | 5.37 | 4.04 | 2.63 |
| Beverages | 106.67 | 112.06 | 76.95 | 98.89 |
| Cola drinks | 34.48 | 36.92 | 24.91 | 22.21 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 17.90 | 18.94 | 13.51 | 13.38 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.12 | 11.09 | 5.35 | 7.38 |
| Instant coffee | 4.88 | 5.29 | 2.63 | 4.27 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.85 | 7.80 | 9.03 | 5.91 |
| Tea | 7.06 | 7.14 | 4.74 | 11.23 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 24.07 | 24.50 | 16.76 | 34.52 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.31 | 0.38 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 198.82 | 211.86 | 135.77 | 159.96 |
| Soups | 14.14 | 15.05 | 8.99 | 13.08 |
| Frozen meals | 14.47 | 15.74 | 8.66 | 10.04 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 27.98 | 30.21 | 18.89 | 17.54 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.95 | 34.47 | 19.56 | 24.89 |
| Nuts | 10.83 | 11.70 | 5.49 | 10.85 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.44 | 8.45 | 7.62 | 10.14 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.51 | 4.82 | 3.18 | 3.16 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.49 | 16.09 | 12.22 | 14.61 |
| Other condiments | 7.94 | 8.65 | 4.22 | 6.49 |
| Prepared salads | 8.54 | 9.35 | 4.77 | 5.82 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.60 | 5.06 | 2.69 | 2.47 |
| Baby food | 11.02 | 11.50 | 9.58 | 7.54 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.82 | 40.69 | 29.89 | 33.14 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.19 |
| Food away from home | 786.86 | 823.52 | 504.85 | 914.16 |
| Lunch | 272.75 | 280.41 | 186.98 | 359.95 |
| Dinner | 311.22 | 335.50 | 155.07 | 326.46 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 101.70 | 105.67 | 74.82 | 107.28 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.77 | 79.46 | 53.39 | 75.06 |
| Board | 16.42 | 12.74 | 27.13 | 43.34 |
| Catered | 9.00 | 9.74 | 7.47 | 2.08 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 149.61 | 164.95 | 63.53 | 130.82 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 10

Urban householder's age, 2003

| Item | All urban | Age of householder | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Under 25 | | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | Over 64 |
| | | Other | Student | | | | | |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 98,617 | 6,688 | 1,389 | 17,719 | 20,887 | 19,798 | 13,399 | 18,736 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,998 | 896 | 162 | 2,339 | 2,967 | 2,883 | 2,004 | 2,747 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.7 | 21.7 | 19.1 | 29.8 | 39.5 | 49.4 | 59.1 | 75 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 51,671 | 26,109 | 4,969 | 52,481 | 63,410 | 68,190 | 58,274 | 28,723 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 98 | 100 | 96 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 96 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 80 | 87 | 63 | 93 | 89 | 87 | 75 | 20 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 14 | 39 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 13 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 2.11 | 1 | 2.78 | 3.23 | 2.71 | 2.1 | 1.69 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.65 | 0.45 | 0 | 1 | 1.36 | 0.59 | 0.14 | 0.05 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.02 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.1 | 1.36 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 65 | 15 | 0 | 49 | 67 | 76 | 80 | 79 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,035.26 | 1,738.77 | 1,931.22 | 1,819.59 | 1,805.76 | 2,260.91 | 2,460.93 | 2,237.03 |
| Food at home | 1,248.41 | 960.81 | 201.08 | 1,063.18 | 1,108.82 | 1,367.50 | 1,553.15 | 1,536.43 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 179.10 | 142.22 | 32.27 | 151.32 | 162.27 | 191.16 | 206.85 | 236.09 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.03 | 52.33 | 13.61 | 56.91 | 56.58 | 63.81 | 68.55 | 71.54 |
| Flour | 2.79 | 1.93 | 0.00 | 2.55 | 2.28 | 3.44 | 3.19 | 3.27 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.23 | 3.41 | 1.46 | 4.26 | 4.84 | 5.60 | 6.36 | 6.92 |
| Cereal | 34.91 | 30.01 | 11.24 | 32.21 | 33.40 | 35.09 | 36.64 | 43.70 |
| Rice | 6.78 | 6.84 | 0.00 | 6.78 | 5.88 | 7.44 | 8.71 | 6.16 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.33 | 10.13 | 0.92 | 11.12 | 10.19 | 12.24 | 13.65 | 11.48 |
| Bakery products | 118.07 | 89.89 | 18.66 | 94.41 | 105.69 | 127.35 | 138.29 | 164.56 |
| White bread | 13.45 | 10.95 | 2.75 | 11.85 | 12.72 | 13.15 | 15.16 | 18.10 |
| Other bread | 19.73 | 13.01 | 4.32 | 15.62 | 15.16 | 21.63 | 25.12 | 31.51 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.98 | 9.90 | 1.43 | 11.66 | 13.54 | 17.00 | 17.91 | 20.07 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.17 | 13.60 | 0.52 | 13.03 | 15.09 | 16.49 | 16.00 | 17.02 |
| Cookies | 18.41 | 14.55 | 4.50 | 14.08 | 15.83 | 21.32 | 20.50 | 26.17 |
| Crackers | 10.02 | 7.35 | 1.79 | 7.64 | 8.48 | 11.06 | 12.33 | 14.77 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.47 | 1.22 | 0.00 | 1.10 | 1.08 | 1.62 | 2.19 | 2.16 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.20 | 7.14 | 1.54 | 9.85 | 10.96 | 10.61 | 12.80 | 15.65 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.67 | 9.08 | 0.00 | 7.14 | 9.56 | 10.13 | 11.13 | 12.47 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.97 | 3.09 | 1.82 | 2.44 | 3.28 | 4.34 | 5.14 | 6.64 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 329.33 | 240.70 | 26.10 | 278.34 | 291.03 | 371.46 | 414.71 | 396.03 |
| Meats | 203.28 | 146.91 | 19.82 | 164.45 | 177.58 | 237.31 | 256.22 | 247.09 |

Continued—

Table 10

Urban householder's age, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Age of householder | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | Under 25 | | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | Over 64 |
| | | Other | Student | | | | | |
| Beef | 94.49 | 69.06 | 14.68 | 82.88 | 81.76 | 115.10 | 110.97 | 104.99 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 34.42 | 28.23 | 1.25 | 30.99 | 32.95 | 37.40 | 37.86 | 38.98 |
| Chuck roast | 5.29 | 1.98 | 0.00 | 6.04 | 4.11 | 5.82 | 6.63 | 6.25 |
| Round roast | 3.85 | 2.50 | 0.00 | 2.67 | 2.86 | 4.61 | 6.18 | 5.22 |
| Other roast | 6.57 | 2.80 | 0.00 | 4.84 | 5.35 | 9.15 | 7.93 | 8.31 |
| Round steak | 5.74 | 5.35 | 2.69 | 5.03 | 4.70 | 7.74 | 6.18 | 5.62 |
| Sirloin steak | 11.43 | 9.71 | 6.69 | 10.76 | 10.25 | 15.17 | 12.11 | 9.02 |
| Other steak | 18.77 | 14.04 | 4.06 | 16.95 | 14.79 | 22.73 | 24.06 | 21.42 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.42 | 4.45 | 0.00 | 5.61 | 6.76 | 12.48 | 10.02 | 10.17 |
| Pork | 67.66 | 48.81 | 1.06 | 49.57 | 57.46 | 76.78 | 92.13 | 91.71 |
| Bacon | 12.04 | 8.21 | 0.00 | 9.27 | 10.58 | 14.06 | 15.74 | 14.97 |
| Pork chops | 13.57 | 11.60 | 0.00 | 12.28 | 11.85 | 16.12 | 15.68 | 14.48 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.79 | 12.64 | 1.06 | 9.01 | 11.84 | 15.88 | 23.71 | 21.86 |
| Other pork | 16.54 | 8.14 | 0.00 | 10.40 | 13.76 | 18.47 | 24.25 | 26.43 |
| Pork sausage | 10.29 | 7.69 | 0.00 | 8.43 | 8.94 | 11.82 | 12.21 | 13.42 |
| Canned ham | 0.43 | 0.55 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.50 | 0.43 | 0.54 | 0.54 |
| Other meats | 41.14 | 29.04 | 4.08 | 32.00 | 38.36 | 45.44 | 53.12 | 50.39 |
| Frankfurters | 8.90 | 6.98 | 2.77 | 7.43 | 8.22 | 9.50 | 11.26 | 10.67 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.58 | 5.21 | 0.48 | 6.59 | 8.10 | 9.18 | 11.06 | 11.35 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.44 | 13.09 | 0.82 | 15.30 | 18.16 | 22.14 | 25.10 | 22.68 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.22 | 3.75 | 0.00 | 2.68 | 3.88 | 4.63 | 5.69 | 5.69 |
| Poultry | 59.61 | 48.58 | 3.59 | 55.47 | 55.26 | 65.44 | 69.03 | 64.49 |
| Chicken | 47.92 | 42.23 | 3.59 | 46.55 | 44.81 | 52.42 | 53.49 | 48.58 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.57 | 11.12 | 0.00 | 12.29 | 13.15 | 15.68 | 13.34 | 14.80 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.34 | 31.11 | 3.59 | 34.25 | 31.66 | 36.74 | 40.15 | 33.78 |
| Other poultry | 11.69 | 6.35 | 0.00 | 8.92 | 10.45 | 13.02 | 15.54 | 15.91 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.52 | 32.24 | 2.25 | 45.66 | 44.53 | 54.09 | 71.90 | 63.86 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.40 | 4.41 | 0.00 | 4.76 | 5.33 | 6.46 | 9.60 | 9.49 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.31 | 17.63 | 2.25 | 28.61 | 26.19 | 32.63 | 41.58 | 34.67 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.81 | 10.20 | 0.00 | 12.29 | 13.00 | 15.01 | 20.72 | 19.71 |
| Eggs | 14.91 | 12.97 | 0.45 | 12.76 | 13.66 | 14.61 | 17.57 | 20.59 |
| Dairy | 131.95 | 106.20 | 17.88 | 114.02 | 120.64 | 140.24 | 157.05 | 164.13 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 44.67 | 37.90 | 5.51 | 40.67 | 43.25 | 45.29 | 47.85 | 54.80 |
| Fresh cream | 5.74 | 3.67 | 0.53 | 4.51 | 5.12 | 5.90 | 7.85 | 8.03 |
| Butter | 7.24 | 5.22 | 0.00 | 5.27 | 6.64 | 7.47 | 10.20 | 9.81 |
| Cheese | 39.24 | 31.24 | 5.64 | 34.11 | 34.23 | 42.93 | 51.05 | 46.20 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.22 | 19.75 | 5.46 | 19.52 | 18.87 | 26.45 | 26.49 | 32.16 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.83 | 8.42 | 0.75 | 9.92 | 12.53 | 12.20 | 13.61 | 13.14 |

Continued—

Table 10

Urban householder's age, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Age of householder | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | Under 25 | | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | Over 64 |
| | | Other | Student | | | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 149.28 | 31.56 | 181.22 | 189.93 | 235.88 | 294.82 | 293.68 |
| Fresh fruits | 71.19 | 42.64 | 9.30 | 57.90 | 61.63 | 79.24 | 95.13 | 92.81 |
| Apples | 13.56 | 10.32 | 1.90 | 11.71 | 12.07 | 15.60 | 16.44 | 15.55 |
| Bananas | 11.62 | 8.59 | 0.54 | 10.15 | 9.39 | 12.13 | 14.86 | 16.78 |
| Oranges | 7.61 | 4.51 | 2.79 | 6.25 | 7.36 | 7.82 | 9.25 | 10.06 |
| Other fresh fruits | 32.41 | 15.85 | 3.44 | 25.08 | 27.84 | 37.05 | 45.61 | 42.64 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.98 | 3.36 | 0.63 | 4.72 | 4.97 | 6.64 | 8.97 | 7.77 |
| Fresh vegetables | 70.74 | 47.95 | 8.63 | 57.85 | 59.90 | 75.69 | 94.60 | 97.26 |
| Potatoes | 11.99 | 9.81 | 0.96 | 9.40 | 10.30 | 12.53 | 16.16 | 16.48 |
| Lettuce | 9.12 | 5.96 | 3.29 | 7.15 | 7.82 | 9.97 | 12.07 | 12.59 |
| Tomatoes | 13.53 | 9.46 | 0.53 | 12.74 | 11.17 | 14.52 | 16.66 | 17.74 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 36.10 | 22.71 | 3.84 | 28.57 | 30.61 | 38.66 | 49.71 | 50.46 |
| Processed fruits | 45.00 | 35.61 | 8.79 | 37.89 | 39.42 | 46.39 | 59.10 | 58.89 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.74 | 1.33 | 0.00 | 1.18 | 1.65 | 1.77 | 2.42 | 2.42 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.50 | 0.88 | 0.20 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 2.30 | 2.03 | 2.12 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.32 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 1.30 | 1.10 | 1.54 | 1.47 | 1.57 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.82 | 8.11 | 0.21 | 7.32 | 7.76 | 9.12 | 11.15 | 11.56 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.50 | 19.31 | 7.15 | 21.13 | 20.60 | 22.00 | 28.23 | 26.55 |
| Canned fruits | 6.54 | 4.23 | 1.22 | 4.46 | 5.10 | 7.01 | 9.57 | 10.64 |
| Dried fruits | 2.57 | 0.89 | 0.00 | 1.56 | 2.28 | 2.66 | 4.23 | 4.03 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.42 | 23.09 | 4.84 | 27.57 | 28.99 | 34.56 | 46.00 | 44.72 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.78 | 7.40 | 1.27 | 9.04 | 10.07 | 10.57 | 14.79 | 13.73 |
| Canned beans | 4.91 | 3.76 | 0.00 | 4.11 | 4.11 | 5.31 | 6.80 | 6.27 |
| Canned corn | 2.72 | 2.03 | 0.00 | 2.61 | 2.34 | 2.98 | 3.18 | 3.30 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.26 | 5.14 | 0.54 | 5.50 | 5.67 | 7.67 | 10.20 | 11.31 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
| Other peas | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.05 | 0.27 | 0.12 | 0.15 |
| Other beans | 0.96 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.82 | 0.63 | 1.22 | 1.43 | 1.35 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.98 | 1.60 | 1.15 | 2.27 | 3.04 | 2.86 | 4.30 | 3.65 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.01 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.44 | 2.46 | 1.87 | 2.59 | 2.95 | 3.55 | 4.94 | 4.82 |
| Sugar and sweets | 47.73 | 33.75 | 15.94 | 36.06 | 45.88 | 52.05 | 58.64 | 60.46 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.34 | 19.66 | 13.08 | 23.15 | 29.91 | 34.35 | 36.30 | 35.93 |
| Sugar | 6.65 | 5.33 | 1.00 | 5.59 | 6.14 | 6.53 | 8.61 | 8.68 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.27 | 1.84 | 0.00 | 1.40 | 1.82 | 2.33 | 3.54 | 3.63 |
| Other sweets | 8.47 | 6.93 | 1.85 | 5.93 | 8.01 | 8.84 | 10.19 | 12.22 |

Continued—

Table 10

Urban householder's age, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Age of householder | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | Under 25 | | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | Over 64 |
| | | Other | Student | | | | | |
| Fats and oils | 34.48 | 24.31 | 4.69 | 27.35 | 29.72 | 38.20 | 43.73 | 47.05 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 2.41 | 0.33 | 2.76 | 2.85 | 4.06 | 5.86 | 6.76 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.55 | 7.87 | 0.00 | 8.86 | 9.65 | 11.80 | 13.18 | 12.31 |
| Salad dressings | 10.55 | 9.22 | 4.36 | 8.72 | 8.78 | 12.29 | 12.88 | 12.98 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.44 | 1.89 | 0.00 | 2.59 | 3.62 | 4.98 | 6.35 | 7.81 |
| Peanut butter | 5.04 | 2.92 | 0.00 | 4.42 | 4.82 | 5.06 | 5.46 | 7.19 |
| Beverages | 106.67 | 87.05 | 29.68 | 92.14 | 93.95 | 121.60 | 139.77 | 113.84 |
| Cola drinks | 34.48 | 30.18 | 6.16 | 30.40 | 29.32 | 39.63 | 46.95 | 35.24 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 17.90 | 18.51 | 6.98 | 15.99 | 16.75 | 20.60 | 22.94 | 14.46 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.12 | 4.65 | 4.74 | 6.71 | 7.34 | 12.04 | 15.23 | 16.23 |
| Instant coffee | 4.88 | 1.74 | 1.43 | 2.95 | 3.90 | 5.20 | 7.35 | 8.81 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.85 | 7.06 | 0.58 | 8.77 | 8.38 | 8.10 | 7.43 | 5.92 |
| Tea | 7.06 | 5.87 | 0.94 | 4.86 | 5.44 | 9.39 | 10.30 | 7.93 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 24.07 | 18.98 | 8.85 | 22.43 | 22.59 | 26.56 | 29.45 | 23.71 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.31 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 1.55 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 198.82 | 177.31 | 42.96 | 182.73 | 175.40 | 216.92 | 237.58 | 225.14 |
| Soups | 14.14 | 11.63 | 2.55 | 11.04 | 11.49 | 14.53 | 17.94 | 22.19 |
| Frozen meals | 14.47 | 12.03 | 2.59 | 11.80 | 11.29 | 14.98 | 16.32 | 24.53 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 27.98 | 31.95 | 0.00 | 26.49 | 26.65 | 30.02 | 28.32 | 28.84 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.95 | 28.63 | 20.98 | 26.96 | 32.34 | 35.16 | 38.41 | 29.66 |
| Nuts | 10.83 | 4.62 | 1.31 | 6.97 | 8.03 | 13.03 | 17.47 | 16.37 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.44 | 6.40 | 0.45 | 7.41 | 7.71 | 9.07 | 10.80 | 9.68 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.51 | 3.30 | 0.00 | 3.55 | 3.82 | 4.94 | 6.31 | 5.90 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.49 | 13.36 | 2.98 | 14.55 | 14.73 | 17.55 | 17.17 | 15.12 |
| Other condiments | 7.94 | 5.62 | 1.93 | 6.39 | 6.84 | 9.15 | 10.15 | 10.01 |
| Prepared salads | 8.54 | 5.86 | 0.00 | 6.78 | 6.15 | 10.45 | 12.57 | 11.14 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.60 | 3.88 | 0.58 | 3.00 | 3.90 | 5.45 | 5.40 | 6.91 |
| Baby food | 11.02 | 18.75 | 0.00 | 21.04 | 9.71 | 7.51 | 7.50 | 4.28 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.82 | 31.28 | 9.59 | 36.65 | 32.70 | 44.82 | 49.23 | 40.50 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.27 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 786.86 | 777.96 | 1,730.15 | 756.41 | 696.94 | 893.41 | 907.78 | 700.60 |
| Lunch | 272.75 | 267.10 | 279.31 | 282.33 | 267.01 | 301.77 | 279.25 | 217.37 |
| Dinner | 311.22 | 255.53 | 325.81 | 295.72 | 264.87 | 341.11 | 426.32 | 305.57 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 101.70 | 128.95 | 226.20 | 105.51 | 95.40 | 113.48 | 101.55 | 71.75 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.77 | 73.91 | 54.94 | 72.81 | 66.43 | 80.59 | 80.17 | 89.92 |
| Board | 16.42 | 20.55 | 843.90 | 0.03 | 0.23 | 45.76 | 1.15 | 2.13 |
| Catered | 9.00 | 31.92 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 3.00 | 10.70 | 19.35 | 13.86 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 149.61 | 267.42 | 154.91 | 156.12 | 120.90 | 166.73 | 172.60 | 98.40 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 11

Urban number of earners, 2003

| Item | All urban | Number of earners | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | None | One | Two | Three | Four or more |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 98,617 | 19,051 | 38,874 | 32,176 | 6,304 | 2,212 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,998 | 2,695 | 5,432 | 4,583 | 958 | 330 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.7 | 66.2 | 43.6 | 42.2 | 45.3 | 45 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 51,671 | 20,633 | 41,960 | 73,499 | 74,855 | 86,259 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 98 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 96 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 80 | 0 | 80 | 89 | 90 | 90 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 1.58 | 2.06 | 3.05 | 4.11 | 5.26 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.65 | 0.14 | 0.57 | 0.92 | 1.04 | 1.12 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.94 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 65 | 66 | 56 | 73 | 77 | 75 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,035.26 | 2,023.05 | 2,076.74 | 2,113.55 | 1,895.49 | 1,432.28 |
| Food at home | 1,248.41 | 1,415.53 | 1,265.65 | 1,247.44 | 1,159.29 | 904.96 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 179.10 | 216.31 | 180.94 | 175.66 | 169.22 | 121.44 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.03 | 70.27 | 61.13 | 61.32 | 57.95 | 41.05 |
| Flour | 2.79 | 3.24 | 2.70 | 2.76 | 3.18 | 1.57 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.23 | 6.38 | 5.01 | 5.29 | 5.18 | 3.33 |
| Cereal | 34.91 | 41.84 | 34.92 | 35.23 | 31.80 | 21.10 |
| Rice | 6.78 | 6.53 | 7.19 | 6.29 | 7.82 | 6.43 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.33 | 12.28 | 11.30 | 11.74 | 9.98 | 8.62 |
| Bakery products | 118.07 | 146.04 | 119.81 | 114.35 | 111.27 | 80.39 |
| White bread | 13.45 | 17.05 | 13.65 | 12.86 | 12.46 | 10.04 |
| Other bread | 19.73 | 28.76 | 19.87 | 18.27 | 17.72 | 12.18 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.98 | 16.35 | 14.52 | 15.14 | 14.97 | 13.29 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.17 | 14.74 | 15.87 | 15.72 | 13.72 | 9.98 |
| Cookies | 18.41 | 21.77 | 19.91 | 17.74 | 16.32 | 9.61 |
| Crackers | 10.02 | 12.52 | 10.07 | 9.49 | 10.97 | 5.62 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.47 | 1.64 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.64 | 1.12 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.20 | 14.72 | 10.86 | 11.13 | 10.02 | 7.80 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.67 | 12.66 | 9.62 | 9.21 | 9.23 | 7.16 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.97 | 5.82 | 4.01 | 3.36 | 4.21 | 3.58 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 329.33 | 366.88 | 327.10 | 333.72 | 312.50 | 248.02 |
| Meats | 203.28 | 232.19 | 198.47 | 207.07 | 194.86 | 148.53 |

Continued—

Table 11

Urban number of earners, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Number of earners | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|
| | | None | One | Two | Three | Four or more |
| Beef | 94.49 | 100.33 | 89.89 | 99.25 | 93.11 | 73.92 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 34.42 | 35.75 | 35.05 | 34.85 | 33.56 | 24.89 |
| Chuck roast | 5.29 | 8.21 | 3.71 | 5.96 | 5.42 | 2.67 |
| Round roast | 3.85 | 5.00 | 2.87 | 4.36 | 4.29 | 2.36 |
| Other roast | 6.57 | 7.35 | 6.21 | 6.44 | 7.64 | 5.85 |
| Round steak | 5.74 | 6.04 | 5.31 | 6.16 | 5.45 | 5.07 |
| Sirloin steak | 11.43 | 9.79 | 10.50 | 13.02 | 11.09 | 9.44 |
| Other steak | 18.77 | 18.29 | 18.47 | 19.89 | 18.88 | 12.29 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.42 | 9.91 | 7.78 | 8.56 | 6.79 | 11.35 |
| Pork | 67.66 | 85.45 | 67.03 | 66.89 | 62.13 | 44.84 |
| Bacon | 12.04 | 14.88 | 11.63 | 12.26 | 10.95 | 8.02 |
| Pork chops | 13.57 | 13.33 | 14.20 | 13.73 | 12.87 | 10.00 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.79 | 21.61 | 14.13 | 13.86 | 14.35 | 10.53 |
| Other pork | 16.54 | 22.01 | 15.99 | 16.62 | 14.22 | 10.73 |
| Pork sausage | 10.29 | 13.12 | 10.60 | 10.00 | 9.43 | 5.35 |
| Canned ham | 0.43 | 0.51 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 0.32 | 0.21 |
| Other meats | 41.14 | 46.41 | 41.55 | 40.94 | 39.62 | 29.76 |
| Frankfurters | 8.90 | 10.02 | 9.44 | 8.38 | 9.11 | 6.19 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.58 | 11.13 | 8.84 | 8.09 | 8.31 | 4.84 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.44 | 19.44 | 19.51 | 19.78 | 19.47 | 16.05 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.22 | 5.82 | 3.75 | 4.68 | 2.73 | 2.68 |
| Poultry | 59.61 | 60.51 | 59.88 | 60.80 | 57.58 | 49.93 |
| Chicken | 47.92 | 46.82 | 48.17 | 49.03 | 45.93 | 44.05 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.57 | 12.24 | 13.52 | 13.96 | 13.37 | 14.56 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.34 | 34.58 | 34.65 | 35.07 | 32.57 | 29.49 |
| Other poultry | 11.69 | 13.70 | 11.71 | 11.77 | 11.65 | 5.88 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.52 | 54.87 | 53.24 | 51.73 | 47.03 | 39.29 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.40 | 9.11 | 6.03 | 6.19 | 5.92 | 4.83 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.31 | 28.43 | 32.29 | 30.91 | 25.59 | 26.92 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.81 | 17.32 | 14.91 | 14.62 | 15.52 | 7.54 |
| Eggs | 14.91 | 19.31 | 15.52 | 14.12 | 13.02 | 10.27 |
| Dairy | 131.95 | 149.18 | 136.50 | 130.31 | 121.67 | 92.81 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 44.67 | 53.03 | 45.39 | 43.75 | 42.29 | 31.28 |
| Fresh cream | 5.74 | 6.79 | 5.83 | 5.68 | 4.93 | 4.77 |
| Butter | 7.24 | 8.01 | 7.24 | 7.20 | 7.66 | 4.72 |
| Cheese | 39.24 | 42.13 | 40.07 | 39.88 | 35.44 | 29.06 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.22 | 28.36 | 25.19 | 21.61 | 20.92 | 14.92 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.83 | 10.85 | 12.78 | 12.18 | 10.43 | 8.07 |

Continued—

Table 11

Urban number of earners, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Number of earners | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|
| | | None | One | Two | Three | Four or more |
| Fruits and vegetables | 220.35 | 267.84 | 226.62 | 213.73 | 197.58 | 161.08 |
| Fresh fruits | 71.19 | 82.11 | 75.38 | 68.94 | 63.34 | 50.62 |
| Apples | 13.56 | 14.73 | 13.16 | 14.11 | 13.22 | 9.38 |
| Bananas | 11.62 | 16.14 | 11.88 | 10.72 | 10.03 | 9.32 |
| Oranges | 7.61 | 8.07 | 8.16 | 7.39 | 7.62 | 4.52 |
| Other fresh fruits | 32.41 | 36.33 | 35.46 | 31.27 | 27.06 | 22.87 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.98 | 6.84 | 6.71 | 5.46 | 5.40 | 4.53 |
| Fresh vegetables | 70.74 | 87.94 | 71.39 | 69.02 | 61.64 | 56.73 |
| Potatoes | 11.99 | 15.62 | 12.28 | 10.88 | 12.44 | 9.02 |
| Lettuce | 9.12 | 10.99 | 9.57 | 8.80 | 7.76 | 6.97 |
| Tomatoes | 13.53 | 16.11 | 14.30 | 13.02 | 10.68 | 12.28 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 36.10 | 45.21 | 35.23 | 36.32 | 30.76 | 28.46 |
| Processed fruits | 45.00 | 56.22 | 45.64 | 43.17 | 43.00 | 31.57 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.74 | 2.59 | 1.59 | 1.57 | 1.93 | 1.61 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.50 | 1.97 | 1.51 | 1.44 | 1.19 | 1.45 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.32 | 1.48 | 1.15 | 1.27 | 1.48 | 2.13 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.82 | 11.55 | 8.85 | 8.71 | 6.92 | 6.79 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.50 | 24.88 | 23.71 | 21.66 | 22.58 | 14.92 |
| Canned fruits | 6.54 | 10.08 | 6.53 | 6.05 | 5.74 | 3.49 |
| Dried fruits | 2.57 | 3.66 | 2.30 | 2.47 | 3.17 | 1.17 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.42 | 41.57 | 34.22 | 32.60 | 29.60 | 22.17 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.78 | 12.43 | 10.99 | 10.68 | 10.47 | 6.58 |
| Canned beans | 4.91 | 6.09 | 4.97 | 4.78 | 4.42 | 3.76 |
| Canned corn | 2.72 | 3.32 | 2.72 | 2.80 | 2.12 | 1.81 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.26 | 10.63 | 7.27 | 6.90 | 5.97 | 4.32 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| Other peas | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.07 |
| Other beans | 0.96 | 1.08 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 1.23 | 0.52 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.98 | 3.19 | 3.01 | 3.08 | 2.55 | 2.34 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.00 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.44 | 4.47 | 3.94 | 3.05 | 2.50 | 2.76 |
| Sugar and sweets | 47.73 | 54.25 | 51.96 | 45.75 | 42.72 | 29.67 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.34 | 31.25 | 33.50 | 29.83 | 27.00 | 18.11 |
| Sugar | 6.65 | 8.38 | 7.17 | 6.12 | 5.79 | 4.97 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.27 | 3.77 | 2.35 | 1.91 | 2.10 | 1.24 |
| Other sweets | 8.47 | 10.86 | 8.94 | 7.89 | 7.83 | 5.35 |

Continued—

Table 11
Urban number of earners, 2003 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Number of earners | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|
| | | None | One | Two | Three | Four or more |
| Fats and oils | 34.48 | 44.14 | 34.30 | 32.98 | 33.33 | 25.85 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 6.04 | 3.86 | 3.61 | 3.51 | 2.08 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.55 | 11.68 | 10.60 | 10.37 | 10.62 | 8.68 |
| Salad dressings | 10.55 | 12.50 | 10.47 | 10.38 | 9.95 | 8.77 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.44 | 6.79 | 4.30 | 3.89 | 4.92 | 2.97 |
| Peanut butter | 5.04 | 7.13 | 5.09 | 4.74 | 4.33 | 3.35 |
| Beverages | 106.67 | 110.58 | 107.66 | 108.32 | 103.39 | 83.13 |
| Cola drinks | 34.48 | 32.37 | 35.59 | 35.10 | 33.56 | 29.20 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 17.90 | 15.91 | 18.03 | 18.20 | 19.97 | 14.94 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.12 | 13.67 | 9.64 | 9.54 | 10.03 | 9.31 |
| Instant coffee | 4.88 | 8.11 | 4.43 | 4.41 | 4.31 | 4.95 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.85 | 6.28 | 8.52 | 8.47 | 6.65 | 4.74 |
| Tea | 7.06 | 8.12 | 6.65 | 7.57 | 6.70 | 3.63 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 24.07 | 24.55 | 24.66 | 24.87 | 22.09 | 16.36 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.31 | 1.56 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 198.82 | 206.35 | 200.57 | 206.97 | 178.88 | 142.95 |
| Soups | 14.14 | 19.96 | 13.40 | 13.46 | 14.86 | 8.28 |
| Frozen meals | 14.47 | 21.46 | 15.53 | 14.11 | 8.38 | 5.82 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 27.98 | 27.62 | 27.82 | 28.28 | 30.82 | 21.20 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.95 | 29.85 | 31.69 | 33.79 | 31.41 | 24.82 |
| Nuts | 10.83 | 14.30 | 10.49 | 10.76 | 9.84 | 7.07 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.44 | 9.44 | 8.37 | 8.65 | 7.01 | 7.66 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.51 | 4.91 | 4.51 | 4.60 | 4.30 | 3.14 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.49 | 15.08 | 15.40 | 16.37 | 14.58 | 11.78 |
| Other condiments | 7.94 | 9.10 | 8.27 | 7.46 | 8.93 | 4.61 |
| Prepared salads | 8.54 | 9.59 | 8.26 | 9.35 | 5.87 | 6.91 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.60 | 5.80 | 4.67 | 4.43 | 4.00 | 3.67 |
| Baby food | 11.02 | 4.93 | 11.70 | 14.57 | 5.38 | 4.55 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.82 | 34.31 | 40.47 | 40.93 | 33.41 | 33.43 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.10 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 786.86 | 607.53 | 811.09 | 866.11 | 736.20 | 527.32 |
| Lunch | 272.75 | 190.92 | 278.05 | 303.06 | 270.59 | 196.63 |
| Dinner | 311.22 | 255.79 | 318.03 | 344.38 | 278.08 | 201.48 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 101.70 | 65.29 | 113.11 | 108.67 | 97.73 | 67.39 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.77 | 83.40 | 79.79 | 78.22 | 59.72 | 43.47 |
| Board | 16.42 | 11.71 | 14.93 | 22.27 | 11.53 | 0.32 |
| Catered | 9.00 | 0.41 | 7.18 | 9.51 | 18.55 | 18.03 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 149.61 | 96.18 | 169.35 | 164.30 | 118.69 | 96.77 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.
Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 12

Urban vs. rural 2003: Average annual per person food expenditures of all households

| Item | All | Urban | Rural |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Household characteristics: | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 112,575 | 98,617 | 13,958 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 15,489 | 13,998 | 1,491 |
| Age of householder (years) | 48.1 | 47.7 | 51.1 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 50,332 | 51,671 | 41,474 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 78 | 80 | 68 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 10 | 11 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 2.49 | 2.45 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.62 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.35 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 67 | 65 | 79 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,016.62 | 2,035.26 | 1,882.68 |
| Food at home | 1,246.05 | 1,248.41 | 1,229.11 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 177.96 | 179.10 | 169.77 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 60.56 | 61.03 | 57.13 |
| Flour | 2.96 | 2.79 | 4.18 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.19 | 5.23 | 4.89 |
| Cereal | 34.71 | 34.91 | 33.32 |
| Rice | 6.49 | 6.78 | 4.40 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.21 | 11.33 | 10.34 |
| Bakery products | 117.40 | 118.07 | 112.64 |
| White bread | 13.53 | 13.45 | 14.07 |
| Other bread | 19.75 | 19.73 | 19.91 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 14.99 | 14.98 | 15.07 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 14.80 | 15.17 | 12.19 |
| Cookies | 18.16 | 18.41 | 16.43 |
| Crackers | 9.86 | 10.02 | 8.71 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.44 | 1.47 | 1.26 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 11.15 | 11.20 | 10.74 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 9.78 | 9.67 | 10.59 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 3.94 | 3.97 | 3.69 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 332.32 | 329.33 | 353.80 |
| Meats | 208.92 | 203.28 | 249.44 |

Continued—

Table 12

Urban vs. rural 2003: Average annual per person food expenditures of all households (continued)

| Item | All | Urban | Rural |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| Beef | 99.14 | 94.49 | 132.56 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 36.04 | 34.42 | 47.72 |
| Chuck roast | 5.36 | 5.29 | 5.89 |
| Round roast | 3.95 | 3.85 | 4.67 |
| Other roast | 6.69 | 6.57 | 7.48 |
| Round steak | 6.32 | 5.74 | 10.50 |
| Sirloin steak | 12.67 | 11.43 | 21.61 |
| Other steak | 18.97 | 18.77 | 20.41 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 9.14 | 8.42 | 14.27 |
| Pork | 68.57 | 67.66 | 75.12 |
| Bacon | 12.47 | 12.04 | 15.59 |
| Pork chops | 13.68 | 13.57 | 14.54 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 14.85 | 14.79 | 15.31 |
| Other pork | 16.72 | 16.54 | 18.01 |
| Pork sausage | 10.40 | 10.29 | 11.20 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.49 |
| Other meats | 41.21 | 41.14 | 41.77 |
| Frankfurters | 9.16 | 8.90 | 10.99 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.75 | 8.58 | 9.99 |
| Other lunch meats | 19.26 | 19.44 | 17.92 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 4.05 | 4.22 | 2.86 |
| Poultry | 58.34 | 59.61 | 49.21 |
| Chicken | 46.90 | 47.92 | 39.57 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 13.25 | 13.57 | 10.90 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 33.65 | 34.34 | 28.67 |
| Other poultry | 11.44 | 11.69 | 9.64 |
| Fish and seafood | 50.07 | 51.52 | 39.62 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.63 | 6.40 | 8.26 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 28.90 | 30.31 | 18.83 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 14.53 | 14.81 | 12.53 |
| Eggs | 14.99 | 14.91 | 15.53 |
| Dairy | 131.85 | 131.95 | 131.19 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 45.28 | 44.67 | 49.63 |
| Fresh cream | 5.61 | 5.74 | 4.63 |
| Butter | 7.31 | 7.24 | 7.79 |
| Cheese | 38.96 | 39.24 | 37.00 |
| Ice cream and related | 23.33 | 23.22 | 24.14 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 11.37 | 11.83 | 7.99 |

Continued—

Table 12

Urban vs. rural 2003: Average annual per person food expenditures of all households (continued)

| Item | All | Urban | Rural |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Fruits and vegetables | 216.01 | 220.35 | 184.81 |
| Fresh fruits | 68.97 | 71.19 | 53.04 |
| Apples | 13.19 | 13.56 | 10.52 |
| Bananas | 11.44 | 11.62 | 10.15 |
| Oranges | 7.35 | 7.61 | 5.45 |
| Other fresh fruits | 31.27 | 32.41 | 23.10 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 5.72 | 5.98 | 3.83 |
| Fresh vegetables | 69.35 | 70.74 | 59.39 |
| Potatoes | 12.17 | 11.99 | 13.44 |
| Lettuce | 8.93 | 9.12 | 7.57 |
| Tomatoes | 12.96 | 13.53 | 8.89 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 35.29 | 36.10 | 29.49 |
| Processed fruits | 43.83 | 45.00 | 35.45 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.81 | 1.74 | 2.32 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.31 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 1.30 | 1.32 | 1.17 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.42 | 8.82 | 5.49 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 21.81 | 22.50 | 16.89 |
| Canned fruits | 6.47 | 6.54 | 5.92 |
| Dried fruits | 2.55 | 2.57 | 2.35 |
| Processed vegetables | 33.85 | 33.42 | 36.93 |
| Frozen vegetables | 10.76 | 10.78 | 10.63 |
| Canned beans | 5.06 | 4.91 | 6.09 |
| Canned corn | 2.78 | 2.72 | 3.19 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 7.46 | 7.26 | 8.91 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| Other peas | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.09 |
| Other beans | 0.92 | 0.96 | 0.62 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 3.01 | 2.98 | 3.25 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.10 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.50 | 3.44 | 3.89 |
| Sugar and sweets | 48.06 | 47.73 | 50.48 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 30.42 | 30.34 | 31.00 |
| Sugar | 6.82 | 6.65 | 8.08 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.32 | 2.27 | 2.71 |
| Other sweets | 8.49 | 8.47 | 8.69 |

Continued—

Table 12—

Urban vs. rural 2003: Average annual per person food expenditures of all households (continued)

| Item | All | Urban | Rural |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fats and oils | 34.56 | 34.48 | 35.15 |
| Margarine | 3.90 | 3.90 | 3.89 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 10.58 | 10.55 | 10.76 |
| Salad dressings | 10.52 | 10.55 | 10.33 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.46 | 4.44 | 4.60 |
| Peanut butter | 5.10 | 5.04 | 5.56 |
| Beverages | 108.41 | 106.67 | 120.95 |
| Cola drinks | 35.69 | 34.48 | 44.38 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.42 | 17.90 | 22.21 |
| Roasted coffee | 10.35 | 10.12 | 12.01 |
| Instant coffee | 5.00 | 4.88 | 5.87 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.80 | 7.85 | 7.40 |
| Tea | 7.17 | 7.06 | 7.91 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 23.71 | 24.07 | 21.13 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.05 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 196.88 | 198.82 | 182.96 |
| Soups | 14.11 | 14.14 | 13.91 |
| Frozen meals | 14.08 | 14.47 | 11.27 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 28.18 | 27.98 | 29.60 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 31.93 | 31.95 | 31.77 |
| Nuts | 10.65 | 10.83 | 9.35 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.35 | 8.44 | 7.77 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.57 | 4.51 | 4.97 |
| Sauces and gravies | 15.46 | 15.49 | 15.25 |
| Other condiments | 7.83 | 7.94 | 7.03 |
| Prepared salads | 8.28 | 8.54 | 6.40 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.50 | 4.60 | 3.81 |
| Baby food | 10.82 | 11.02 | 9.42 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 38.04 | 38.82 | 32.41 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 770.57 | 786.86 | 653.58 |
| Lunch | 266.94 | 272.75 | 225.19 |
| Dinner | 299.69 | 311.22 | 216.82 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 100.68 | 101.70 | 93.38 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 75.88 | 75.77 | 76.70 |
| Board | 14.41 | 16.42 | 0.00 |
| Catered | 12.96 | 9.00 | 41.47 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 144.72 | 149.61 | 109.55 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.
Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2003 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 13

Urban household type, 2004

| Item | All urban | Married couples | | | | | Single parent with own children only | | Single person only | All other |
|---|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Couple only | With own children only | | | Other | Male head ¹ | Female head ¹ | | |
| | | | Oldest child under 6 | Oldest child 6 to 17 | Oldest child > 17 | | | | | |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 99,181 | 21,241 | 5,234 | 13,492 | 6,552 | 3,990 | 746 | 5,411 | 29,347 | 13,168 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,162 | 2,864 | 704 | 1,853 | 883 | 521 | 104 | 683 | 3,857 | 1,693 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.8 | 56.4 | 32.3 | 39.9 | 50.6 | 45.7 | 42.2 | 37.3 | 51.5 | 44.1 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 57,406 | 71,370 | 71,457 | 84,165 | 83,732 | 76,433 | 47,498 | 30,355 | 30,990 | 52,918 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 94 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 98 | 97 | 101 | 95 | 97 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 79 | 69 | 92 | 90 | 86 | 80 | 89 | 79 | 66 | 82 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 11 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.48 | 2.00 | 3.43 | 4.16 | 3.92 | 4.93 | 2.71 | 2.84 | 1.00 | 2.82 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.00 | 1.43 | 2.16 | 0.63 | 1.48 | 1.55 | 1.65 | 0.00 | 0.51 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.63 | 0 | 0 | 0.16 | 0.43 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.31 | 0.26 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 66 | 83 | 69 | 79 | 85 | 76 | 66 | 38 | 52 | 54 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,206.95 | 3,024.10 | 1,788.50 | 1,893.64 | 2,052.90 | 1,733.71 | 1,734.43 | 1,639.66 | 2,958.23 | 1,971.53 |
| Food at home | 1,346.61 | 1,801.57 | 1,109.54 | 1,181.29 | 1,314.08 | 1,171.65 | 1,039.85 | 1,095.97 | 1,647.19 | 1,188.42 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 187.33 | 242.23 | 145.49 | 176.78 | 183.06 | 161.62 | 125.31 | 167.01 | 225.14 | 159.13 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 62.33 | 75.95 | 47.25 | 59.98 | 63.75 | 58.71 | 38.92 | 62.73 | 72.38 | 51.69 |
| Flour | 2.92 | 3.31 | 2.24 | 2.20 | 2.44 | 4.47 | 1.57 | 2.31 | 4.48 | 2.51 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.51 | 7.64 | 5.04 | 5.42 | 6.24 | 4.76 | 1.18 | 5.72 | 5.04 | 3.81 |
| Cereal | 34.89 | 43.23 | 26.31 | 34.44 | 32.77 | 29.20 | 30.00 | 38.00 | 41.90 | 28.08 |
| Rice | 8.01 | 9.21 | 5.45 | 8.45 | 8.54 | 8.78 | 2.98 | 7.68 | 7.47 | 7.27 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.01 | 12.55 | 8.22 | 9.47 | 13.77 | 11.50 | 3.20 | 9.01 | 13.49 | 10.02 |
| Bakery products | 125.00 | 166.28 | 98.24 | 116.80 | 119.30 | 102.91 | 86.39 | 104.29 | 152.77 | 107.45 |
| White bread | 13.91 | 16.19 | 9.11 | 11.79 | 14.01 | 13.11 | 12.57 | 14.82 | 16.60 | 14.76 |
| Other bread | 21.63 | 32.39 | 14.68 | 18.69 | 20.95 | 14.66 | 15.21 | 13.51 | 29.72 | 18.59 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 17.18 | 24.75 | 11.78 | 16.74 | 18.05 | 14.67 | 13.24 | 12.74 | 19.23 | 12.99 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 16.00 | 18.16 | 17.26 | 15.23 | 14.90 | 17.19 | 4.40 | 14.08 | 18.11 | 13.99 |
| Cookies | 19.00 | 24.54 | 16.01 | 19.03 | 18.26 | 12.13 | 9.76 | 18.91 | 23.36 | 15.33 |
| Crackers | 9.99 | 15.47 | 9.74 | 9.51 | 9.18 | 5.84 | 4.18 | 6.96 | 11.76 | 7.47 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.27 | 1.77 | 0.87 | 1.24 | 1.54 | 0.78 | 1.10 | 0.69 | 1.54 | 1.04 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.63 | 12.98 | 7.95 | 8.56 | 8.17 | 9.60 | 7.63 | 6.75 | 11.63 | 8.94 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.62 | 12.20 | 8.53 | 11.84 | 8.82 | 9.19 | 11.98 | 11.30 | 12.26 | 8.32 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.77 | 7.81 | 2.32 | 4.18 | 5.43 | 5.73 | 6.30 | 4.52 | 8.57 | 6.02 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 357.07 | 470.92 | 265.17 | 298.09 | 377.99 | 340.61 | 299.22 | 306.66 | 403.59 | 341.82 |
| Meats | 220.41 | 288.39 | 153.42 | 188.32 | 243.59 | 209.96 | 231.48 | 197.68 | 237.13 | 208.55 |

Continued—

Table 13

Urban household type, 2004 (Continued)

| Item | All urban | Married couples | | | | | Single parent with own children only | | Single person only | All other |
|--|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Couple only | With own children only | | | Other | Male head ¹ | Female head ¹ | | |
| | | | Oldest child under 6 | Oldest child 6 to 17 | Oldest child > 17 | | | | | |
| Beef | 105.60 | 135.78 | 74.18 | 91.27 | 119.49 | 105.06 | 138.34 | 86.06 | 110.38 | 101.07 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 37.51 | 44.59 | 22.76 | 33.72 | 38.66 | 37.63 | 53.61 | 39.57 | 41.03 | 36.90 |
| Chuck roast | 4.55 | 6.32 | 2.47 | 4.08 | 4.15 | 5.45 | 0.52 | 3.63 | 4.85 | 4.39 |
| Round roast | 4.06 | 5.99 | 1.82 | 3.47 | 5.06 | 4.09 | 3.62 | 4.04 | 3.65 | 3.51 |
| Other roast | 9.52 | 15.57 | 7.04 | 7.40 | 13.35 | 8.36 | 4.19 | 5.26 | 8.11 | 8.12 |
| Round steak | 6.52 | 7.72 | 5.08 | 6.04 | 7.83 | 7.44 | 11.72 | 4.04 | 7.07 | 5.48 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.27 | 17.58 | 14.22 | 10.30 | 15.20 | 12.31 | 28.70 | 8.83 | 13.50 | 12.36 |
| Other steak | 22.08 | 28.01 | 15.77 | 18.06 | 28.00 | 21.62 | 27.98 | 14.69 | 24.86 | 21.13 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.08 | 10.00 | 5.02 | 8.20 | 7.23 | 8.17 | 8.01 | 6.02 | 7.32 | 9.17 |
| Pork | 70.72 | 92.61 | 49.85 | 57.07 | 76.45 | 67.58 | 58.92 | 71.17 | 80.09 | 67.11 |
| Bacon | 11.77 | 16.32 | 8.51 | 9.69 | 11.45 | 9.20 | 10.48 | 12.29 | 13.62 | 11.27 |
| Pork chops | 14.21 | 16.49 | 10.84 | 10.46 | 19.21 | 14.09 | 5.75 | 19.39 | 16.36 | 12.13 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.43 | 20.65 | 9.67 | 13.97 | 16.33 | 14.89 | 4.66 | 12.96 | 18.29 | 13.46 |
| Other pork | 17.89 | 25.01 | 12.92 | 13.83 | 17.65 | 17.38 | 27.09 | 15.38 | 19.62 | 17.90 |
| Pork sausage | 10.97 | 13.07 | 7.65 | 8.93 | 11.54 | 11.73 | 10.95 | 10.97 | 11.41 | 12.09 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 1.06 | 0.24 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.80 | 0.25 |
| Other meats | 44.10 | 60.00 | 29.39 | 39.98 | 47.65 | 37.32 | 34.22 | 40.44 | 46.65 | 40.37 |
| Frankfurters | 8.97 | 10.14 | 6.41 | 8.08 | 9.08 | 9.74 | 18.01 | 10.28 | 8.28 | 9.26 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.37 | 9.92 | 5.26 | 7.20 | 9.28 | 7.38 | 4.63 | 9.90 | 8.63 | 9.13 |
| Other lunch meats | 21.39 | 27.90 | 14.77 | 21.23 | 25.88 | 16.12 | 11.13 | 15.37 | 24.23 | 17.85 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.37 | 12.04 | 2.95 | 3.47 | 3.41 | 4.08 | 0.45 | 4.90 | 5.52 | 4.13 |
| Poultry | 65.00 | 79.65 | 50.83 | 55.12 | 65.50 | 65.85 | 48.07 | 50.02 | 76.08 | 67.56 |
| Chicken | 51.19 | 61.15 | 41.45 | 42.32 | 51.76 | 51.51 | 33.93 | 41.80 | 61.13 | 54.32 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 15.38 | 16.58 | 12.08 | 12.41 | 15.99 | 17.16 | 12.70 | 11.30 | 19.22 | 17.56 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 35.81 | 44.58 | 29.37 | 29.92 | 35.77 | 34.34 | 21.23 | 30.50 | 41.91 | 36.76 |
| Other poultry | 13.81 | 18.50 | 9.39 | 12.80 | 13.74 | 14.35 | 14.14 | 8.22 | 14.95 | 13.25 |
| Fish and seafood | 54.86 | 81.68 | 47.40 | 41.60 | 51.86 | 49.58 | 8.67 | 44.57 | 66.53 | 50.19 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.38 | 8.48 | 3.42 | 4.29 | 5.59 | 5.58 | 1.76 | 4.03 | 9.40 | 8.35 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 32.70 | 49.48 | 31.44 | 24.36 | 32.95 | 31.71 | 5.43 | 23.83 | 36.13 | 29.53 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.78 | 23.71 | 12.54 | 12.96 | 13.32 | 12.29 | 1.47 | 16.71 | 21.01 | 12.31 |
| Eggs | 16.81 | 21.20 | 13.51 | 13.05 | 17.03 | 15.21 | 11.00 | 14.39 | 23.85 | 15.51 |
| Dairy | 151.01 | 200.21 | 128.27 | 140.98 | 143.58 | 122.68 | 103.81 | 115.82 | 182.25 | 133.41 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.42 | 58.88 | 49.53 | 49.98 | 50.23 | 47.46 | 37.44 | 47.00 | 60.73 | 44.13 |
| Fresh cream | 6.23 | 8.91 | 5.55 | 5.52 | 5.80 | 5.37 | 5.39 | 4.33 | 7.29 | 5.29 |
| Butter | 8.87 | 11.94 | 5.91 | 7.20 | 7.51 | 6.67 | 3.14 | 5.96 | 10.19 | 11.89 |
| Cheese | 46.85 | 66.56 | 38.76 | 43.31 | 46.61 | 35.62 | 32.24 | 30.92 | 57.66 | 38.50 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.91 | 36.41 | 16.12 | 22.65 | 23.33 | 18.80 | 16.45 | 19.58 | 29.66 | 22.64 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.73 | 17.51 | 12.41 | 12.32 | 10.10 | 8.76 | 9.16 | 8.02 | 16.73 | 10.96 |

Continued—

Table 13

Urban household type, 2004 (Continued)

| Item | All urban | Married couples | | | | | Single parent with own children only | | Single person only | All other |
|---|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Couple only | With own children only | | | Other | Male head ¹ | Female head ¹ | | |
| | | | Oldest child under 6 | Oldest child 6 to 17 | Oldest child > 17 | | | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 232.59 | 335.19 | 192.66 | 192.54 | 217.93 | 208.91 | 168.58 | 167.31 | 299.14 | 195.59 |
| Fresh fruits | 78.03 | 118.49 | 65.10 | 64.22 | 70.39 | 68.62 | 61.75 | 54.14 | 101.31 | 61.46 |
| Apples | 13.31 | 19.13 | 10.86 | 12.38 | 12.69 | 11.27 | 5.87 | 7.90 | 16.51 | 10.89 |
| Bananas | 12.43 | 17.40 | 9.79 | 9.50 | 10.42 | 12.64 | 9.04 | 9.82 | 17.93 | 10.68 |
| Oranges | 8.11 | 12.46 | 6.10 | 6.52 | 7.36 | 8.93 | 4.52 | 7.41 | 9.58 | 5.91 |
| Other fresh fruits | 37.65 | 59.56 | 32.69 | 30.79 | 34.74 | 29.39 | 34.56 | 24.06 | 48.79 | 28.71 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.52 | 9.94 | 5.67 | 5.03 | 5.19 | 6.39 | 7.77 | 4.95 | 8.51 | 5.27 |
| Fresh vegetables | 76.32 | 116.92 | 62.78 | 60.16 | 74.24 | 69.80 | 48.27 | 47.98 | 93.76 | 65.19 |
| Potatoes | 11.38 | 16.38 | 10.07 | 8.54 | 10.32 | 11.26 | 13.08 | 9.95 | 13.78 | 9.95 |
| Lettuce | 9.46 | 14.44 | 6.67 | 7.89 | 9.73 | 7.02 | 5.22 | 6.24 | 12.44 | 7.81 |
| Tomatoes | 14.96 | 21.06 | 13.44 | 11.70 | 14.60 | 15.72 | 12.07 | 8.83 | 19.04 | 12.94 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 40.53 | 65.05 | 32.61 | 32.03 | 39.60 | 35.80 | 17.89 | 22.96 | 48.50 | 34.49 |
| Processed fruits | 45.32 | 57.72 | 40.85 | 40.25 | 41.04 | 37.60 | 30.36 | 37.70 | 62.21 | 38.61 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.60 | 2.01 | 1.43 | 1.62 | 1.93 | 0.88 | 1.57 | 0.79 | 2.31 | 1.14 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.55 | 2.88 | 1.00 | 1.68 | 1.04 | 0.32 | 0.47 | 1.34 | 2.10 | 0.80 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.86 | 1.04 | 0.72 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 1.36 | 0.00 | 0.58 | 0.93 | 0.69 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 9.45 | 11.23 | 7.27 | 8.07 | 10.13 | 8.35 | 4.14 | 7.05 | 12.51 | 9.54 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.77 | 26.28 | 21.67 | 20.00 | 19.81 | 20.64 | 19.97 | 22.68 | 31.46 | 19.99 |
| Canned fruits | 6.49 | 9.65 | 6.28 | 6.04 | 4.66 | 5.05 | 4.00 | 4.09 | 9.33 | 4.58 |
| Dried fruits | 2.58 | 4.62 | 2.47 | 2.02 | 2.68 | 1.00 | 0.22 | 1.17 | 3.57 | 1.87 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.92 | 42.06 | 23.92 | 27.92 | 32.25 | 32.89 | 28.19 | 27.50 | 41.85 | 30.32 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.58 | 13.66 | 7.65 | 10.07 | 12.36 | 12.26 | 15.64 | 9.43 | 16.05 | 9.59 |
| Canned beans | 4.61 | 5.94 | 3.64 | 3.95 | 4.33 | 4.36 | 4.11 | 4.36 | 6.04 | 3.84 |
| Canned corn | 2.56 | 2.59 | 1.68 | 2.19 | 2.49 | 2.86 | 1.26 | 2.62 | 3.04 | 3.09 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.66 | 10.62 | 5.07 | 5.31 | 6.60 | 6.15 | 2.73 | 4.84 | 7.64 | 5.46 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.02 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.38 | 0.23 |
| Other beans | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.53 | 0.74 | 0.66 | 1.11 | 0.78 | 1.00 | 1.19 | 1.81 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.46 | 3.10 | 2.12 | 2.27 | 2.33 | 2.67 | 1.33 | 1.82 | 2.44 | 2.51 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.04 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.64 | 4.58 | 2.90 | 3.03 | 3.13 | 3.26 | 2.34 | 3.25 | 4.79 | 3.72 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.97 | 74.66 | 42.74 | 45.44 | 47.52 | 44.89 | 22.79 | 48.38 | 61.79 | 42.49 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 34.53 | 49.65 | 31.09 | 30.47 | 30.63 | 30.87 | 11.31 | 33.84 | 39.71 | 27.10 |
| Sugar | 6.12 | 6.96 | 3.85 | 4.93 | 5.98 | 5.94 | 3.62 | 6.68 | 7.35 | 7.20 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.62 | 4.93 | 0.92 | 1.60 | 2.28 | 1.88 | 1.61 | 0.78 | 4.55 | 2.25 |
| Other sweets | 8.70 | 13.12 | 6.88 | 8.45 | 8.64 | 6.19 | 6.25 | 7.07 | 10.18 | 5.93 |

Continued—

Table 13

Urban household type, 2004 (Continued)

| Item | All urban | Married couples | | | | | Single parent with own children only | | Single person only | All other |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Couple only | With own children only | | | Other | Male head ¹ | Female head ¹ | | |
| | | | Oldest child under 6 | Oldest child 6 to 17 | Oldest child > 17 | | | | | |
| Fats and oils | 35.60 | 48.93 | 25.81 | 30.68 | 36.41 | 28.65 | 26.65 | 29.11 | 45.00 | 31.37 |
| Margarine | 3.79 | 5.65 | 1.82 | 2.99 | 3.90 | 3.18 | 6.52 | 2.63 | 5.47 | 3.09 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.69 | 15.50 | 10.60 | 10.05 | 11.25 | 10.62 | 5.93 | 10.29 | 13.08 | 10.99 |
| Salad dressings | 11.03 | 15.13 | 7.90 | 9.71 | 10.23 | 7.95 | 5.24 | 9.39 | 14.59 | 10.19 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.24 | 6.30 | 3.21 | 3.64 | 4.91 | 3.60 | 2.79 | 2.39 | 5.11 | 3.34 |
| Peanut butter | 4.85 | 6.36 | 2.29 | 4.30 | 6.12 | 3.31 | 6.17 | 4.41 | 6.75 | 3.76 |
| Beverages | 116.23 | 150.25 | 85.49 | 101.02 | 110.72 | 95.77 | 101.93 | 94.19 | 153.25 | 110.42 |
| Cola drinks | 36.47 | 47.64 | 27.29 | 29.90 | 37.10 | 30.98 | 40.79 | 29.11 | 46.00 | 35.79 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.89 | 22.79 | 12.32 | 16.83 | 21.06 | 17.71 | 19.07 | 17.37 | 24.06 | 16.41 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.92 | 17.40 | 5.53 | 7.12 | 7.20 | 5.93 | 6.55 | 5.39 | 15.19 | 9.61 |
| Instant coffee | 5.82 | 9.82 | 3.13 | 4.26 | 4.40 | 3.65 | 2.18 | 3.92 | 8.87 | 5.60 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 8.04 | 6.77 | 5.64 | 9.72 | 7.52 | 6.83 | 7.64 | 11.12 | 8.36 | 7.62 |
| Tea | 7.39 | 11.78 | 3.76 | 5.78 | 8.50 | 5.55 | 5.49 | 4.72 | 9.35 | 6.38 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 29.25 | 33.33 | 27.69 | 27.36 | 24.74 | 25.12 | 20.23 | 22.56 | 40.99 | 27.48 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.45 | 0.73 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.42 | 1.53 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 214.81 | 279.17 | 223.89 | 195.74 | 196.87 | 168.52 | 191.56 | 167.49 | 277.03 | 174.19 |
| Soups | 14.77 | 22.03 | 9.15 | 10.11 | 12.94 | 13.42 | 10.23 | 11.61 | 22.18 | 13.88 |
| Frozen meals | 13.24 | 15.13 | 9.67 | 7.97 | 12.85 | 6.51 | 21.33 | 11.84 | 29.80 | 11.67 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 30.61 | 36.84 | 26.00 | 27.85 | 28.31 | 29.06 | 34.31 | 28.58 | 38.34 | 26.84 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.85 | 41.59 | 30.50 | 40.71 | 35.71 | 23.77 | 33.59 | 33.25 | 34.88 | 26.35 |
| Nuts | 12.79 | 24.89 | 6.55 | 9.53 | 13.17 | 7.03 | 8.18 | 5.31 | 19.07 | 8.07 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 9.19 | 14.13 | 8.70 | 7.47 | 8.49 | 7.92 | 7.25 | 6.93 | 9.82 | 8.06 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.40 | 7.03 | 2.10 | 3.45 | 5.68 | 3.00 | 4.34 | 3.18 | 5.32 | 3.57 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.88 | 22.79 | 15.87 | 15.70 | 16.24 | 13.44 | 14.06 | 11.12 | 21.58 | 13.45 |
| Other condiments | 8.09 | 11.73 | 5.73 | 7.92 | 8.60 | 4.70 | 2.53 | 5.60 | 10.59 | 6.13 |
| Prepared salads | 10.58 | 16.47 | 6.99 | 7.87 | 10.96 | 6.20 | 16.09 | 7.27 | 17.08 | 7.63 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.42 | 7.24 | 2.89 | 4.03 | 3.74 | 3.32 | 1.22 | 3.47 | 5.05 | 3.63 |
| Baby food | 12.21 | 3.67 | 64.54 | 12.52 | 4.58 | 11.42 | 3.46 | 8.49 | 3.37 | 10.92 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 42.32 | 54.68 | 35.20 | 40.48 | 35.60 | 36.34 | 34.96 | 30.83 | 59.22 | 33.99 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.47 | 0.95 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 2.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.74 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 860.33 | 1,222.53 | 678.97 | 712.35 | 738.82 | 562.06 | 694.59 | 543.69 | 1,311.04 | 783.11 |
| Lunch | 296.16 | 372.81 | 265.51 | 271.70 | 249.71 | 202.57 | 285.89 | 204.34 | 431.06 | 273.88 |
| Dinner | 334.26 | 517.12 | 253.51 | 261.97 | 298.14 | 219.17 | 222.02 | 169.05 | 520.84 | 286.28 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 122.00 | 137.10 | 97.64 | 109.40 | 94.27 | 80.34 | 107.29 | 100.10 | 194.04 | 129.74 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 86.71 | 129.41 | 62.30 | 64.61 | 73.00 | 59.97 | 79.39 | 58.90 | 137.06 | 78.78 |
| Board | 5.54 | 14.10 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.76 | 24.81 | 0.00 |
| Catered | 15.66 | 51.98 | 0.00 | 4.58 | 23.64 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 9.52 | 3.23 | 14.44 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 179.76 | 275.82 | 93.42 | 105.28 | 127.49 | 80.05 | 137.69 | 69.68 | 335.76 | 237.63 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding. Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

¹Own children with at least one under age 18.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 14

Urban household size, 2004

| Item | Household size (members) | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | All urban | One | Two | Three | Four | Five | Six or more |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 99,181 | 29,347 | 31,794 | 14,917 | 13,475 | 6,094 | 3,554 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,162 | 3,857 | 4,210 | 1,984 | 1,794 | 823 | 494 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.8 | 51.5 | 52.2 | 42.6 | 40.9 | 40.2 | 39.6 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 57,406 | 30,990 | 62,653 | 69,125 | 76,590 | 74,027 | 68,472 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 98 | 99 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 79 | 66 | 72 | 86 | 88 | 88 | 85 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 13 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.48 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 4.00 | 5.00 | 6.66 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.81 | 1.62 | 2.36 | 3.41 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.49 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.16 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 66 | 52 | 73 | 68 | 75 | 73 | 67 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,206.95 | 2,958.23 | 2,790.67 | 2,204.41 | 1,884.26 | 1,516.90 | 1,335.46 |
| Food at home | 1,346.61 | 1,647.19 | 1,654.83 | 1,350.67 | 1,194.64 | 994.94 | 937.12 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 187.33 | 225.14 | 222.00 | 187.97 | 169.04 | 147.12 | 139.52 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 62.33 | 72.38 | 68.45 | 64.25 | 55.66 | 51.94 | 58.37 |
| Flour | 2.92 | 4.48 | 2.93 | 2.69 | 2.01 | 3.02 | 3.39 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.51 | 5.04 | 6.69 | 6.69 | 4.34 | 4.74 | 4.31 |
| Cereal | 34.89 | 41.90 | 38.66 | 33.34 | 31.78 | 28.97 | 33.68 |
| Rice | 8.01 | 7.47 | 8.29 | 8.46 | 8.98 | 5.41 | 8.18 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.01 | 13.49 | 11.87 | 13.07 | 8.55 | 9.81 | 8.82 |
| Bakery products | 125.00 | 152.77 | 153.55 | 123.72 | 113.38 | 95.18 | 81.14 |
| White bread | 13.91 | 16.60 | 16.42 | 14.34 | 11.43 | 11.83 | 11.37 |
| Other bread | 21.63 | 29.72 | 29.45 | 19.54 | 17.68 | 15.27 | 11.72 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 17.18 | 19.23 | 21.62 | 16.54 | 16.38 | 13.32 | 10.78 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 16.00 | 18.11 | 17.19 | 18.45 | 13.96 | 12.55 | 14.63 |
| Cookies | 19.00 | 23.36 | 22.62 | 18.81 | 18.88 | 14.57 | 10.26 |
| Crackers | 9.99 | 11.76 | 13.73 | 10.07 | 8.59 | 6.81 | 4.87 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.27 | 1.54 | 1.56 | 1.15 | 1.31 | 0.99 | 0.65 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.63 | 11.63 | 11.76 | 9.06 | 8.81 | 8.04 | 6.39 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.62 | 12.26 | 11.67 | 10.76 | 11.09 | 8.65 | 6.99 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.77 | 8.57 | 7.53 | 5.02 | 5.26 | 3.15 | 3.48 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 357.07 | 403.59 | 440.58 | 368.43 | 317.88 | 268.29 | 257.16 |
| Meats | 220.41 | 237.13 | 269.87 | 226.30 | 201.88 | 169.62 | 163.27 |

Continued—

Table 14

Urban household size, 2004 (continued)

| Item | Household size (members) | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | All urban | One | Two | Three | Four | Five | Six or more |
| Beef | 105.60 | 110.38 | 126.76 | 109.91 | 99.58 | 83.68 | 76.58 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 37.51 | 41.03 | 43.35 | 37.11 | 35.45 | 31.50 | 30.66 |
| Chuck roast | 4.55 | 4.85 | 5.72 | 4.21 | 4.10 | 3.33 | 4.22 |
| Round roast | 4.06 | 3.65 | 5.48 | 4.57 | 3.60 | 2.73 | 2.62 |
| Other roast | 9.52 | 8.11 | 12.74 | 10.74 | 9.19 | 6.38 | 5.10 |
| Round steak | 6.52 | 7.07 | 6.87 | 6.61 | 6.58 | 6.55 | 4.55 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.27 | 13.50 | 16.37 | 15.59 | 12.63 | 9.54 | 6.56 |
| Other steak | 22.08 | 24.86 | 26.14 | 23.42 | 20.88 | 17.68 | 13.63 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.08 | 7.32 | 10.09 | 7.66 | 7.16 | 5.97 | 9.24 |
| Pork | 70.72 | 80.09 | 86.95 | 73.79 | 62.39 | 49.18 | 56.33 |
| Bacon | 11.77 | 13.62 | 15.47 | 12.01 | 9.41 | 8.00 | 9.34 |
| Pork chops | 14.21 | 16.36 | 15.64 | 16.70 | 13.03 | 11.36 | 9.36 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.43 | 18.29 | 18.52 | 16.17 | 14.70 | 11.81 | 8.54 |
| Other pork | 17.89 | 19.62 | 22.75 | 16.95 | 15.64 | 10.52 | 19.12 |
| Pork sausage | 10.97 | 11.41 | 13.77 | 11.61 | 9.47 | 7.32 | 9.75 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.35 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.22 |
| Other meats | 44.10 | 46.65 | 56.16 | 42.59 | 39.90 | 36.76 | 30.36 |
| Frankfurters | 8.97 | 8.28 | 10.11 | 9.24 | 8.27 | 8.93 | 7.92 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.37 | 8.63 | 10.00 | 9.02 | 7.65 | 7.04 | 5.79 |
| Other lunch meats | 21.39 | 24.23 | 26.59 | 20.03 | 20.89 | 17.97 | 12.01 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.37 | 5.52 | 9.47 | 4.30 | 3.09 | 2.82 | 4.64 |
| Poultry | 65.00 | 76.08 | 76.18 | 70.28 | 55.41 | 52.66 | 48.97 |
| Chicken | 51.19 | 61.13 | 58.39 | 54.97 | 43.85 | 42.69 | 40.07 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 15.38 | 19.22 | 16.02 | 17.20 | 12.62 | 14.12 | 13.39 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 35.81 | 41.91 | 42.37 | 37.77 | 31.23 | 28.56 | 26.68 |
| Other poultry | 13.81 | 14.95 | 17.79 | 15.31 | 11.55 | 9.97 | 8.90 |
| Fish and seafood | 54.86 | 66.53 | 74.60 | 55.50 | 46.90 | 32.72 | 32.74 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.38 | 9.40 | 9.38 | 4.88 | 4.68 | 4.02 | 4.30 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 32.70 | 36.13 | 44.67 | 35.24 | 28.10 | 19.07 | 19.57 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.78 | 21.01 | 20.55 | 15.38 | 14.12 | 9.63 | 8.87 |
| Eggs | 16.81 | 23.85 | 19.93 | 16.36 | 13.70 | 13.29 | 12.18 |
| Dairy | 151.01 | 182.25 | 183.00 | 151.63 | 137.82 | 119.14 | 96.20 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.42 | 60.73 | 55.01 | 52.62 | 48.15 | 46.07 | 42.30 |
| Fresh cream | 6.23 | 7.29 | 7.90 | 6.53 | 5.96 | 3.72 | 3.66 |
| Butter | 8.87 | 10.19 | 11.47 | 7.80 | 9.25 | 6.54 | 4.43 |
| Cheese | 46.85 | 57.66 | 59.65 | 48.56 | 42.04 | 33.50 | 23.97 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.91 | 29.66 | 33.12 | 23.73 | 21.20 | 19.05 | 15.16 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.73 | 16.73 | 15.84 | 12.41 | 11.21 | 10.27 | 6.69 |

Continued—

Table 14

Urban household size, 2004 (continued)

| Item | Household size (members) | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | All urban | One | Two | Three | Four | Five | Six or more |
| Fruits and vegetables | 232.59 | 299.14 | 298.24 | 225.43 | 190.37 | 169.92 | 164.10 |
| Fresh fruits | 78.03 | 101.31 | 103.36 | 73.10 | 62.16 | 56.35 | 54.47 |
| Apples | 13.31 | 16.51 | 16.55 | 12.16 | 11.80 | 9.76 | 10.86 |
| Bananas | 12.43 | 17.93 | 15.73 | 11.41 | 9.15 | 9.53 | 9.93 |
| Oranges | 8.11 | 9.58 | 10.45 | 8.05 | 6.71 | 5.93 | 6.11 |
| Other fresh fruits | 37.65 | 48.79 | 51.66 | 35.48 | 29.82 | 26.40 | 22.59 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.52 | 8.51 | 8.96 | 6.01 | 4.68 | 4.72 | 4.98 |
| Fresh vegetables | 76.32 | 93.76 | 101.60 | 76.21 | 59.78 | 55.35 | 51.69 |
| Potatoes | 11.38 | 13.78 | 14.64 | 12.07 | 8.77 | 8.77 | 7.59 |
| Lettuce | 9.46 | 12.44 | 12.55 | 9.07 | 7.85 | 6.80 | 5.31 |
| Tomatoes | 14.96 | 19.04 | 18.53 | 15.14 | 11.87 | 11.54 | 11.39 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 40.53 | 48.50 | 55.89 | 39.92 | 31.29 | 28.23 | 27.39 |
| Processed fruits | 45.32 | 62.21 | 53.77 | 44.29 | 39.77 | 34.21 | 30.55 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.60 | 2.31 | 1.73 | 1.19 | 1.48 | 1.70 | 1.33 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.55 | 2.10 | 2.16 | 1.58 | 1.53 | 0.65 | 0.39 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.86 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.91 | 1.43 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 9.45 | 12.51 | 11.53 | 10.07 | 7.45 | 7.38 | 6.14 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.77 | 31.46 | 25.55 | 22.38 | 20.85 | 18.00 | 15.81 |
| Canned fruits | 6.49 | 9.33 | 8.09 | 6.36 | 5.29 | 4.40 | 4.38 |
| Dried fruits | 2.58 | 3.57 | 3.81 | 2.08 | 2.47 | 1.18 | 1.08 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.92 | 41.85 | 39.51 | 31.84 | 28.66 | 24.02 | 27.39 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.58 | 16.05 | 13.43 | 10.38 | 10.42 | 9.22 | 9.00 |
| Canned beans | 4.61 | 6.04 | 5.49 | 4.73 | 3.68 | 3.21 | 4.12 |
| Canned corn | 2.56 | 3.04 | 2.57 | 2.47 | 2.30 | 2.05 | 3.40 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.66 | 7.64 | 9.27 | 6.38 | 5.17 | 4.52 | 5.14 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.10 |
| Other beans | 1.03 | 1.19 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 0.90 | 0.81 | 1.30 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.46 | 2.44 | 3.03 | 2.62 | 2.20 | 1.93 | 1.95 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.64 | 4.79 | 4.20 | 3.93 | 3.50 | 2.17 | 2.36 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.97 | 61.79 | 67.20 | 51.29 | 45.09 | 35.91 | 36.54 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 34.53 | 39.71 | 44.86 | 34.23 | 30.88 | 23.65 | 23.23 |
| Sugar | 6.12 | 7.35 | 7.00 | 6.59 | 4.98 | 5.31 | 5.01 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.62 | 4.55 | 4.28 | 2.23 | 1.62 | 0.79 | 1.11 |
| Other sweets | 8.70 | 10.18 | 11.06 | 8.25 | 7.61 | 6.16 | 7.19 |

Continued—

Table 14

Urban household size, 2004 (continued)

| Item | Household size (members) | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | All urban | One | Two | Three | Four | Five | Six or more |
| Fats and oils | 35.60 | 45.00 | 44.22 | 35.31 | 31.54 | 24.78 | 24.56 |
| Margarine | 3.79 | 5.47 | 4.97 | 3.14 | 3.48 | 2.24 | 2.48 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.69 | 13.08 | 14.29 | 12.15 | 10.00 | 8.09 | 10.54 |
| Salad dressings | 11.03 | 14.59 | 13.63 | 11.20 | 10.03 | 7.58 | 6.02 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.24 | 5.11 | 5.52 | 4.49 | 3.71 | 2.99 | 2.07 |
| Peanut butter | 4.85 | 6.75 | 5.79 | 4.32 | 4.32 | 3.87 | 3.45 |
| Beverages | 116.23 | 153.25 | 144.30 | 116.09 | 104.55 | 78.69 | 70.13 |
| Cola drinks | 36.47 | 46.00 | 44.67 | 39.66 | 30.52 | 25.21 | 24.63 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.89 | 24.06 | 22.20 | 20.57 | 16.94 | 13.39 | 11.99 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.92 | 15.19 | 15.94 | 7.80 | 7.34 | 4.66 | 3.91 |
| Instant coffee | 5.82 | 8.87 | 8.80 | 5.26 | 4.23 | 2.91 | 2.43 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 8.04 | 8.36 | 7.54 | 7.36 | 8.94 | 8.13 | 8.10 |
| Tea | 7.39 | 9.35 | 10.42 | 7.07 | 6.09 | 5.34 | 2.98 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 29.25 | 40.99 | 33.37 | 28.25 | 30.41 | 18.99 | 16.09 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.45 | 0.42 | 1.38 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.00 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 214.81 | 277.03 | 255.30 | 214.51 | 198.36 | 151.10 | 148.93 |
| Soups | 14.77 | 22.18 | 20.63 | 13.68 | 9.80 | 9.44 | 10.08 |
| Frozen meals | 13.24 | 29.80 | 15.66 | 12.06 | 10.02 | 6.10 | 4.99 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 30.61 | 38.34 | 35.66 | 29.77 | 30.59 | 22.41 | 19.68 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.85 | 34.88 | 39.13 | 36.12 | 37.36 | 27.21 | 25.00 |
| Nuts | 12.79 | 19.07 | 19.87 | 10.67 | 9.33 | 6.71 | 5.73 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 9.19 | 9.82 | 12.08 | 9.44 | 7.79 | 6.74 | 6.51 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.40 | 5.32 | 6.22 | 4.88 | 3.41 | 2.64 | 1.99 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.88 | 21.58 | 20.03 | 16.95 | 16.21 | 11.30 | 11.10 |
| Other condiments | 8.09 | 10.59 | 10.61 | 7.75 | 7.63 | 4.97 | 3.90 |
| Prepared salads | 10.58 | 17.08 | 14.43 | 9.66 | 8.66 | 5.42 | 4.88 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.42 | 5.05 | 6.18 | 4.03 | 4.17 | 2.33 | 2.91 |
| Baby food | 12.21 | 3.37 | 3.80 | 21.16 | 13.61 | 15.03 | 21.96 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 42.32 | 59.22 | 50.36 | 38.28 | 39.78 | 30.58 | 28.26 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.47 | 0.74 | 0.63 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.22 | 1.93 |
| Food away from home | 860.33 | 1,311.04 | 1,135.84 | 853.74 | 689.61 | 521.96 | 398.34 |
| Lunch | 296.16 | 431.06 | 354.81 | 302.87 | 259.35 | 207.12 | 157.14 |
| Dinner | 334.26 | 520.84 | 462.85 | 325.80 | 260.52 | 178.90 | 141.50 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 122.00 | 194.04 | 145.12 | 125.00 | 99.59 | 83.70 | 65.31 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 86.71 | 137.06 | 120.47 | 82.76 | 67.52 | 48.42 | 34.02 |
| Board | 5.54 | 24.81 | 9.42 | 0.60 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.23 |
| Catered | 15.66 | 3.23 | 43.18 | 16.71 | 2.61 | 3.83 | 0.13 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 179.76 | 335.76 | 279.88 | 155.50 | 113.97 | 68.15 | 56.73 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 15

Urban region and city size, 2004

| Item | All urban | Metropolitan statistical area | | | | Other urban |
|---|-----------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 99,181 | 19,224 | 19,196 | 31,193 | 20,998 | 8,571 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,162 | 2,408 | 2,965 | 3,765 | 3,159 | 865 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.8 | 49.6 | 48.3 | 47.6 | 47.8 | 43.4 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 57,406 | 65,072 | 58,000 | 54,277 | 62,934 | 37,767 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 97 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 79 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 75 | 70 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.48 | 2.47 | 2.43 | 2.48 | 2.66 | 2.13 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.64 | 0.73 | 0.49 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.26 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 66 | 66 | 70 | 69 | 64 | 51 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,206.95 | 2,463.56 | 2,243.52 | 2,081.79 | 2,236.00 | 1,887.33 |
| Food at home | 1,346.61 | 1,499.70 | 1,331.65 | 1,278.94 | 1,390.20 | 1,140.16 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 187.33 | 216.38 | 188.55 | 176.68 | 183.22 | 166.35 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 62.33 | 73.14 | 58.45 | 60.80 | 61.12 | 54.33 |
| Flour | 2.92 | 3.89 | 2.76 | 2.91 | 2.58 | 1.92 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.51 | 5.12 | 7.11 | 5.09 | 5.01 | 5.69 |
| Cereal | 34.89 | 40.29 | 33.83 | 32.47 | 35.18 | 32.88 |
| Rice | 8.01 | 9.91 | 5.10 | 9.75 | 7.32 | 5.21 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.01 | 13.93 | 9.65 | 10.57 | 11.03 | 8.64 |
| Bakery products | 125.00 | 143.23 | 130.10 | 115.88 | 122.10 | 112.02 |
| White bread | 13.91 | 15.86 | 14.69 | 12.77 | 13.89 | 11.78 |
| Other bread | 21.63 | 26.18 | 21.15 | 18.15 | 23.87 | 18.93 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 17.18 | 20.43 | 17.75 | 15.60 | 16.36 | 16.49 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 16.00 | 19.22 | 16.32 | 14.66 | 15.23 | 14.86 |
| Cookies | 19.00 | 21.75 | 20.18 | 17.79 | 17.72 | 17.91 |
| Crackers | 9.99 | 9.98 | 10.71 | 9.42 | 10.00 | 10.57 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.27 | 1.24 | 1.80 | 1.08 | 1.21 | 0.98 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.63 | 10.52 | 10.84 | 8.60 | 9.99 | 7.44 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.62 | 11.35 | 11.02 | 11.56 | 9.03 | 8.56 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.77 | 6.71 | 5.65 | 6.24 | 4.81 | 4.51 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 357.07 | 424.66 | 328.39 | 350.47 | 359.16 | 276.16 |
| Meats | 220.41 | 250.13 | 216.70 | 217.37 | 212.79 | 188.69 |

Continued—

Table 15

Urban region and city size, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Metropolitan statistical area | | | | Other urban |
|--|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| Beef | 105.60 | 117.31 | 96.64 | 105.50 | 108.98 | 88.08 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 37.51 | 40.36 | 38.80 | 38.37 | 32.78 | 37.66 |
| Chuck roast | 4.55 | 3.34 | 4.38 | 6.17 | 3.73 | 3.72 |
| Round roast | 4.06 | 4.41 | 3.06 | 4.53 | 4.14 | 3.53 |
| Other roast | 9.52 | 9.45 | 7.31 | 11.81 | 9.17 | 6.69 |
| Round steak | 6.52 | 7.10 | 6.18 | 6.06 | 7.47 | 4.90 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.27 | 18.42 | 10.36 | 10.59 | 16.20 | 9.78 |
| Other steak | 22.08 | 23.67 | 19.15 | 21.22 | 26.09 | 16.88 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.08 | 10.56 | 7.42 | 6.75 | 9.40 | 4.91 |
| Pork | 70.72 | 77.84 | 70.49 | 73.55 | 65.29 | 57.28 |
| Bacon | 11.77 | 11.50 | 11.86 | 12.98 | 10.54 | 10.88 |
| Pork chops | 14.21 | 16.22 | 14.93 | 14.84 | 12.02 | 11.17 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.43 | 18.88 | 14.11 | 15.86 | 14.14 | 11.98 |
| Other pork | 17.89 | 18.67 | 17.56 | 17.57 | 19.34 | 13.66 |
| Pork sausage | 10.97 | 12.15 | 11.56 | 11.87 | 8.72 | 9.42 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 0.53 | 0.17 |
| Other meats | 44.10 | 54.97 | 49.57 | 38.33 | 38.52 | 43.33 |
| Frankfurters | 8.97 | 10.36 | 10.63 | 8.41 | 7.91 | 6.78 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.37 | 10.73 | 8.53 | 7.48 | 7.97 | 6.81 |
| Other lunch meats | 21.39 | 27.28 | 25.39 | 17.65 | 19.07 | 18.79 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.37 | 6.59 | 5.02 | 4.80 | 3.58 | 10.96 |
| Poultry | 65.00 | 83.52 | 55.79 | 64.56 | 64.77 | 42.92 |
| Chicken | 51.19 | 65.81 | 43.92 | 50.63 | 51.50 | 33.16 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 15.38 | 19.71 | 10.35 | 15.54 | 17.69 | 9.28 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 35.81 | 46.10 | 33.57 | 35.09 | 33.81 | 23.89 |
| Other poultry | 13.81 | 17.71 | 11.87 | 13.92 | 13.26 | 9.76 |
| Fish and seafood | 54.86 | 71.35 | 41.84 | 52.58 | 62.59 | 31.24 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.38 | 7.43 | 5.69 | 5.60 | 6.99 | 6.86 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 32.70 | 46.35 | 20.65 | 32.02 | 38.86 | 12.14 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.78 | 17.58 | 15.50 | 14.97 | 16.75 | 12.23 |
| Eggs | 16.81 | 19.66 | 14.06 | 15.96 | 19.01 | 13.31 |
| Dairy | 151.01 | 173.14 | 149.42 | 135.56 | 160.53 | 133.89 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.42 | 57.13 | 48.72 | 46.48 | 55.15 | 53.07 |
| Fresh cream | 6.23 | 7.21 | 5.70 | 5.41 | 7.21 | 5.47 |
| Butter | 8.87 | 11.06 | 10.98 | 7.48 | 7.91 | 6.59 |
| Cheese | 46.85 | 54.24 | 48.56 | 43.05 | 47.55 | 37.21 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.91 | 28.39 | 22.71 | 23.17 | 26.95 | 22.62 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.73 | 15.11 | 12.76 | 9.98 | 15.76 | 8.93 |

Continued—

Table 15

Urban region and city size, 2004 (continued))

| Item | All urban | Metropolitan statistical area | | | | Other urban |
|---|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 232.59 | 266.99 | 222.14 | 215.01 | 252.74 | 182.75 |
| Fresh fruits | 78.03 | 89.43 | 75.66 | 70.27 | 86.46 | 61.50 |
| Apples | 13.31 | 14.26 | 13.21 | 12.15 | 15.19 | 10.28 |
| Bananas | 12.43 | 14.79 | 11.78 | 11.13 | 13.41 | 10.54 |
| Oranges | 8.11 | 9.30 | 8.07 | 7.16 | 8.81 | 6.99 |
| Other fresh fruits | 37.65 | 43.77 | 36.85 | 34.02 | 41.09 | 28.61 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.52 | 7.31 | 5.76 | 5.81 | 7.96 | 5.08 |
| Fresh vegetables | 76.32 | 87.88 | 65.00 | 72.35 | 88.75 | 54.10 |
| Potatoes | 11.38 | 12.32 | 9.90 | 12.62 | 10.68 | 9.54 |
| Lettuce | 9.46 | 11.84 | 8.55 | 7.82 | 11.09 | 7.58 |
| Tomatoes | 14.96 | 17.60 | 11.03 | 14.68 | 18.24 | 9.27 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 40.53 | 46.12 | 35.51 | 37.23 | 48.74 | 27.71 |
| Processed fruits | 45.32 | 53.09 | 48.11 | 38.89 | 47.03 | 39.96 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.60 | 1.48 | 2.03 | 0.84 | 2.30 | 1.96 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.55 | 1.65 | 2.04 | 0.87 | 2.05 | 1.36 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.86 | 0.59 | 0.89 | 0.69 | 1.39 | 0.63 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 9.45 | 12.83 | 10.83 | 7.68 | 8.53 | 7.50 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.77 | 28.40 | 21.73 | 21.04 | 22.75 | 18.22 |
| Canned fruits | 6.49 | 5.43 | 8.00 | 5.65 | 6.78 | 8.09 |
| Dried fruits | 2.58 | 2.70 | 2.60 | 2.12 | 3.23 | 2.20 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.92 | 36.59 | 33.37 | 33.50 | 30.51 | 27.18 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.58 | 13.88 | 12.50 | 11.88 | 9.31 | 8.86 |
| Canned beans | 4.61 | 4.28 | 4.70 | 5.56 | 3.79 | 3.62 |
| Canned corn | 2.56 | 2.64 | 2.44 | 2.50 | 2.71 | 2.47 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.66 | 6.74 | 6.73 | 6.99 | 6.32 | 5.95 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.53 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.29 | 0.32 |
| Other beans | 1.03 | 0.97 | 0.37 | 1.06 | 1.50 | 1.26 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.46 | 2.70 | 2.46 | 2.45 | 2.55 | 1.68 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.03 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.64 | 4.92 | 3.84 | 2.82 | 3.91 | 2.45 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.97 | 58.20 | 53.77 | 48.19 | 52.94 | 44.29 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 34.53 | 39.58 | 37.53 | 30.11 | 35.55 | 29.30 |
| Sugar | 6.12 | 7.05 | 5.87 | 6.62 | 5.11 | 5.34 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.21 | 3.63 | 1.99 | 1.35 |
| Other sweets | 8.70 | 8.95 | 8.16 | 7.83 | 10.29 | 8.30 |

Continued—

Table 15

Urban region and city size, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Metropolitan statistical area | | | | Other urban |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| Fats and oils | 35.60 | 38.92 | 34.77 | 34.29 | 37.18 | 29.82 |
| Margarine | 3.79 | 3.69 | 4.06 | 3.69 | 3.79 | 3.81 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.69 | 14.90 | 10.00 | 11.69 | 11.20 | 9.09 |
| Salad dressings | 11.03 | 10.81 | 10.78 | 10.54 | 12.57 | 9.59 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.24 | 4.54 | 4.72 | 3.96 | 4.31 | 3.24 |
| Peanut butter | 4.85 | 4.97 | 5.21 | 4.42 | 5.30 | 4.10 |
| Beverages | 116.23 | 117.05 | 114.45 | 114.40 | 121.98 | 108.85 |
| Cola drinks | 36.47 | 33.14 | 39.58 | 36.30 | 35.24 | 41.63 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.89 | 18.83 | 21.11 | 17.62 | 17.46 | 23.20 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.92 | 11.09 | 9.43 | 8.73 | 11.40 | 8.67 |
| Instant coffee | 5.82 | 6.62 | 5.64 | 5.13 | 6.38 | 5.40 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 8.04 | 8.72 | 7.36 | 7.92 | 8.54 | 6.99 |
| Tea | 7.39 | 9.70 | 6.07 | 7.43 | 7.49 | 4.21 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 29.25 | 28.54 | 24.96 | 30.63 | 34.96 | 18.74 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.29 | 0.65 | 0.50 | 0.00 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 214.81 | 204.37 | 240.16 | 204.35 | 222.45 | 198.05 |
| Soups | 14.77 | 16.72 | 15.15 | 13.56 | 15.10 | 12.83 |
| Frozen meals | 13.24 | 12.70 | 16.47 | 12.51 | 13.46 | 8.83 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 30.61 | 27.60 | 37.70 | 28.26 | 28.98 | 35.26 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.85 | 30.26 | 42.76 | 33.99 | 33.11 | 35.47 |
| Nuts | 12.79 | 11.86 | 13.15 | 12.02 | 14.07 | 13.66 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 9.19 | 8.89 | 9.07 | 9.44 | 10.21 | 6.06 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.40 | 5.12 | 4.23 | 3.91 | 4.56 | 4.57 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.88 | 17.08 | 16.27 | 16.44 | 18.64 | 14.34 |
| Other condiments | 8.09 | 8.19 | 8.95 | 8.07 | 7.30 | 8.08 |
| Prepared salads | 10.58 | 11.56 | 11.36 | 9.99 | 11.15 | 6.78 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.42 | 5.16 | 4.35 | 3.71 | 5.11 | 3.57 |
| Baby food | 12.21 | 11.99 | 17.20 | 10.26 | 11.74 | 9.66 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 42.32 | 36.00 | 43.20 | 41.81 | 48.89 | 38.51 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.47 | 1.22 | 0.29 | 0.37 | 0.13 | 0.45 |
| Food away from home | 860.33 | 963.87 | 911.86 | 802.85 | 845.80 | 747.18 |
| Lunch | 296.16 | 310.10 | 290.49 | 290.01 | 298.44 | 293.53 |
| Dinner | 334.26 | 411.85 | 348.31 | 303.94 | 332.92 | 229.04 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 122.00 | 131.06 | 124.06 | 112.17 | 122.58 | 133.16 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 86.71 | 91.88 | 86.63 | 83.22 | 85.66 | 91.44 |
| Board | 5.54 | 2.19 | 11.52 | 5.88 | 4.71 | 0.00 |
| Catered | 15.66 | 16.79 | 50.87 | 7.62 | 1.49 | 0.00 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 179.76 | 246.79 | 178.40 | 141.84 | 185.68 | 151.58 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.
Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 16

Urban season, 2004

| Item | All urban | Season | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Winter | Spring | Summer | Fall |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 99,181 | 23,448 | 24,835 | 24,942 | 25,956 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,162 | 2,961 | 3,387 | 3,362 | 3,452 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.8 | 47.6 | 48.7 | 47.7 | 47.3 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 57,406 | 57,538 | 57,639 | 57,306 | 57,148 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 96 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 79 | 76 | 79 | 79 | 81 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.51 | 2.46 | 2.47 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.62 | 0.64 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 66 | 65 | 67 | 65 | 68 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,206.95 | 2,157.99 | 2,258.68 | 2,228.53 | 2,180.37 |
| Food at home | 1,346.61 | 1,368.92 | 1,347.48 | 1,338.33 | 1,333.47 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 187.33 | 195.27 | 182.96 | 188.03 | 183.71 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 62.33 | 68.88 | 61.06 | 63.39 | 56.61 |
| Flour | 2.92 | 3.15 | 2.35 | 3.59 | 2.63 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.51 | 5.27 | 5.14 | 5.39 | 6.19 |
| Cereal | 34.89 | 39.39 | 34.30 | 34.84 | 31.41 |
| Rice | 8.01 | 9.21 | 8.35 | 8.23 | 6.37 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.01 | 11.85 | 10.92 | 11.34 | 10.01 |
| Bakery products | 125.00 | 126.39 | 121.90 | 124.64 | 127.09 |
| White bread | 13.91 | 13.82 | 13.83 | 15.50 | 12.56 |
| Other bread | 21.63 | 22.60 | 20.72 | 21.58 | 21.68 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 17.18 | 17.60 | 17.86 | 17.46 | 15.89 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 16.00 | 15.72 | 17.98 | 15.32 | 14.98 |
| Cookies | 19.00 | 20.13 | 17.48 | 18.65 | 19.81 |
| Crackers | 9.99 | 10.17 | 9.09 | 10.16 | 10.53 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.27 | 1.19 | 0.73 | 1.07 | 2.05 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.63 | 9.42 | 9.21 | 9.88 | 9.98 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.62 | 11.09 | 10.11 | 8.88 | 12.35 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.77 | 4.66 | 4.88 | 6.14 | 7.27 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 357.07 | 357.88 | 364.51 | 357.56 | 348.64 |
| Meats | 220.41 | 216.61 | 229.81 | 220.74 | 214.40 |

Continued—

Table 16

Urban season, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Season | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Winter | Spring | Summer | Fall |
| Beef | 105.60 | 101.36 | 111.40 | 107.80 | 101.69 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 37.51 | 37.19 | 39.42 | 38.31 | 35.17 |
| Chuck roast | 4.55 | 4.44 | 4.13 | 4.70 | 4.91 |
| Round roast | 4.06 | 4.36 | 3.57 | 4.07 | 4.27 |
| Other roast | 9.52 | 8.39 | 10.75 | 8.75 | 10.08 |
| Round steak | 6.52 | 5.75 | 7.71 | 6.56 | 6.01 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.27 | 12.17 | 14.06 | 14.20 | 12.62 |
| Other steak | 22.08 | 20.78 | 23.50 | 23.84 | 20.19 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.08 | 8.28 | 8.25 | 7.35 | 8.43 |
| Pork | 70.72 | 68.88 | 71.65 | 69.79 | 72.37 |
| Bacon | 11.77 | 12.48 | 11.25 | 12.69 | 10.76 |
| Pork chops | 14.21 | 15.70 | 14.04 | 15.48 | 11.81 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.43 | 12.55 | 15.46 | 13.88 | 19.51 |
| Other pork | 17.89 | 18.48 | 19.81 | 16.05 | 17.27 |
| Pork sausage | 10.97 | 9.36 | 10.82 | 11.16 | 12.38 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.53 | 0.64 |
| Other meats | 44.10 | 46.36 | 46.77 | 43.15 | 40.34 |
| Frankfurters | 8.97 | 7.34 | 12.03 | 9.03 | 7.43 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.37 | 8.57 | 8.03 | 8.39 | 8.50 |
| Other lunch meats | 21.39 | 22.95 | 21.44 | 20.09 | 21.16 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.37 | 7.51 | 5.26 | 5.64 | 3.26 |
| Poultry | 65.00 | 63.82 | 66.02 | 62.37 | 67.60 |
| Chicken | 51.19 | 52.55 | 53.32 | 51.21 | 47.88 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 15.38 | 15.63 | 16.30 | 16.42 | 13.27 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 35.81 | 36.91 | 37.02 | 34.78 | 34.61 |
| Other poultry | 13.81 | 11.27 | 12.70 | 11.16 | 19.72 |
| Fish and seafood | 54.86 | 58.52 | 51.59 | 58.35 | 51.35 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.38 | 7.66 | 6.45 | 5.81 | 5.69 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 32.70 | 32.24 | 31.54 | 37.43 | 29.72 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.78 | 18.62 | 13.60 | 15.12 | 15.94 |
| Eggs | 16.81 | 18.94 | 17.09 | 16.10 | 15.29 |
| Dairy | 151.01 | 150.26 | 151.71 | 155.60 | 146.60 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.42 | 50.82 | 51.48 | 52.80 | 50.58 |
| Fresh cream | 6.23 | 5.93 | 5.79 | 6.08 | 7.05 |
| Butter | 8.87 | 9.56 | 7.94 | 8.52 | 9.49 |
| Cheese | 46.85 | 47.83 | 44.75 | 47.68 | 47.20 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.91 | 23.44 | 28.86 | 27.66 | 19.75 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.73 | 12.68 | 12.88 | 12.86 | 12.52 |

Continued—

Table 16

Urban season, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Season | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Winter | Spring | Summer | Fall |
| Fruits and vegetables | 232.59 | 240.67 | 239.67 | 234.38 | 216.65 |
| Fresh fruits | 78.03 | 77.47 | 85.66 | 84.97 | 64.44 |
| Apples | 13.31 | 14.80 | 12.30 | 11.47 | 14.71 |
| Bananas | 12.43 | 13.53 | 13.13 | 12.36 | 10.84 |
| Oranges | 8.11 | 12.17 | 7.30 | 5.08 | 8.11 |
| Other fresh fruits | 37.65 | 30.62 | 45.01 | 49.25 | 25.74 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.52 | 6.35 | 7.91 | 6.81 | 5.05 |
| Fresh vegetables | 76.32 | 79.03 | 79.35 | 73.44 | 73.69 |
| Potatoes | 11.38 | 10.89 | 11.39 | 10.63 | 12.52 |
| Lettuce | 9.46 | 10.02 | 9.83 | 9.73 | 8.34 |
| Tomatoes | 14.96 | 15.05 | 16.38 | 14.08 | 14.33 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 40.53 | 43.07 | 41.76 | 38.99 | 38.50 |
| Processed fruits | 45.32 | 48.80 | 43.72 | 44.83 | 44.18 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.60 | 1.76 | 1.51 | 1.68 | 1.47 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.55 | 1.96 | 1.62 | 0.92 | 1.72 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.86 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 0.71 | 0.60 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 9.45 | 9.07 | 8.76 | 10.26 | 9.69 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.77 | 25.20 | 22.19 | 22.61 | 21.29 |
| Canned fruits | 6.49 | 6.77 | 6.12 | 5.97 | 7.11 |
| Dried fruits | 2.58 | 2.96 | 2.45 | 2.68 | 2.29 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.92 | 35.38 | 30.93 | 31.15 | 34.34 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.58 | 13.40 | 10.85 | 11.01 | 11.17 |
| Canned beans | 4.61 | 4.83 | 4.27 | 4.47 | 4.86 |
| Canned corn | 2.56 | 2.69 | 2.38 | 2.27 | 2.91 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.66 | 6.94 | 6.06 | 5.66 | 7.96 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.34 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.20 |
| Other beans | 1.03 | 0.90 | 0.81 | 1.16 | 1.21 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.46 | 2.38 | 2.60 | 2.24 | 2.62 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.09 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.64 | 3.61 | 3.65 | 4.06 | 3.25 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.97 | 56.68 | 46.45 | 44.16 | 60.58 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 34.53 | 39.11 | 30.24 | 27.48 | 41.30 |
| Sugar | 6.12 | 5.66 | 6.10 | 6.15 | 6.53 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.62 | 2.84 | 2.26 | 2.51 | 2.88 |
| Other sweets | 8.70 | 9.07 | 7.85 | 8.01 | 9.87 |

Continued—

Table 16

Urban season, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Season | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Winter | Spring | Summer | Fall |
| Fats and oils | 35.60 | 35.22 | 36.30 | 34.62 | 36.21 |
| Margarine | 3.79 | 4.03 | 3.99 | 3.19 | 3.95 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.69 | 10.98 | 11.91 | 11.75 | 12.06 |
| Salad dressings | 11.03 | 10.80 | 11.94 | 11.42 | 9.98 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.24 | 4.37 | 3.79 | 3.80 | 4.99 |
| Peanut butter | 4.85 | 5.03 | 4.67 | 4.47 | 5.23 |
| Beverages | 116.23 | 113.92 | 121.50 | 118.46 | 111.06 |
| Cola drinks | 36.47 | 34.71 | 38.98 | 39.63 | 32.58 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.89 | 19.70 | 19.85 | 17.52 | 18.55 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.92 | 10.53 | 9.18 | 8.03 | 11.90 |
| Instant coffee | 5.82 | 6.32 | 5.30 | 4.95 | 6.69 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 8.04 | 8.35 | 8.21 | 8.01 | 7.62 |
| Tea | 7.39 | 6.48 | 8.66 | 6.99 | 7.35 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 29.25 | 27.33 | 30.89 | 33.08 | 25.72 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.45 | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.26 | 0.64 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 214.81 | 219.02 | 204.39 | 205.52 | 230.02 |
| Soups | 14.77 | 18.27 | 10.83 | 11.90 | 18.17 |
| Frozen meals | 13.24 | 13.95 | 12.54 | 13.14 | 13.39 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 30.61 | 34.28 | 26.94 | 29.50 | 31.91 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.85 | 33.93 | 31.35 | 34.96 | 38.97 |
| Nuts | 12.79 | 12.59 | 13.41 | 11.08 | 14.02 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 9.19 | 8.62 | 9.09 | 8.80 | 10.17 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.40 | 4.11 | 4.52 | 3.93 | 5.00 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.88 | 17.53 | 17.74 | 16.18 | 16.11 |
| Other condiments | 8.09 | 7.60 | 7.21 | 7.49 | 9.96 |
| Prepared salads | 10.58 | 10.01 | 10.99 | 11.44 | 9.86 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.42 | 4.56 | 3.85 | 4.14 | 5.11 |
| Baby food | 12.21 | 9.94 | 13.80 | 11.29 | 13.59 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 42.32 | 42.94 | 42.03 | 41.44 | 42.87 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.47 | 0.69 | 0.09 | 0.21 | 0.89 |
| Food away from home | 860.33 | 789.08 | 911.20 | 890.20 | 846.90 |
| Lunch | 296.16 | 284.71 | 294.25 | 317.38 | 288.06 |
| Dinner | 334.26 | 300.98 | 357.27 | 347.15 | 329.74 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 122.00 | 116.23 | 127.06 | 130.76 | 113.93 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 86.71 | 83.44 | 93.44 | 90.30 | 79.68 |
| Board | 5.54 | 2.56 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 18.59 |
| Catered | 15.66 | 1.15 | 38.83 | 4.62 | 16.90 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 179.76 | 148.04 | 195.55 | 181.20 | 191.82 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.
Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 17

Urban housing tenure, 2004

| Item | All urban | Homeowners | | | Others | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Mortgage status | | | Renter | Occupied without cash rent | College housing |
| | | With | Without | Unknown | | | |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 99,181 | 41,716 | 20,255 | 3,677 | 31,568 | 1,298 | 668 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,162 | 5,785 | 2,623 | 467 | 4,049 | 161 | 77 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.8 | 45.7 | 64.7 | 52.3 | 40 | 42.2 | 20.6 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 57,406 | 79,837 | 46,889 | 97,004 | 34,765 | 35,206 | 7,744 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 101 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 79 | 85 | 51 | 75 | 83 | 90 | 41 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 13 | 18 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.48 | 2.95 | 1.99 | 2.05 | 2.25 | 2.37 | 1.07 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.89 | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.63 | 0.73 | 0.00 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.82 | 0.38 | 0.14 | 0.24 | 0.00 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 66 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,206.95 | 2,377.41 | 2,537.06 | 1,121.68 | 1,860.80 | 1,927.61 | 1,303.06 |
| Food at home | 1,346.61 | 1,420.35 | 1,619.25 | 677.91 | 1,150.95 | 1,206.86 | 385.48 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 187.33 | 196.80 | 228.89 | 82.13 | 160.62 | 170.57 | 51.21 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 62.33 | 64.90 | 66.85 | 27.37 | 59.95 | 52.56 | 13.05 |
| Flour | 2.92 | 2.35 | 4.23 | 1.07 | 3.50 | 0.68 | 0.00 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.51 | 5.66 | 7.38 | 2.33 | 4.61 | 4.26 | 1.65 |
| Cereal | 34.89 | 36.18 | 39.08 | 15.85 | 32.63 | 34.01 | 5.26 |
| Rice | 8.01 | 9.35 | 5.42 | 2.22 | 7.95 | 5.58 | 1.13 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.01 | 11.37 | 10.74 | 5.90 | 11.26 | 8.03 | 5.01 |
| Bakery products | 125.00 | 131.90 | 162.04 | 54.76 | 100.67 | 118.02 | 38.16 |
| White bread | 13.91 | 13.03 | 16.95 | 5.45 | 14.70 | 14.41 | 2.79 |
| Other bread | 21.63 | 22.39 | 30.13 | 9.56 | 17.10 | 17.96 | 3.29 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 17.18 | 19.21 | 21.41 | 11.49 | 12.12 | 13.36 | 9.39 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 16.00 | 17.22 | 18.99 | 4.59 | 13.75 | 11.29 | 1.13 |
| Cookies | 19.00 | 20.04 | 24.23 | 6.61 | 15.42 | 24.35 | 9.92 |
| Crackers | 9.99 | 10.67 | 13.73 | 4.79 | 7.51 | 4.66 | 4.77 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.27 | 1.40 | 1.44 | 0.79 | 1.05 | 0.27 | 0.00 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.63 | 10.42 | 12.84 | 4.45 | 7.05 | 9.57 | 2.85 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.62 | 11.51 | 13.78 | 5.54 | 7.62 | 17.62 | 0.39 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.77 | 5.99 | 8.54 | 1.48 | 4.34 | 4.52 | 3.62 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 357.07 | 371.20 | 418.11 | 224.52 | 318.06 | 299.84 | 7.37 |
| Meats | 220.41 | 229.22 | 269.60 | 152.26 | 187.75 | 194.22 | 7.37 |

Continued—

Table 17

Urban housing tenure, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Homeowners | | | Others | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Mortgage status | | | Renter | Occupied without cash rent | College housing |
| | | With | Without | Unknown | | | |
| Beef | 105.60 | 113.20 | 124.52 | 67.61 | 87.34 | 91.79 | 4.05 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 37.51 | 38.09 | 44.28 | 20.01 | 34.85 | 37.93 | 4.05 |
| Chuck roast | 4.55 | 4.95 | 6.16 | 0.54 | 3.30 | 6.95 | 0.00 |
| Round roast | 4.06 | 4.13 | 6.00 | 1.91 | 3.19 | 2.52 | 0.00 |
| Other roast | 9.52 | 10.08 | 13.45 | 8.08 | 6.47 | 11.72 | 0.00 |
| Round steak | 6.52 | 7.09 | 6.33 | 5.56 | 6.02 | 1.66 | 0.00 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.27 | 14.93 | 13.33 | 12.26 | 10.94 | 5.59 | 0.00 |
| Other steak | 22.08 | 25.50 | 24.62 | 15.47 | 15.61 | 22.89 | 0.00 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.08 | 8.43 | 10.36 | 3.79 | 6.97 | 2.53 | 0.00 |
| Pork | 70.72 | 70.54 | 93.37 | 42.09 | 62.25 | 62.28 | 2.84 |
| Bacon | 11.77 | 11.70 | 15.92 | 5.71 | 10.02 | 18.09 | 0.50 |
| Pork chops | 14.21 | 13.97 | 15.20 | 8.83 | 14.86 | 12.54 | 0.00 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.43 | 15.86 | 21.92 | 6.63 | 12.32 | 10.44 | 0.00 |
| Other pork | 17.89 | 17.64 | 24.38 | 16.61 | 15.30 | 10.16 | 0.00 |
| Pork sausage | 10.97 | 11.05 | 14.94 | 4.12 | 9.37 | 11.04 | 2.34 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 0.32 | 1.01 | 0.20 | 0.38 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other meats | 44.10 | 45.48 | 51.71 | 42.56 | 38.16 | 40.15 | 0.49 |
| Frankfurters | 8.97 | 9.73 | 10.03 | 4.62 | 7.63 | 8.60 | 0.00 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.37 | 8.04 | 10.21 | 5.36 | 8.28 | 8.81 | 0.00 |
| Other lunch meats | 21.39 | 23.95 | 25.55 | 11.76 | 15.87 | 20.09 | 0.49 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.37 | 3.75 | 5.92 | 20.82 | 6.38 | 2.65 | 0.00 |
| Poultry | 65.00 | 70.07 | 64.84 | 29.78 | 61.20 | 53.47 | 0.00 |
| Chicken | 51.19 | 54.75 | 49.79 | 23.51 | 49.51 | 45.74 | 0.00 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 15.38 | 16.08 | 13.50 | 10.13 | 15.98 | 14.97 | 0.00 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 35.81 | 38.67 | 36.29 | 13.38 | 33.53 | 30.77 | 0.00 |
| Other poultry | 13.81 | 15.31 | 15.05 | 6.27 | 11.69 | 7.72 | 0.00 |
| Fish and seafood | 54.86 | 56.21 | 62.07 | 37.33 | 51.71 | 34.51 | 0.00 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.38 | 5.88 | 9.20 | 4.55 | 5.86 | 7.28 | 0.00 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 32.70 | 34.22 | 33.87 | 25.25 | 31.25 | 16.23 | 0.00 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.78 | 16.11 | 19.01 | 7.54 | 14.60 | 11.00 | 0.00 |
| Eggs | 16.81 | 15.70 | 21.60 | 5.15 | 17.39 | 17.65 | 0.00 |
| Dairy | 151.01 | 159.17 | 189.55 | 61.21 | 125.89 | 148.39 | 26.96 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.42 | 51.31 | 61.12 | 14.39 | 50.00 | 62.63 | 6.76 |
| Fresh cream | 6.23 | 7.14 | 8.02 | 2.97 | 4.16 | 2.94 | 0.00 |
| Butter | 8.87 | 9.57 | 11.26 | 3.42 | 7.03 | 7.08 | 0.85 |
| Cheese | 46.85 | 51.45 | 59.37 | 22.70 | 34.96 | 41.03 | 9.06 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.91 | 25.87 | 34.84 | 11.95 | 19.15 | 24.94 | 6.72 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.73 | 13.81 | 14.93 | 5.78 | 10.58 | 9.78 | 3.57 |

Continued—

Table 17

Urban housing tenure, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Homeowners | | | Others | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Mortgage status | | | Renter | Occupied without cash rent | College housing |
| | | With | Without | Unknown | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 232.59 | 239.75 | 290.46 | 111.40 | 203.64 | 190.64 | 74.18 |
| Fresh fruits | 78.03 | 81.40 | 99.89 | 32.43 | 65.74 | 60.60 | 42.30 |
| Apples | 13.31 | 14.15 | 15.70 | 4.74 | 11.43 | 15.48 | 2.35 |
| Bananas | 12.43 | 12.08 | 15.21 | 5.20 | 12.44 | 10.40 | 1.44 |
| Oranges | 8.11 | 7.91 | 10.11 | 4.08 | 7.95 | 5.07 | 1.31 |
| Other fresh fruits | 37.65 | 40.29 | 50.32 | 15.14 | 28.84 | 26.49 | 29.41 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.52 | 6.97 | 8.54 | 3.27 | 5.08 | 3.17 | 7.79 |
| Fresh vegetables | 76.32 | 78.35 | 94.16 | 37.07 | 68.34 | 58.34 | 6.79 |
| Potatoes | 11.38 | 11.00 | 14.32 | 6.01 | 10.95 | 13.41 | 1.32 |
| Lettuce | 9.46 | 10.02 | 10.76 | 6.67 | 8.28 | 6.36 | 1.13 |
| Tomatoes | 14.96 | 14.71 | 18.02 | 7.66 | 14.63 | 12.92 | 2.95 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 40.53 | 42.63 | 51.06 | 16.74 | 34.48 | 25.65 | 1.39 |
| Processed fruits | 45.32 | 45.87 | 56.39 | 25.10 | 40.82 | 37.47 | 20.46 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.60 | 1.39 | 2.40 | 0.80 | 1.58 | 2.49 | 0.00 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.55 | 1.74 | 2.24 | 0.81 | 0.94 | 1.01 | 0.00 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.86 | 0.74 | 1.23 | 1.80 | 0.79 | 0.42 | 0.00 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 9.45 | 9.76 | 11.71 | 4.23 | 8.31 | 8.78 | 1.29 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.77 | 23.01 | 25.62 | 13.49 | 22.00 | 17.80 | 17.83 |
| Canned fruits | 6.49 | 6.79 | 8.79 | 2.95 | 5.23 | 3.70 | 0.00 |
| Dried fruits | 2.58 | 2.43 | 4.40 | 1.02 | 1.97 | 3.27 | 1.34 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.92 | 34.14 | 40.02 | 16.80 | 28.74 | 34.22 | 4.62 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.58 | 12.45 | 14.31 | 6.78 | 9.23 | 9.65 | 0.00 |
| Canned beans | 4.61 | 4.66 | 4.92 | 2.35 | 4.64 | 4.11 | 0.00 |
| Canned corn | 2.56 | 2.36 | 2.23 | 1.78 | 3.14 | 4.19 | 0.00 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.66 | 6.76 | 10.09 | 3.16 | 5.01 | 6.25 | 0.20 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.00 |
| Other beans | 1.03 | 0.98 | 0.85 | 0.58 | 1.17 | 3.10 | 0.00 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.46 | 2.55 | 2.79 | 0.72 | 2.27 | 3.02 | 3.89 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.64 | 3.98 | 4.30 | 1.33 | 2.94 | 3.66 | 0.54 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.97 | 57.00 | 66.84 | 20.82 | 39.44 | 27.78 | 27.81 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 34.53 | 39.61 | 42.34 | 15.05 | 24.26 | 15.54 | 25.81 |
| Sugar | 6.12 | 5.48 | 7.91 | 1.71 | 6.80 | 5.13 | 0.00 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.62 | 2.51 | 5.34 | 1.03 | 1.56 | 0.51 | 0.00 |
| Other sweets | 8.70 | 9.39 | 11.25 | 3.03 | 6.82 | 6.61 | 2.00 |

Continued—

Table 17

Urban housing tenure, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Homeowners | | | Others | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Mortgage status | | | Renter | Occupied without cash rent | College housing |
| | | With | Without | Unknown | | | |
| Fats and oils | 35.60 | 36.65 | 44.69 | 16.91 | 31.03 | 33.67 | 3.02 |
| Margarine | 3.79 | 3.68 | 5.58 | 2.36 | 3.18 | 3.62 | 0.00 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.69 | 11.66 | 13.56 | 5.79 | 11.36 | 13.00 | 0.00 |
| Salad dressings | 11.03 | 11.54 | 13.89 | 4.24 | 9.45 | 8.26 | 3.02 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.24 | 4.63 | 5.60 | 1.83 | 3.09 | 4.21 | 0.00 |
| Peanut butter | 4.85 | 5.14 | 6.06 | 2.69 | 3.97 | 4.58 | 0.00 |
| Beverages | 116.23 | 122.13 | 134.16 | 62.58 | 102.07 | 111.08 | 85.32 |
| Cola drinks | 36.47 | 37.27 | 43.85 | 18.04 | 32.70 | 44.78 | 16.29 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.89 | 19.48 | 21.23 | 10.52 | 17.48 | 19.50 | 12.52 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.92 | 10.48 | 14.14 | 6.41 | 7.17 | 4.76 | 8.46 |
| Instant coffee | 5.82 | 5.77 | 8.13 | 3.36 | 4.87 | 5.02 | 6.77 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 8.04 | 8.59 | 6.49 | 4.15 | 8.44 | 7.06 | 5.94 |
| Tea | 7.39 | 7.76 | 10.21 | 1.68 | 5.87 | 4.82 | 5.73 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 29.25 | 32.22 | 29.51 | 18.43 | 25.28 | 25.14 | 29.61 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.45 | 0.56 | 0.60 | 0.00 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 214.81 | 237.67 | 246.53 | 98.33 | 170.19 | 224.87 | 109.62 |
| Soups | 14.77 | 14.43 | 21.21 | 8.87 | 12.26 | 18.15 | 7.09 |
| Frozen meals | 13.24 | 13.10 | 17.49 | 6.77 | 11.85 | 14.00 | 2.11 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 30.61 | 34.81 | 32.36 | 15.58 | 24.13 | 33.19 | 0.48 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.85 | 39.53 | 39.33 | 10.77 | 26.84 | 33.89 | 29.20 |
| Nuts | 12.79 | 13.73 | 20.12 | 11.82 | 7.32 | 8.66 | 11.07 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 9.19 | 9.86 | 10.63 | 5.15 | 7.87 | 5.84 | 0.00 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.40 | 5.07 | 5.85 | 2.04 | 2.78 | 2.88 | 0.00 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.88 | 18.98 | 16.75 | 7.92 | 14.52 | 13.82 | 2.94 |
| Other condiments | 8.09 | 8.59 | 11.56 | 3.57 | 5.87 | 5.78 | 4.26 |
| Prepared salads | 10.58 | 11.43 | 15.65 | 5.83 | 6.76 | 10.29 | 8.75 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.42 | 4.55 | 6.50 | 2.26 | 3.38 | 2.46 | 0.00 |
| Baby food | 12.21 | 14.84 | 6.08 | 3.80 | 11.22 | 33.15 | 0.00 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 42.32 | 47.82 | 42.99 | 13.94 | 35.38 | 42.76 | 43.73 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.47 | 0.93 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 860.33 | 957.06 | 917.81 | 443.77 | 709.86 | 720.75 | 917.58 |
| Lunch | 296.16 | 331.10 | 294.38 | 122.14 | 256.72 | 256.64 | 306.78 |
| Dinner | 334.26 | 382.90 | 376.58 | 176.47 | 246.10 | 265.70 | 295.68 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 122.00 | 132.65 | 107.51 | 31.51 | 120.47 | 125.79 | 197.70 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 86.71 | 94.80 | 101.52 | 28.38 | 71.86 | 54.58 | 87.32 |
| Board | 5.54 | 6.79 | 4.94 | 0.00 | 4.28 | 0.00 | 30.10 |
| Catered | 15.66 | 8.81 | 32.87 | 85.28 | 10.42 | 18.05 | 0.00 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 179.76 | 184.37 | 199.71 | 118.40 | 170.09 | 103.59 | 198.03 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 18

Urban income quintile, 2004

| Item | All urban | Income quintile | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
| | | First (lowest) | Second | Third (middle) | Fourth | Fifth (highest) |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 99,181 | 19,513 | 19,277 | 19,728 | 19,739 | 20,924 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,162 | 2,426 | 2,509 | 2,615 | 2,713 | 2,899 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.8 | 50.9 | 49.8 | 46.9 | 45.6 | 46 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 57,406 | 10,106 | 25,586 | 42,439 | 66,676 | 130,963 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 97 | 94 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 79 | 42 | 61 | 77 | 83 | 83 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 28 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 7 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.48 | 1.64 | 2.2 | 2.55 | 2.83 | 3.12 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.34 | 0.55 | 0.69 | 0.75 | 0.85 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.31 | 0.19 | 0.13 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2 | 2.5 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 66 | 40 | 54 | 66 | 78 | 90 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,206.95 | 1,736.72 | 1,838.12 | 1,997.64 | 2,235.57 | 2,812.28 |
| Food at home | 1,346.61 | 1,212.57 | 1,207.28 | 1,243.32 | 1,350.58 | 1,578.49 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 187.33 | 176.93 | 169.82 | 176.11 | 185.09 | 214.31 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 62.33 | 67.15 | 54.75 | 59.88 | 61.84 | 67.19 |
| Flour | 2.92 | 4.49 | 2.55 | 3.17 | 2.65 | 2.44 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.51 | 4.99 | 4.36 | 5.55 | 4.95 | 6.94 |
| Cereal | 34.89 | 36.24 | 31.49 | 34.26 | 33.94 | 37.72 |
| Rice | 8.01 | 10.54 | 7.20 | 7.14 | 8.02 | 7.96 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.01 | 10.89 | 9.15 | 9.76 | 12.27 | 12.14 |
| Bakery products | 125.00 | 109.78 | 115.07 | 116.23 | 123.24 | 147.12 |
| White bread | 13.91 | 15.52 | 13.73 | 13.58 | 14.00 | 13.42 |
| Other bread | 21.63 | 19.36 | 20.45 | 19.91 | 21.99 | 24.51 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 17.18 | 13.10 | 13.17 | 15.03 | 17.92 | 22.81 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 16.00 | 13.20 | 15.42 | 15.42 | 14.66 | 19.34 |
| Cookies | 19.00 | 17.23 | 18.03 | 17.54 | 18.43 | 22.12 |
| Crackers | 9.99 | 8.13 | 8.61 | 9.04 | 10.13 | 12.40 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.27 | 1.08 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.54 | 1.50 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.63 | 8.49 | 9.41 | 10.06 | 8.69 | 10.78 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.62 | 7.61 | 10.54 | 8.69 | 9.94 | 14.20 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.77 | 6.05 | 4.68 | 5.94 | 5.94 | 6.05 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 357.07 | 325.78 | 331.37 | 336.09 | 357.21 | 405.05 |
| Meats | 220.41 | 199.51 | 208.95 | 205.91 | 219.49 | 249.98 |

Continued—

Table 18

Urban income quintile, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income quintile | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|
| | | First (lowest) | Second | Third (middle) | Fourth | Fifth (highest) |
| Beef | 105.60 | 92.11 | 99.62 | 98.75 | 105.49 | 121.42 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 37.51 | 37.79 | 36.40 | 37.26 | 37.75 | 38.08 |
| Chuck roast | 4.55 | 5.40 | 5.54 | 3.92 | 3.98 | 4.45 |
| Round roast | 4.06 | 4.40 | 4.33 | 3.55 | 3.30 | 4.78 |
| Other roast | 9.52 | 6.93 | 10.02 | 9.28 | 10.29 | 9.98 |
| Round steak | 6.52 | 5.18 | 5.34 | 6.57 | 6.38 | 8.01 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.27 | 8.95 | 11.05 | 12.33 | 13.45 | 17.40 |
| Other steak | 22.08 | 15.13 | 19.13 | 19.55 | 22.25 | 29.21 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.08 | 8.33 | 7.81 | 6.29 | 8.09 | 9.50 |
| Pork | 70.72 | 70.85 | 70.78 | 66.50 | 68.93 | 75.38 |
| Bacon | 11.77 | 12.17 | 11.96 | 11.25 | 11.35 | 12.22 |
| Pork chops | 14.21 | 16.34 | 13.34 | 13.95 | 13.87 | 14.22 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.43 | 15.66 | 15.82 | 14.40 | 14.40 | 16.75 |
| Other pork | 17.89 | 16.18 | 19.24 | 15.28 | 17.52 | 20.19 |
| Pork sausage | 10.97 | 10.00 | 9.76 | 11.31 | 11.49 | 11.50 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 0.49 | 0.65 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.50 |
| Other meats | 44.10 | 36.55 | 38.55 | 40.66 | 45.07 | 53.18 |
| Frankfurters | 8.97 | 8.64 | 8.67 | 8.13 | 8.97 | 9.98 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.37 | 8.70 | 8.53 | 8.07 | 7.83 | 8.79 |
| Other lunch meats | 21.39 | 15.13 | 17.30 | 18.71 | 24.37 | 26.61 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.37 | 4.08 | 4.05 | 5.76 | 3.90 | 7.80 |
| Poultry | 65.00 | 59.99 | 57.04 | 62.02 | 66.35 | 73.74 |
| Chicken | 51.19 | 48.36 | 46.91 | 48.80 | 51.77 | 56.70 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 15.38 | 16.22 | 15.81 | 16.07 | 13.94 | 15.41 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 35.81 | 32.15 | 31.10 | 32.73 | 37.83 | 41.29 |
| Other poultry | 13.81 | 11.62 | 10.14 | 13.22 | 14.58 | 17.04 |
| Fish and seafood | 54.86 | 46.74 | 47.21 | 52.35 | 56.29 | 64.48 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.38 | 6.71 | 5.46 | 6.26 | 6.23 | 7.02 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 32.70 | 25.97 | 29.85 | 29.61 | 33.73 | 39.34 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.78 | 14.07 | 11.90 | 16.47 | 16.32 | 18.12 |
| Eggs | 16.81 | 19.54 | 18.17 | 15.82 | 15.08 | 16.84 |
| Dairy | 151.01 | 131.71 | 135.97 | 141.76 | 148.28 | 179.62 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.42 | 53.89 | 50.18 | 51.31 | 48.00 | 54.02 |
| Fresh cream | 6.23 | 5.20 | 4.74 | 5.49 | 6.27 | 8.22 |
| Butter | 8.87 | 7.44 | 7.45 | 7.38 | 11.31 | 9.55 |
| Cheese | 46.85 | 35.69 | 38.78 | 41.22 | 45.28 | 63.20 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.91 | 19.76 | 23.99 | 23.77 | 24.75 | 29.03 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.73 | 9.74 | 10.82 | 12.59 | 12.67 | 15.60 |

Continued—

Table 18

Urban income quintile, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income quintile | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|
| | | First (lowest) | Second | Third (middle) | Fourth | Fifth (highest) |
| Fruits and vegetables | 232.59 | 216.99 | 206.41 | 217.94 | 221.54 | 277.88 |
| Fresh fruits | 78.03 | 68.40 | 68.89 | 74.36 | 70.68 | 97.74 |
| Apples | 13.31 | 11.73 | 12.21 | 12.34 | 11.86 | 16.79 |
| Bananas | 12.43 | 12.42 | 13.07 | 13.17 | 11.19 | 12.53 |
| Oranges | 8.11 | 7.86 | 7.71 | 9.19 | 6.72 | 8.84 |
| Other fresh fruits | 37.65 | 31.22 | 30.27 | 33.74 | 34.96 | 50.87 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.52 | 5.16 | 5.64 | 5.92 | 5.95 | 8.70 |
| Fresh vegetables | 76.32 | 72.58 | 67.08 | 68.60 | 74.38 | 91.75 |
| Potatoes | 11.38 | 12.76 | 11.26 | 10.38 | 11.37 | 11.55 |
| Lettuce | 9.46 | 8.45 | 7.51 | 8.47 | 9.43 | 12.01 |
| Tomatoes | 14.96 | 15.64 | 14.00 | 13.68 | 14.37 | 16.73 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 40.53 | 35.73 | 34.31 | 36.08 | 39.20 | 51.46 |
| Processed fruits | 45.32 | 42.06 | 40.44 | 43.90 | 43.97 | 52.31 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.60 | 1.91 | 1.67 | 1.75 | 1.49 | 1.39 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.55 | 1.46 | 0.96 | 1.29 | 1.25 | 2.42 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.86 | 0.95 | 0.89 | 0.56 | 0.85 | 1.05 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 9.45 | 7.51 | 8.00 | 10.14 | 8.25 | 11.84 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.77 | 22.59 | 21.21 | 21.66 | 23.10 | 24.45 |
| Canned fruits | 6.49 | 5.83 | 5.71 | 6.12 | 6.23 | 7.83 |
| Dried fruits | 2.58 | 1.81 | 1.99 | 2.37 | 2.80 | 3.32 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.92 | 33.96 | 30.00 | 31.09 | 32.50 | 36.09 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.58 | 10.29 | 9.46 | 11.04 | 11.83 | 13.78 |
| Canned beans | 4.61 | 5.16 | 4.61 | 4.40 | 4.55 | 4.54 |
| Canned corn | 2.56 | 3.28 | 2.94 | 2.80 | 2.13 | 2.16 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.66 | 6.96 | 5.57 | 6.37 | 6.64 | 7.48 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.14 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.27 |
| Other beans | 1.03 | 1.46 | 1.42 | 1.17 | 0.73 | 0.70 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.46 | 2.59 | 2.17 | 2.06 | 2.80 | 2.61 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.03 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.64 | 3.78 | 3.46 | 2.94 | 3.47 | 4.37 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.97 | 45.63 | 44.18 | 43.26 | 51.09 | 67.59 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 34.53 | 26.65 | 26.69 | 26.77 | 34.94 | 49.06 |
| Sugar | 6.12 | 7.67 | 7.43 | 5.73 | 5.93 | 4.98 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.62 | 3.68 | 1.66 | 1.87 | 2.29 | 3.58 |
| Other sweets | 8.70 | 7.63 | 8.39 | 8.88 | 7.93 | 9.96 |

Continued—

Table 18

Urban income quintile, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income quintile | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|
| | | First (lowest) | Second | Third (middle) | Fourth | Fifth (highest) |
| Fats and oils | 35.60 | 35.56 | 35.42 | 33.34 | 34.49 | 38.43 |
| Margarine | 3.79 | 4.08 | 4.24 | 3.71 | 3.52 | 3.66 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.69 | 12.70 | 12.03 | 12.07 | 9.86 | 12.23 |
| Salad dressings | 11.03 | 9.73 | 10.28 | 10.12 | 11.40 | 12.54 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.24 | 3.77 | 3.94 | 3.60 | 4.77 | 4.71 |
| Peanut butter | 4.85 | 5.28 | 4.95 | 3.84 | 4.93 | 5.30 |
| Beverages | 116.23 | 106.59 | 105.72 | 105.35 | 121.74 | 131.42 |
| Cola drinks | 36.47 | 34.86 | 37.24 | 35.00 | 36.25 | 38.07 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.89 | 17.74 | 18.57 | 17.87 | 19.91 | 19.59 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.92 | 8.89 | 9.07 | 7.29 | 11.48 | 11.67 |
| Instant coffee | 5.82 | 5.35 | 5.20 | 4.86 | 6.14 | 6.91 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 8.04 | 8.29 | 8.27 | 7.85 | 8.52 | 7.50 |
| Tea | 7.39 | 6.33 | 5.54 | 6.13 | 8.44 | 9.17 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 29.25 | 25.14 | 21.49 | 26.02 | 30.60 | 37.62 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.45 | 0.00 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.39 | 0.88 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 214.81 | 173.38 | 178.38 | 189.47 | 231.16 | 264.20 |
| Soups | 14.77 | 14.68 | 13.16 | 14.02 | 14.14 | 16.96 |
| Frozen meals | 13.24 | 14.07 | 14.51 | 12.86 | 10.99 | 14.23 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 30.61 | 22.02 | 24.17 | 28.03 | 37.28 | 35.28 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.85 | 25.48 | 26.91 | 30.73 | 38.44 | 44.66 |
| Nuts | 12.79 | 9.37 | 10.16 | 9.63 | 13.44 | 18.05 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 9.19 | 7.46 | 7.76 | 8.49 | 9.78 | 11.00 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.40 | 3.10 | 3.58 | 3.83 | 5.24 | 5.29 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.88 | 12.95 | 14.14 | 15.18 | 18.64 | 20.36 |
| Other condiments | 8.09 | 6.29 | 6.45 | 6.82 | 9.16 | 10.09 |
| Prepared salads | 10.58 | 8.27 | 7.81 | 8.38 | 10.90 | 14.92 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.42 | 3.72 | 3.62 | 4.68 | 3.87 | 5.55 |
| Baby food | 12.21 | 9.40 | 11.38 | 12.41 | 11.64 | 14.43 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 42.32 | 36.57 | 34.71 | 34.19 | 47.20 | 52.14 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.43 | 1.24 |
| Food away from home | 860.33 | 524.15 | 630.85 | 754.32 | 884.99 | 1,233.79 |
| Lunch | 296.16 | 187.98 | 212.35 | 265.79 | 308.16 | 416.44 |
| Dinner | 334.26 | 179.16 | 218.51 | 289.86 | 340.40 | 513.96 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 122.00 | 90.88 | 101.86 | 113.73 | 119.18 | 159.04 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 86.71 | 53.14 | 73.76 | 82.63 | 90.25 | 111.60 |
| Board | 5.54 | 7.05 | 3.60 | 0.00 | 14.39 | 2.76 |
| Catered | 15.66 | 5.95 | 20.77 | 2.32 | 12.60 | 29.98 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 179.76 | 114.90 | 111.21 | 158.29 | 188.85 | 264.61 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 19

Urban income class, 2004

| Item | All urban | Income class ¹ | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Under \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 to \$49,999 | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | \$70,000 and over |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 99,181 | 3,358 | 5,407 | 6,744 | 6,692 | 11,949 | 11,662 | 10,427 | 14,693 | 28,251 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,162 | 424 | 660 | 844 | 835 | 1,547 | 1,548 | 1,377 | 2,001 | 3,926 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.8 | 42 | 50.7 | 55 | 52.3 | 49.8 | 46.8 | 47.6 | 46.1 | 45.7 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 57,406 | 933 | 7,627 | 12,426 | 17,404 | 24,627 | 34,616 | 44,561 | 58,978 | 117,361 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 107 | 102 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 94 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 79 | 275 | 28 | 36 | 46 | 60 | 75 | 75 | 83 | 83 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 340 | 30 | 23 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 7 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.48 | 1.6 | 1.53 | 1.62 | 1.89 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.51 | 2.74 | 3.07 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.34 | 0.3 | 0.31 | 0.43 | 0.57 | 0.69 | 0.65 | 0.73 | 0.83 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.21 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.44 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.21 | 0.14 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2 | 2.4 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 66 | 35 | 29 | 48 | 50 | 54 | 59 | 68 | 77 | 87 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,206.95 | 1,989.22 | 1,500.88 | 1,732.56 | 1,768.24 | 1,830.60 | 1,882.30 | 2,087.25 | 2,110.21 | 2,716.35 |
| Food at home | 1,346.61 | 1,258.00 | 1,082.32 | 1,251.57 | 1,239.97 | 1,182.40 | 1,195.78 | 1,299.66 | 1,302.02 | 1,540.42 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 187.33 | 191.13 | 160.20 | 173.62 | 186.08 | 164.72 | 168.40 | 183.62 | 183.92 | 207.54 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 62.33 | 78.65 | 57.08 | 66.91 | 65.64 | 53.68 | 55.68 | 61.45 | 60.51 | 66.74 |
| Flour | 2.92 | 5.88 | 2.86 | 5.99 | 3.11 | 2.62 | 3.26 | 2.96 | 2.49 | 2.50 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.51 | 6.14 | 4.65 | 5.68 | 4.43 | 4.43 | 3.73 | 6.84 | 4.90 | 6.49 |
| Cereal | 34.89 | 42.97 | 32.82 | 36.01 | 35.12 | 30.77 | 32.21 | 34.06 | 34.55 | 36.97 |
| Rice | 8.01 | 11.71 | 6.52 | 7.25 | 12.74 | 7.77 | 7.68 | 6.78 | 8.18 | 7.81 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.01 | 11.95 | 10.23 | 11.97 | 10.24 | 8.09 | 8.80 | 10.80 | 10.39 | 12.99 |
| Bakery products | 125.00 | 112.48 | 103.12 | 106.71 | 120.44 | 111.05 | 112.73 | 122.17 | 123.41 | 140.80 |
| White bread | 13.91 | 16.63 | 16.36 | 15.07 | 13.53 | 13.98 | 13.72 | 13.45 | 14.43 | 13.37 |
| Other bread | 21.63 | 20.99 | 16.32 | 18.97 | 21.59 | 19.56 | 19.01 | 21.91 | 22.27 | 23.64 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 17.18 | 11.82 | 11.82 | 13.15 | 15.34 | 12.60 | 13.86 | 16.35 | 17.32 | 21.50 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 16.00 | 10.89 | 17.03 | 12.68 | 13.46 | 14.70 | 15.53 | 16.02 | 14.44 | 18.28 |
| Cookies | 19.00 | 20.68 | 13.23 | 16.34 | 19.23 | 18.19 | 16.43 | 18.31 | 18.79 | 21.18 |
| Crackers | 9.99 | 6.68 | 7.53 | 8.74 | 9.76 | 8.33 | 8.61 | 8.81 | 9.99 | 11.94 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.27 | 1.44 | 1.13 | 0.93 | 1.25 | 0.71 | 0.98 | 1.18 | 1.50 | 1.50 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.63 | 7.92 | 6.16 | 10.57 | 8.84 | 8.74 | 10.19 | 10.14 | 9.15 | 10.21 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.62 | 9.46 | 7.20 | 5.71 | 10.07 | 9.57 | 9.41 | 9.55 | 10.00 | 13.05 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.77 | 5.96 | 6.35 | 4.55 | 7.37 | 4.67 | 4.97 | 6.45 | 5.51 | 6.13 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 357.07 | 347.82 | 305.63 | 338.12 | 325.21 | 320.07 | 318.47 | 361.99 | 336.46 | 401.94 |
| Meats | 220.41 | 212.47 | 189.71 | 207.65 | 205.85 | 200.06 | 195.95 | 223.55 | 205.86 | 247.80 |

Continued—

Table 19

Urban income class, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income class ¹ | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Under \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 to \$49,999 | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | \$70,000 and over |
| Beef | 105.60 | 98.47 | 91.96 | 91.39 | 97.28 | 92.03 | 100.39 | 104.92 | 92.60 | 122.47 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 37.51 | 40.07 | 36.32 | 37.51 | 37.94 | 33.69 | 37.44 | 38.68 | 36.28 | 38.81 |
| Chuck roast | 4.55 | 3.17 | 4.32 | 8.29 | 5.08 | 5.20 | 4.62 | 3.60 | 3.95 | 4.44 |
| Round roast | 4.06 | 4.29 | 6.08 | 4.41 | 2.73 | 5.13 | 3.48 | 3.75 | 2.62 | 4.65 |
| Other roast | 9.52 | 7.74 | 8.28 | 7.24 | 7.66 | 8.93 | 8.30 | 11.81 | 7.65 | 11.07 |
| Round steak | 6.52 | 5.60 | 3.68 | 5.40 | 5.27 | 5.30 | 6.69 | 6.83 | 5.81 | 7.72 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.27 | 11.26 | 10.17 | 8.36 | 8.08 | 9.74 | 12.61 | 13.29 | 10.54 | 17.63 |
| Other steak | 22.08 | 15.11 | 14.69 | 13.95 | 20.89 | 17.43 | 18.73 | 21.89 | 18.37 | 28.75 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.08 | 11.23 | 8.41 | 6.23 | 9.65 | 6.61 | 8.53 | 5.07 | 7.38 | 9.39 |
| Pork | 70.72 | 71.61 | 66.34 | 80.12 | 66.66 | 72.30 | 59.77 | 71.64 | 70.02 | 73.74 |
| Bacon | 11.77 | 12.69 | 13.58 | 12.77 | 10.10 | 11.94 | 10.73 | 11.36 | 12.72 | 11.65 |
| Pork chops | 14.21 | 16.07 | 14.23 | 18.01 | 15.16 | 13.20 | 13.84 | 15.42 | 13.63 | 13.82 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.43 | 19.88 | 12.41 | 16.66 | 15.26 | 15.63 | 12.78 | 14.46 | 17.09 | 15.67 |
| Other pork | 17.89 | 13.85 | 14.14 | 21.38 | 16.82 | 21.09 | 12.48 | 17.84 | 15.28 | 20.30 |
| Pork sausage | 10.97 | 9.07 | 11.43 | 10.65 | 8.90 | 9.82 | 9.32 | 12.31 | 11.07 | 11.83 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 0.04 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 0.41 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.47 |
| Other meats | 44.10 | 42.38 | 31.41 | 36.14 | 41.90 | 35.73 | 35.79 | 46.99 | 43.24 | 51.59 |
| Frankfurters | 8.97 | 8.49 | 9.21 | 6.86 | 10.36 | 7.86 | 8.00 | 9.20 | 8.54 | 9.85 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.37 | 10.40 | 8.93 | 8.04 | 8.23 | 8.57 | 7.22 | 9.80 | 7.71 | 8.45 |
| Other lunch meats | 21.39 | 18.59 | 12.04 | 15.26 | 18.36 | 15.86 | 17.43 | 19.57 | 22.98 | 26.49 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.37 | 4.92 | 1.23 | 5.99 | 4.96 | 3.45 | 3.15 | 8.43 | 4.01 | 6.80 |
| Poultry | 65.00 | 71.17 | 51.29 | 64.42 | 53.58 | 56.11 | 60.71 | 61.80 | 63.48 | 73.48 |
| Chicken | 51.19 | 57.93 | 42.18 | 51.10 | 43.84 | 46.12 | 49.36 | 46.99 | 50.01 | 56.69 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 15.38 | 21.80 | 9.88 | 17.79 | 14.34 | 17.22 | 16.19 | 14.95 | 13.13 | 15.71 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 35.81 | 36.13 | 32.30 | 33.31 | 29.50 | 28.90 | 33.17 | 32.04 | 36.88 | 40.98 |
| Other poultry | 13.81 | 13.24 | 9.11 | 13.33 | 9.74 | 9.99 | 11.35 | 14.81 | 13.46 | 16.79 |
| Fish and seafood | 54.86 | 41.59 | 47.14 | 45.34 | 46.98 | 46.62 | 44.72 | 60.32 | 51.39 | 64.64 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.38 | 4.00 | 6.88 | 6.65 | 7.92 | 5.09 | 5.25 | 7.31 | 6.51 | 6.64 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 32.70 | 24.88 | 27.94 | 25.37 | 25.70 | 31.22 | 24.72 | 32.66 | 30.43 | 39.80 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.78 | 12.71 | 12.31 | 13.31 | 13.36 | 10.31 | 14.75 | 20.35 | 14.45 | 18.20 |
| Eggs | 16.81 | 22.60 | 17.50 | 20.71 | 18.80 | 17.27 | 17.09 | 16.33 | 15.73 | 16.02 |
| Dairy | 151.01 | 140.42 | 115.54 | 136.74 | 134.79 | 131.30 | 139.48 | 145.41 | 146.77 | 172.73 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.42 | 57.51 | 49.63 | 55.62 | 51.93 | 48.87 | 52.19 | 50.73 | 49.01 | 52.46 |
| Fresh cream | 6.23 | 4.27 | 3.20 | 6.63 | 5.72 | 4.71 | 4.94 | 5.39 | 6.15 | 7.83 |
| Butter | 8.87 | 7.68 | 7.13 | 8.87 | 6.15 | 7.16 | 7.20 | 7.60 | 11.82 | 9.60 |
| Cheese | 46.85 | 40.79 | 30.26 | 36.11 | 38.30 | 36.74 | 38.97 | 43.65 | 43.45 | 59.68 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.91 | 20.34 | 16.81 | 20.50 | 21.07 | 23.51 | 23.83 | 25.50 | 23.99 | 28.11 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.73 | 9.82 | 8.51 | 9.01 | 11.63 | 10.31 | 12.34 | 12.55 | 12.35 | 15.05 |

Continued—

Table 19

Urban income class, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income class ¹ | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Under \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 to \$49,999 | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | \$70,000 and over |
| Fruits and vegetables | 232.59 | 224.20 | 179.29 | 236.88 | 221.10 | 200.63 | 212.49 | 224.05 | 218.31 | 265.03 |
| Fresh fruits | 78.03 | 70.52 | 56.46 | 76.94 | 68.61 | 70.05 | 68.36 | 78.63 | 68.43 | 92.02 |
| Apples | 13.31 | 13.39 | 8.71 | 13.72 | 10.48 | 12.71 | 11.52 | 13.47 | 11.50 | 15.70 |
| Bananas | 12.43 | 12.25 | 11.26 | 13.25 | 13.66 | 13.01 | 12.14 | 14.14 | 11.24 | 12.24 |
| Oranges | 8.11 | 9.96 | 6.72 | 8.71 | 6.79 | 7.86 | 7.98 | 10.55 | 6.39 | 8.42 |
| Other fresh fruits | 37.65 | 29.99 | 25.68 | 35.56 | 32.04 | 30.58 | 31.16 | 34.70 | 33.46 | 47.52 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.52 | 4.93 | 4.09 | 5.70 | 5.64 | 5.89 | 5.56 | 5.77 | 5.85 | 8.14 |
| Fresh vegetables | 76.32 | 76.29 | 58.08 | 80.25 | 75.37 | 63.39 | 68.66 | 68.18 | 74.64 | 87.46 |
| Potatoes | 11.38 | 12.27 | 10.38 | 14.10 | 12.79 | 11.35 | 10.68 | 10.45 | 11.01 | 11.56 |
| Lettuce | 9.46 | 9.69 | 6.17 | 9.93 | 8.28 | 7.43 | 7.45 | 8.67 | 9.19 | 11.54 |
| Tomatoes | 14.96 | 14.25 | 11.07 | 18.14 | 16.78 | 13.80 | 13.05 | 13.84 | 15.22 | 15.91 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 40.53 | 40.08 | 30.46 | 38.08 | 37.52 | 30.81 | 37.48 | 35.23 | 39.22 | 48.45 |
| Processed fruits | 45.32 | 41.33 | 34.99 | 47.02 | 41.27 | 38.84 | 43.90 | 44.44 | 43.56 | 50.45 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.60 | 2.32 | 1.54 | 2.19 | 2.29 | 1.26 | 1.76 | 1.94 | 1.40 | 1.43 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.55 | 0.83 | 1.48 | 2.26 | 1.02 | 0.82 | 1.03 | 1.19 | 1.61 | 2.06 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.86 | 1.38 | 0.46 | 0.92 | 1.34 | 0.52 | 1.06 | 0.42 | 0.91 | 0.94 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 9.45 | 5.49 | 6.47 | 8.67 | 6.80 | 7.85 | 10.30 | 9.78 | 8.60 | 10.97 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.77 | 22.51 | 19.77 | 23.96 | 21.76 | 20.95 | 21.93 | 22.04 | 22.37 | 24.32 |
| Canned fruits | 6.49 | 6.30 | 3.97 | 7.05 | 5.94 | 5.67 | 5.37 | 6.80 | 5.95 | 7.54 |
| Dried fruits | 2.58 | 2.49 | 1.30 | 1.97 | 2.12 | 1.77 | 2.45 | 2.26 | 2.72 | 3.18 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.92 | 36.06 | 29.75 | 32.67 | 35.84 | 28.35 | 31.58 | 32.80 | 31.68 | 35.10 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.58 | 11.66 | 7.66 | 9.81 | 10.80 | 9.15 | 11.33 | 11.76 | 10.94 | 13.35 |
| Canned beans | 4.61 | 4.40 | 5.56 | 4.71 | 5.48 | 4.73 | 4.50 | 4.26 | 4.44 | 4.57 |
| Canned corn | 2.56 | 2.86 | 2.64 | 3.18 | 3.90 | 2.96 | 2.16 | 3.54 | 2.33 | 2.10 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.66 | 7.51 | 5.89 | 6.99 | 7.87 | 5.25 | 5.35 | 7.02 | 6.84 | 7.15 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.12 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.37 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.28 |
| Other beans | 1.03 | 1.24 | 1.46 | 1.28 | 2.53 | 1.06 | 1.27 | 1.18 | 0.85 | 0.66 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.46 | 2.67 | 3.05 | 2.31 | 2.41 | 1.86 | 2.45 | 2.07 | 2.61 | 2.66 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.04 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.64 | 5.39 | 3.20 | 4.01 | 2.24 | 3.05 | 4.13 | 2.63 | 3.35 | 4.18 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.97 | 43.10 | 45.69 | 45.83 | 45.16 | 44.41 | 41.00 | 47.57 | 49.64 | 63.30 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 34.53 | 21.11 | 30.55 | 26.53 | 24.37 | 26.77 | 26.04 | 29.29 | 33.74 | 45.39 |
| Sugar | 6.12 | 10.92 | 6.40 | 6.78 | 8.78 | 7.13 | 5.95 | 6.43 | 5.63 | 5.22 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.62 | 2.42 | 2.52 | 3.67 | 4.05 | 1.91 | 1.48 | 2.14 | 1.95 | 3.36 |
| Other sweets | 8.70 | 8.65 | 6.22 | 8.85 | 7.96 | 8.60 | 7.54 | 9.71 | 8.32 | 9.34 |

Continued—

Table 19

Urban income class, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Income class ¹ | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Under \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 to \$49,999 | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | \$70,000 and over |
| Fats and oils | 35.60 | 40.34 | 33.38 | 34.30 | 35.79 | 33.80 | 32.51 | 37.06 | 33.71 | 37.69 |
| Margarine | 3.79 | 4.76 | 3.15 | 4.53 | 3.61 | 4.18 | 3.85 | 4.36 | 3.15 | 3.71 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.69 | 17.56 | 12.21 | 11.80 | 11.82 | 11.52 | 10.97 | 13.91 | 10.25 | 11.53 |
| Salad dressings | 11.03 | 9.98 | 8.32 | 10.26 | 10.16 | 10.21 | 9.34 | 10.87 | 10.69 | 12.60 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.24 | 4.24 | 3.66 | 3.39 | 3.54 | 3.19 | 4.14 | 4.09 | 4.66 | 4.71 |
| Peanut butter | 4.85 | 3.80 | 6.04 | 4.32 | 6.67 | 4.69 | 4.21 | 3.83 | 4.96 | 5.13 |
| Beverages | 116.23 | 102.92 | 97.10 | 104.54 | 108.42 | 106.12 | 103.35 | 109.93 | 117.34 | 130.28 |
| Cola drinks | 36.47 | 27.98 | 30.40 | 37.28 | 38.79 | 36.99 | 35.84 | 36.74 | 36.10 | 37.27 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.89 | 14.89 | 16.29 | 17.09 | 18.16 | 19.87 | 17.22 | 18.25 | 18.76 | 20.25 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.92 | 9.98 | 7.00 | 10.21 | 7.92 | 8.06 | 8.93 | 7.82 | 10.25 | 11.83 |
| Instant coffee | 5.82 | 5.70 | 5.23 | 5.18 | 5.46 | 5.04 | 4.61 | 5.26 | 5.29 | 7.07 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 8.04 | 11.17 | 7.12 | 8.74 | 6.69 | 8.62 | 8.53 | 7.81 | 7.86 | 7.85 |
| Tea | 7.39 | 6.88 | 4.76 | 6.92 | 6.25 | 5.48 | 5.64 | 6.90 | 8.61 | 8.63 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 29.25 | 26.32 | 26.29 | 19.12 | 25.15 | 21.81 | 22.25 | 26.56 | 30.29 | 36.54 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.45 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.59 | 0.17 | 0.84 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 214.81 | 168.07 | 145.50 | 181.52 | 183.43 | 181.34 | 180.07 | 190.03 | 215.88 | 261.92 |
| Soups | 14.77 | 14.87 | 13.22 | 14.64 | 14.48 | 13.17 | 13.54 | 14.14 | 14.19 | 16.33 |
| Frozen meals | 13.24 | 6.72 | 10.81 | 18.94 | 16.32 | 15.00 | 15.03 | 10.65 | 10.16 | 13.79 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 30.61 | 22.74 | 20.44 | 21.87 | 25.12 | 24.24 | 23.88 | 31.08 | 33.79 | 36.56 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.85 | 27.16 | 24.34 | 25.99 | 23.58 | 27.36 | 29.82 | 30.09 | 35.86 | 44.01 |
| Nuts | 12.79 | 10.41 | 7.10 | 10.52 | 9.07 | 10.46 | 7.87 | 11.24 | 11.57 | 17.72 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 9.19 | 9.02 | 6.13 | 7.28 | 8.15 | 7.07 | 7.69 | 9.15 | 9.34 | 10.97 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.40 | 3.58 | 2.38 | 2.85 | 4.40 | 3.35 | 3.48 | 4.16 | 5.13 | 5.21 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.88 | 13.34 | 11.67 | 12.10 | 14.50 | 13.80 | 13.69 | 13.77 | 19.16 | 20.42 |
| Other condiments | 8.09 | 6.22 | 4.10 | 8.56 | 6.30 | 6.01 | 6.73 | 7.23 | 8.60 | 9.90 |
| Prepared salads | 10.58 | 6.92 | 6.24 | 9.88 | 7.92 | 8.01 | 7.44 | 8.90 | 11.35 | 13.68 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.42 | 4.23 | 4.28 | 3.23 | 4.09 | 3.45 | 3.91 | 4.92 | 3.88 | 5.21 |
| Baby food | 12.21 | 4.48 | 2.98 | 9.86 | 12.49 | 12.54 | 14.71 | 9.42 | 9.55 | 14.96 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 42.32 | 38.39 | 31.82 | 35.82 | 37.03 | 36.88 | 32.11 | 35.05 | 42.71 | 52.25 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.60 | 0.93 |
| Food away from home | 860.33 | 731.22 | 418.56 | 480.99 | 528.27 | 648.20 | 686.52 | 787.58 | 808.18 | 1,175.93 |
| Lunch | 296.16 | 262.02 | 156.10 | 174.87 | 176.02 | 211.64 | 248.44 | 279.75 | 284.35 | 396.64 |
| Dinner | 334.26 | 239.33 | 120.54 | 176.26 | 199.44 | 225.88 | 236.27 | 304.09 | 313.67 | 484.72 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 122.00 | 123.25 | 78.65 | 81.66 | 89.15 | 101.50 | 112.03 | 115.28 | 113.47 | 151.53 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 86.71 | 69.27 | 40.27 | 48.20 | 61.69 | 73.20 | 85.80 | 85.40 | 86.06 | 105.82 |
| Board | 5.54 | 37.35 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.97 | 5.79 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 9.01 | 7.16 |
| Catered | 15.66 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 30.18 | 3.97 | 3.05 | 1.63 | 30.06 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 179.76 | 133.46 | 92.92 | 128.90 | 96.21 | 110.95 | 126.51 | 174.42 | 167.36 | 255.71 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Expenditures less than 0.005 denoted as 0.00.

¹Incomplete income reporters eliminated in 2004, as all missing income values are imputed by BLS.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 20

Urban race, 2004

| Item | All urban | Race | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | White | Black | Other |
| Household characteristics: | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 99,181 | 80,875 | 12,821 | 5,486 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,162 | 10,978 | 1,376 | 808 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.8 | 48.3 | 46 | 44.3 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 57,406 | 59,872 | 39,123 | 63,970 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 96 | 98 | 95 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 79 | 78 | 83 | 84 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.48 | 2.46 | 2.51 | 2.66 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.81 | 0.64 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.20 | 0.23 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 66 | 70 | 49 | 53 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,206.95 | 2,300.34 | 1,586.65 | 2,304.65 |
| Food at home | 1,346.61 | 1,393.56 | 1,054.06 | 1,353.17 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 187.33 | 193.52 | 149.33 | 186.97 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 62.33 | 61.42 | 58.52 | 83.20 |
| Flour | 2.92 | 2.57 | 4.68 | 3.84 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.51 | 5.95 | 4.25 | 2.27 |
| Cereal | 34.89 | 36.07 | 32.18 | 24.79 |
| Rice | 8.01 | 5.66 | 8.54 | 38.82 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.01 | 11.17 | 8.87 | 13.48 |
| Bakery products | 125.00 | 132.10 | 90.81 | 103.77 |
| White bread | 13.91 | 14.03 | 13.07 | 14.20 |
| Other bread | 21.63 | 22.80 | 15.10 | 20.14 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 17.18 | 18.72 | 9.75 | 12.69 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 16.00 | 16.60 | 12.81 | 14.83 |
| Cookies | 19.00 | 20.11 | 14.46 | 13.92 |
| Crackers | 9.99 | 10.94 | 4.75 | 8.62 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.27 | 1.44 | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.63 | 10.27 | 6.68 | 7.35 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.62 | 11.23 | 8.78 | 6.36 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.77 | 5.96 | 4.85 | 5.11 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 357.07 | 356.28 | 347.51 | 389.01 |
| Meats | 220.41 | 225.66 | 196.07 | 202.55 |

Continued—

Table 20

Urban race, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Race | | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | White | Black | Other |
| Beef | 105.60 | 109.80 | 83.00 | 98.27 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 37.51 | 38.33 | 35.10 | 31.68 |
| Chuck roast | 4.55 | 4.54 | 4.86 | 3.98 |
| Round roast | 4.06 | 4.20 | 3.62 | 3.16 |
| Other roast | 9.52 | 9.45 | 9.55 | 10.41 |
| Round steak | 6.52 | 6.91 | 3.86 | 7.07 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.27 | 14.24 | 7.40 | 13.05 |
| Other steak | 22.08 | 23.94 | 12.12 | 18.77 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.08 | 8.19 | 6.49 | 10.15 |
| Pork | 70.72 | 69.19 | 78.57 | 74.19 |
| Bacon | 11.77 | 11.59 | 14.63 | 7.95 |
| Pork chops | 14.21 | 13.32 | 19.72 | 14.25 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.43 | 16.19 | 12.43 | 11.74 |
| Other pork | 17.89 | 17.43 | 15.36 | 29.76 |
| Pork sausage | 10.97 | 10.19 | 16.14 | 10.11 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.28 | 0.39 |
| Other meats | 44.10 | 46.68 | 34.51 | 30.09 |
| Frankfurters | 8.97 | 9.09 | 9.70 | 5.71 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.37 | 8.59 | 8.91 | 4.19 |
| Other lunch meats | 21.39 | 23.81 | 11.10 | 11.15 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.37 | 5.19 | 4.80 | 9.05 |
| Poultry | 65.00 | 63.05 | 74.51 | 70.58 |
| Chicken | 51.19 | 49.78 | 56.59 | 58.54 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 15.38 | 14.38 | 17.44 | 24.53 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 35.81 | 35.40 | 39.16 | 34.01 |
| Other poultry | 13.81 | 13.27 | 17.92 | 12.04 |
| Fish and seafood | 54.86 | 50.80 | 60.22 | 98.30 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.38 | 6.61 | 4.28 | 7.79 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 32.70 | 29.48 | 40.39 | 59.60 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.78 | 14.70 | 15.55 | 30.92 |
| Eggs | 16.81 | 16.77 | 16.71 | 17.57 |
| Dairy | 151.01 | 162.38 | 97.25 | 114.72 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.42 | 54.23 | 36.46 | 46.21 |
| Fresh cream | 6.23 | 7.16 | 1.94 | 2.89 |
| Butter | 8.87 | 8.93 | 9.43 | 6.84 |
| Cheese | 46.85 | 52.31 | 23.69 | 23.64 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.91 | 26.15 | 18.49 | 22.14 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.73 | 13.61 | 7.24 | 12.99 |

Continued—

Table 20

Urban race, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Race | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | White | Black | Other |
| Fruits and vegetables | 232.59 | 237.32 | 173.83 | 298.01 |
| Fresh fruits | 78.03 | 79.87 | 51.08 | 112.48 |
| Apples | 13.31 | 13.74 | 8.83 | 17.39 |
| Bananas | 12.43 | 12.32 | 10.38 | 18.55 |
| Oranges | 8.11 | 7.69 | 7.43 | 15.27 |
| Other fresh fruits | 37.65 | 39.13 | 21.66 | 52.75 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.52 | 6.98 | 2.77 | 8.52 |
| Fresh vegetables | 76.32 | 78.21 | 47.61 | 114.02 |
| Potatoes | 11.38 | 11.14 | 11.29 | 14.81 |
| Lettuce | 9.46 | 10.09 | 4.56 | 11.65 |
| Tomatoes | 14.96 | 15.30 | 9.33 | 22.68 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 40.53 | 41.68 | 22.43 | 64.88 |
| Processed fruits | 45.32 | 46.10 | 41.87 | 42.32 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.60 | 1.68 | 1.40 | 1.05 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.55 | 1.74 | 0.55 | 1.14 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.71 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 9.45 | 9.51 | 9.05 | 9.58 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.77 | 22.75 | 24.27 | 19.77 |
| Canned fruits | 6.49 | 6.74 | 4.67 | 7.18 |
| Dried fruits | 2.58 | 2.81 | 1.06 | 2.91 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.92 | 33.14 | 33.27 | 29.19 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.58 | 11.37 | 13.06 | 11.16 |
| Canned beans | 4.61 | 4.61 | 5.48 | 2.66 |
| Canned corn | 2.56 | 2.40 | 3.40 | 2.94 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.66 | 7.00 | 5.47 | 4.66 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.16 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.40 |
| Other beans | 1.03 | 1.05 | 0.82 | 1.20 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.46 | 2.54 | 2.21 | 2.02 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.06 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.64 | 3.79 | 2.59 | 3.91 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.97 | 55.04 | 35.45 | 46.76 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 34.53 | 37.18 | 18.38 | 33.99 |
| Sugar | 6.12 | 5.83 | 8.44 | 5.04 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.62 | 2.67 | 2.28 | 2.71 |
| Other sweets | 8.70 | 9.36 | 6.35 | 5.02 |

Continued—

Table 20

Urban race, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Race | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | White | Black | Other |
| Fats and oils | 35.60 | 36.11 | 32.88 | 34.70 |
| Margarine | 3.79 | 3.88 | 3.83 | 2.55 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.69 | 10.93 | 14.20 | 16.39 |
| Salad dressings | 11.03 | 11.59 | 8.51 | 8.97 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.24 | 4.56 | 2.67 | 3.43 |
| Peanut butter | 4.85 | 5.16 | 3.66 | 3.36 |
| Beverages | 116.23 | 122.24 | 86.40 | 100.22 |
| Cola drinks | 36.47 | 38.69 | 27.19 | 26.68 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.89 | 20.00 | 14.70 | 13.14 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.92 | 10.81 | 4.69 | 9.43 |
| Instant coffee | 5.82 | 6.36 | 2.97 | 4.68 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 8.04 | 7.69 | 10.52 | 7.28 |
| Tea | 7.39 | 7.84 | 5.02 | 6.40 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 29.25 | 30.50 | 20.03 | 32.62 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.45 | 0.35 | 1.28 | 0.00 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 214.81 | 230.68 | 131.41 | 182.78 |
| Soups | 14.77 | 15.60 | 10.47 | 12.91 |
| Frozen meals | 13.24 | 14.11 | 9.76 | 9.18 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 30.61 | 33.46 | 16.60 | 22.76 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.85 | 37.81 | 22.15 | 22.55 |
| Nuts | 12.79 | 13.64 | 5.85 | 16.57 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 9.19 | 9.21 | 7.04 | 13.57 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.40 | 5.03 | 1.69 | 1.83 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.88 | 17.87 | 11.19 | 15.85 |
| Other condiments | 8.09 | 8.86 | 4.29 | 5.93 |
| Prepared salads | 10.58 | 11.77 | 5.23 | 6.18 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.42 | 4.90 | 1.79 | 3.72 |
| Baby food | 12.21 | 12.10 | 10.97 | 16.45 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 42.32 | 45.77 | 24.39 | 34.91 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.00 | 0.38 |
| Food away from home | 860.33 | 906.78 | 532.59 | 951.48 |
| Lunch | 296.16 | 307.03 | 202.08 | 355.84 |
| Dinner | 334.26 | 361.60 | 162.39 | 341.46 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 122.00 | 126.48 | 89.91 | 131.93 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 86.71 | 90.58 | 65.31 | 81.12 |
| Board | 5.54 | 3.69 | 0.84 | 41.13 |
| Catered | 15.66 | 17.39 | 12.07 | 0.00 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 179.76 | 203.08 | 63.05 | 119.74 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.
Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 21

Urban householder's age, 2004

| Item | All urban | Age of householder | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Under 25 | | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | Over 64 |
| | | Other | Student | | | | | |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 99,181 | 7,278 | 624 | 17,501 | 21,214 | 19,740 | 14,036 | 18,788 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,162 | 935 | 73 | 2,249 | 2,855 | 2,665 | 1,986 | 2,399 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.8 | 21.6 | 19.3 | 29.7 | 39.5 | 49.3 | 59 | 75.2 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 57,406 | 27,347 | 7,716 | 55,099 | 68,851 | 75,827 | 65,425 | 35,294 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 98 | 101 | 97 | 96 | 94 | 95 | 98 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 79 | 83 | 41 | 91 | 89 | 86 | 74 | 25 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 13 | 19 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.48 | 2.02 | 1.07 | 2.84 | 3.23 | 2.67 | 2.05 | 1.64 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.41 | 0.00 | 1.05 | 1.31 | 0.57 | 0.16 | 0.05 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 1.37 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 66 | 13 | 0 | 49 | 68 | 77 | 81 | 81 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,206.95 | 1,806.16 | 1,377.78 | 1,918.22 | 1,941.30 | 2,510.97 | 2,719.30 | 2,477.46 |
| Food at home | 1,346.61 | 946.59 | 407.95 | 1,105.86 | 1,208.50 | 1,535.74 | 1,647.62 | 1,650.99 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 187.33 | 131.67 | 54.53 | 152.80 | 172.27 | 210.49 | 215.68 | 240.14 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 62.33 | 49.82 | 13.90 | 53.88 | 60.76 | 69.75 | 66.58 | 69.88 |
| Flour | 2.92 | 2.51 | 0.00 | 2.30 | 2.52 | 3.25 | 2.93 | 4.54 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.51 | 3.93 | 1.75 | 4.62 | 5.19 | 6.57 | 5.23 | 6.92 |
| Cereal | 34.89 | 27.76 | 5.61 | 30.09 | 33.57 | 38.36 | 36.96 | 41.76 |
| Rice | 8.01 | 6.82 | 1.21 | 7.06 | 8.85 | 9.07 | 8.61 | 6.00 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.01 | 8.80 | 5.33 | 9.82 | 10.64 | 12.50 | 12.84 | 10.67 |
| Bakery products | 125.00 | 81.85 | 40.64 | 98.92 | 111.51 | 140.75 | 149.11 | 170.26 |
| White bread | 13.91 | 12.03 | 2.97 | 12.06 | 12.19 | 14.64 | 15.99 | 18.72 |
| Other bread | 21.63 | 13.94 | 3.50 | 15.12 | 17.45 | 24.80 | 28.23 | 33.96 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 17.18 | 10.08 | 10.00 | 12.18 | 15.54 | 20.92 | 20.49 | 23.02 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 16.00 | 7.52 | 1.21 | 16.08 | 15.36 | 16.73 | 19.11 | 17.54 |
| Cookies | 19.00 | 12.58 | 10.57 | 15.46 | 17.21 | 22.13 | 20.15 | 25.56 |
| Crackers | 9.99 | 7.01 | 5.09 | 7.50 | 8.85 | 11.10 | 12.22 | 14.09 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.27 | 0.81 | 0.00 | 0.92 | 1.10 | 1.75 | 1.50 | 1.43 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.63 | 7.85 | 3.03 | 7.15 | 7.86 | 10.96 | 11.75 | 14.31 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.62 | 6.42 | 0.42 | 8.69 | 11.12 | 10.70 | 11.35 | 14.03 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.77 | 3.62 | 3.85 | 3.77 | 4.84 | 7.01 | 8.32 | 7.60 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 357.07 | 254.42 | 7.85 | 285.59 | 321.86 | 419.55 | 444.42 | 419.39 |
| Meats | 220.41 | 154.43 | 7.85 | 175.77 | 199.91 | 258.27 | 270.70 | 262.72 |

Continued—

Table 21

Urban householder's age, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Age of householder | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | Under 25 | | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | Over 64 |
| | | Other | Student | | | | | |
| Beef | 105.60 | 79.11 | 4.31 | 85.67 | 97.19 | 126.36 | 123.31 | 119.36 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 37.51 | 29.85 | 4.31 | 31.95 | 34.69 | 44.33 | 43.24 | 40.16 |
| Chuck roast | 4.55 | 2.49 | 0.00 | 3.16 | 3.65 | 5.75 | 5.93 | 6.51 |
| Round roast | 4.06 | 2.03 | 0.00 | 3.00 | 3.66 | 4.73 | 4.75 | 5.98 |
| Other roast | 9.52 | 7.28 | 0.00 | 6.87 | 7.35 | 12.02 | 10.82 | 14.42 |
| Round steak | 6.52 | 4.80 | 0.00 | 5.27 | 7.02 | 7.56 | 7.34 | 5.84 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.27 | 10.54 | 0.00 | 10.82 | 13.03 | 15.46 | 14.05 | 14.91 |
| Other steak | 22.08 | 16.68 | 0.00 | 17.84 | 20.32 | 26.96 | 28.11 | 21.98 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.08 | 5.45 | 0.00 | 6.75 | 7.47 | 9.57 | 9.07 | 9.55 |
| Pork | 70.72 | 46.77 | 3.02 | 55.29 | 63.37 | 79.42 | 95.28 | 87.12 |
| Bacon | 11.77 | 8.00 | 0.53 | 9.36 | 10.14 | 12.72 | 15.44 | 16.32 |
| Pork chops | 14.21 | 12.36 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 12.76 | 18.39 | 17.71 | 13.72 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.43 | 9.38 | 0.00 | 11.28 | 13.85 | 15.87 | 23.60 | 20.53 |
| Other pork | 17.89 | 11.25 | 0.00 | 15.16 | 15.79 | 19.36 | 22.96 | 23.32 |
| Pork sausage | 10.97 | 5.33 | 2.49 | 8.44 | 10.61 | 12.53 | 15.10 | 12.19 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.54 | 0.48 | 1.04 |
| Other meats | 44.10 | 28.54 | 0.52 | 34.82 | 39.34 | 52.49 | 52.11 | 56.24 |
| Frankfurters | 8.97 | 6.17 | 0.00 | 7.98 | 8.53 | 9.92 | 10.62 | 9.94 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.37 | 5.55 | 0.00 | 7.14 | 7.70 | 9.83 | 9.66 | 9.66 |
| Other lunch meats | 21.39 | 13.38 | 0.52 | 15.86 | 19.48 | 27.23 | 24.46 | 26.00 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.37 | 3.44 | 0.00 | 3.84 | 3.63 | 5.50 | 7.37 | 10.64 |
| Poultry | 65.00 | 54.25 | 0.00 | 55.25 | 58.68 | 76.45 | 81.70 | 66.21 |
| Chicken | 51.19 | 47.49 | 0.00 | 42.34 | 46.44 | 61.03 | 63.81 | 50.36 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 15.38 | 14.00 | 0.00 | 12.95 | 12.47 | 18.27 | 21.25 | 16.39 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 35.81 | 33.49 | 0.00 | 29.40 | 33.97 | 42.76 | 42.56 | 33.98 |
| Other poultry | 13.81 | 6.76 | 0.00 | 12.91 | 12.24 | 15.42 | 17.89 | 15.85 |
| Fish and seafood | 54.86 | 31.59 | 0.00 | 40.81 | 49.42 | 67.07 | 69.58 | 67.37 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.38 | 5.26 | 0.00 | 3.53 | 5.15 | 7.42 | 9.23 | 9.93 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 32.70 | 17.54 | 0.00 | 24.56 | 29.57 | 41.10 | 42.43 | 37.38 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.78 | 8.79 | 0.00 | 12.71 | 14.69 | 18.56 | 17.92 | 20.05 |
| Eggs | 16.81 | 14.15 | 0.00 | 13.76 | 13.86 | 17.76 | 22.43 | 23.10 |
| Dairy | 151.01 | 107.00 | 28.71 | 120.01 | 138.08 | 167.38 | 186.40 | 192.58 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.42 | 42.00 | 7.20 | 44.52 | 49.36 | 53.92 | 57.22 | 62.96 |
| Fresh cream | 6.23 | 3.77 | 0.00 | 4.93 | 5.71 | 6.52 | 8.40 | 8.26 |
| Butter | 8.87 | 4.46 | 0.90 | 5.62 | 7.35 | 11.14 | 12.63 | 12.38 |
| Cheese | 46.85 | 32.14 | 9.65 | 34.55 | 42.51 | 55.51 | 60.66 | 56.53 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.91 | 14.97 | 7.16 | 19.42 | 21.61 | 26.84 | 32.00 | 36.33 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.73 | 9.66 | 3.80 | 10.96 | 11.54 | 13.46 | 15.49 | 16.13 |

Continued—

Table 21

Urban householder's age, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Age of householder | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | Under 25 | | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | Over 64 |
| | | Other | Student | | | | | |
| Fruits and vegetables | 232.59 | 148.90 | 78.51 | 188.95 | 197.36 | 260.29 | 298.66 | 316.04 |
| Fresh fruits | 78.03 | 46.78 | 44.56 | 61.50 | 64.74 | 88.81 | 102.93 | 108.37 |
| Apples | 13.31 | 9.02 | 2.50 | 10.77 | 12.70 | 14.87 | 16.97 | 15.00 |
| Bananas | 12.43 | 8.52 | 1.53 | 10.78 | 9.76 | 13.91 | 14.95 | 18.30 |
| Oranges | 8.11 | 4.81 | 1.39 | 7.29 | 6.78 | 9.32 | 9.13 | 11.10 |
| Other fresh fruits | 37.65 | 20.70 | 31.00 | 27.76 | 30.26 | 43.18 | 52.73 | 54.84 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.52 | 3.73 | 8.13 | 4.90 | 5.25 | 7.52 | 9.15 | 9.13 |
| Fresh vegetables | 76.32 | 45.23 | 7.23 | 61.27 | 64.05 | 85.89 | 102.28 | 103.81 |
| Potatoes | 11.38 | 6.78 | 1.40 | 9.40 | 10.11 | 12.13 | 13.72 | 16.33 |
| Lettuce | 9.46 | 6.08 | 1.20 | 7.41 | 8.14 | 10.98 | 12.94 | 11.66 |
| Tomatoes | 14.96 | 10.67 | 3.14 | 13.18 | 12.31 | 15.85 | 19.29 | 20.47 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 40.53 | 21.69 | 1.48 | 31.27 | 33.49 | 46.93 | 56.33 | 55.35 |
| Processed fruits | 45.32 | 33.26 | 21.79 | 38.97 | 39.41 | 48.70 | 53.78 | 61.34 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.60 | 1.18 | 0.00 | 1.31 | 1.37 | 1.56 | 1.74 | 2.78 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.55 | 0.43 | 0.00 | 0.85 | 1.11 | 1.93 | 2.65 | 2.53 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.86 | 0.76 | 0.00 | 0.71 | 0.96 | 0.86 | 0.95 | 0.88 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 9.45 | 5.99 | 1.38 | 8.53 | 7.99 | 10.17 | 13.20 | 11.30 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.77 | 20.43 | 18.99 | 21.22 | 19.88 | 24.64 | 23.77 | 28.82 |
| Canned fruits | 6.49 | 3.72 | 0.00 | 4.47 | 5.73 | 7.20 | 7.66 | 10.62 |
| Dried fruits | 2.58 | 0.76 | 1.43 | 1.87 | 2.37 | 2.34 | 3.81 | 4.40 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.92 | 23.62 | 4.93 | 27.22 | 29.15 | 36.89 | 39.69 | 42.52 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.58 | 6.64 | 0.00 | 8.85 | 10.98 | 14.07 | 13.42 | 13.93 |
| Canned beans | 4.61 | 3.88 | 0.00 | 4.01 | 4.16 | 4.81 | 5.36 | 5.97 |
| Canned corn | 2.56 | 2.77 | 0.00 | 2.69 | 2.22 | 2.79 | 2.76 | 2.52 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.66 | 3.63 | 0.21 | 5.57 | 5.27 | 7.05 | 9.35 | 9.98 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.07 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.33 |
| Other beans | 1.03 | 0.95 | 0.00 | 1.12 | 0.89 | 1.05 | 1.18 | 1.05 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.46 | 3.15 | 4.14 | 2.20 | 1.90 | 2.66 | 2.81 | 3.12 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.64 | 2.41 | 0.58 | 2.47 | 3.33 | 4.10 | 4.30 | 5.48 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.97 | 27.37 | 29.08 | 40.02 | 45.24 | 62.09 | 67.49 | 66.79 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 34.53 | 17.34 | 26.95 | 26.75 | 30.51 | 42.37 | 45.02 | 41.24 |
| Sugar | 6.12 | 4.58 | 0.00 | 5.37 | 5.32 | 6.95 | 6.61 | 8.11 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.62 | 0.59 | 0.00 | 1.28 | 1.68 | 2.99 | 4.03 | 5.95 |
| Other sweets | 8.70 | 4.85 | 2.13 | 6.62 | 7.72 | 9.78 | 11.82 | 11.49 |

Continued—

Table 21

Urban householder's age, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Age of householder | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|----------|---------|
| | | Under 25 | | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | Over 64 |
| | | Other | Student | | | | | |
| Fats and oils | 35.60 | 23.24 | 3.21 | 27.48 | 30.13 | 42.55 | 47.40 | 44.66 |
| Margarine | 3.79 | 2.06 | 0.00 | 2.27 | 2.84 | 4.43 | 5.11 | 6.95 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.69 | 9.07 | 0.00 | 9.25 | 10.23 | 13.70 | 15.64 | 13.25 |
| Salad dressings | 11.03 | 8.24 | 3.21 | 9.31 | 9.04 | 13.23 | 14.24 | 12.98 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.24 | 1.62 | 0.00 | 2.82 | 3.68 | 5.27 | 6.30 | 5.47 |
| Peanut butter | 4.85 | 2.26 | 0.00 | 3.83 | 4.33 | 5.92 | 6.11 | 6.02 |
| Beverages | 116.23 | 87.57 | 89.30 | 98.79 | 103.48 | 136.51 | 145.82 | 124.84 |
| Cola drinks | 36.47 | 27.32 | 16.05 | 30.48 | 31.71 | 42.82 | 50.16 | 37.91 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.89 | 16.83 | 13.34 | 15.13 | 17.10 | 22.34 | 24.17 | 19.27 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.92 | 3.21 | 9.01 | 6.41 | 7.27 | 12.29 | 15.56 | 15.42 |
| Instant coffee | 5.82 | 2.35 | 7.21 | 3.60 | 4.43 | 7.59 | 8.24 | 8.81 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 8.04 | 8.85 | 6.07 | 8.13 | 8.69 | 8.11 | 7.84 | 6.15 |
| Tea | 7.39 | 7.06 | 6.10 | 5.30 | 6.10 | 8.93 | 10.30 | 8.44 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 29.25 | 21.94 | 31.53 | 29.39 | 28.12 | 33.45 | 29.03 | 28.02 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.45 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.34 | 0.04 | 0.98 | 0.51 | 0.82 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 214.81 | 166.42 | 116.74 | 192.21 | 200.08 | 236.88 | 241.75 | 246.54 |
| Soups | 14.77 | 9.76 | 7.55 | 11.02 | 10.95 | 17.41 | 20.31 | 22.21 |
| Frozen meals | 13.24 | 11.42 | 2.25 | 10.95 | 10.30 | 14.40 | 14.93 | 21.08 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 30.61 | 22.87 | 0.51 | 28.96 | 30.34 | 35.36 | 27.69 | 32.88 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.85 | 23.08 | 31.09 | 31.79 | 36.34 | 39.01 | 38.72 | 31.41 |
| Nuts | 12.79 | 5.48 | 11.79 | 6.97 | 9.68 | 15.36 | 19.54 | 21.99 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 9.19 | 6.33 | 0.00 | 8.22 | 8.02 | 10.57 | 10.56 | 11.29 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.40 | 2.07 | 0.00 | 2.82 | 3.70 | 5.52 | 6.11 | 6.23 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.88 | 12.36 | 3.13 | 14.60 | 17.56 | 18.70 | 19.73 | 15.69 |
| Other condiments | 8.09 | 3.78 | 4.54 | 5.96 | 7.44 | 9.51 | 10.78 | 10.18 |
| Prepared salads | 10.58 | 5.82 | 9.32 | 6.76 | 8.12 | 12.62 | 15.91 | 16.04 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.42 | 2.80 | 0.00 | 3.48 | 3.83 | 4.54 | 5.56 | 6.85 |
| Baby food | 12.21 | 21.78 | 0.00 | 23.09 | 14.23 | 5.17 | 4.41 | 5.12 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 42.32 | 38.87 | 46.57 | 37.49 | 39.12 | 48.44 | 45.58 | 45.28 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.45 | 0.28 | 1.93 | 0.30 |
| Food away from home | 860.33 | 859.57 | 969.84 | 812.36 | 732.80 | 975.23 | 1,071.68 | 826.47 |
| Lunch | 296.16 | 314.92 | 323.73 | 300.03 | 269.95 | 315.59 | 331.91 | 272.18 |
| Dinner | 334.26 | 294.03 | 313.89 | 296.02 | 280.76 | 384.33 | 461.34 | 330.81 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 122.00 | 144.01 | 207.80 | 127.93 | 112.67 | 134.69 | 141.28 | 81.15 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 86.71 | 84.05 | 92.35 | 84.87 | 67.51 | 93.14 | 114.39 | 96.80 |
| Board | 5.54 | 13.60 | 32.06 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 7.42 | 21.37 | 4.19 |
| Catered | 15.66 | 8.97 | 0.00 | 3.51 | 1.80 | 40.07 | 1.39 | 41.35 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 179.76 | 251.77 | 210.90 | 176.20 | 161.61 | 182.26 | 219.92 | 149.07 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 22

Urban number of earners, 2004

| Item | All urban | Number of earners | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | None | One | Two | Three | Four or more |
| Household characteristics: | | | | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 99,181 | 19,484 | 38,681 | 33,103 | 6,035 | 1,878 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 13,162 | 2,506 | 5,142 | 4,469 | 805 | 240 |
| Age of householder (years) | 47.8 | 67.3 | 43.7 | 41.8 | 45.2 | 43.9 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 57,406 | 23,083 | 45,310 | 81,516 | 86,941 | 103,202 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 98 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 98 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 79 | 0 | 79 | 88 | 89 | 89 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.48 | 1.52 | 2.09 | 3.04 | 4.09 | 5.30 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.10 | 0.62 | 0.88 | 1.07 | 1.08 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.29 | 0.96 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 66 | 69 | 56 | 74 | 78 | 79 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,206.95 | 2,357.80 | 2,232.09 | 2,219.07 | 2,019.00 | 1,897.12 |
| Food at home | 1,346.61 | 1,618.84 | 1,337.13 | 1,305.92 | 1,273.46 | 1,205.31 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 187.33 | 230.39 | 189.60 | 176.13 | 183.04 | 164.46 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 62.33 | 77.98 | 61.43 | 57.84 | 68.43 | 53.24 |
| Flour | 2.92 | 4.65 | 2.70 | 2.56 | 3.19 | 2.63 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.51 | 7.64 | 4.51 | 5.57 | 6.24 | 4.75 |
| Cereal | 34.89 | 45.32 | 35.12 | 32.65 | 34.48 | 25.53 |
| Rice | 8.01 | 8.59 | 8.38 | 6.91 | 9.86 | 9.83 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 11.01 | 11.79 | 10.73 | 10.15 | 14.66 | 10.49 |
| Bakery products | 125.00 | 152.41 | 128.17 | 118.29 | 114.62 | 111.21 |
| White bread | 13.91 | 15.76 | 15.48 | 12.48 | 12.82 | 12.82 |
| Other bread | 21.63 | 28.78 | 22.53 | 20.24 | 17.76 | 16.63 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 17.18 | 19.67 | 16.33 | 17.58 | 16.08 | 15.39 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 16.00 | 16.32 | 17.43 | 14.53 | 14.82 | 21.27 |
| Cookies | 19.00 | 23.49 | 19.78 | 18.04 | 16.86 | 14.43 |
| Crackers | 9.99 | 12.33 | 10.28 | 9.62 | 8.87 | 7.15 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.27 | 1.19 | 1.27 | 1.36 | 0.93 | 1.38 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.63 | 13.18 | 8.75 | 9.59 | 8.90 | 8.26 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.62 | 12.91 | 10.47 | 9.88 | 11.94 | 9.29 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.77 | 8.78 | 5.84 | 4.97 | 5.65 | 4.59 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 357.07 | 433.60 | 346.99 | 342.69 | 352.42 | 367.85 |
| Meats | 220.41 | 268.21 | 213.64 | 209.46 | 225.39 | 231.20 |

Continued—

Table 22

Urban number of earners, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Number of earners | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|
| | | None | One | Two | Three | Four or more |
| Beef | 105.60 | 125.97 | 102.02 | 100.47 | 112.37 | 108.91 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 37.51 | 42.23 | 36.48 | 36.27 | 39.60 | 39.15 |
| Chuck roast | 4.55 | 7.19 | 4.62 | 3.93 | 3.55 | 4.79 |
| Round roast | 4.06 | 5.93 | 3.70 | 3.88 | 3.99 | 3.52 |
| Other roast | 9.52 | 12.90 | 9.06 | 9.14 | 9.67 | 6.52 |
| Round steak | 6.52 | 6.55 | 5.82 | 6.39 | 8.87 | 7.59 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.27 | 16.29 | 12.84 | 12.59 | 14.69 | 11.14 |
| Other steak | 22.08 | 25.09 | 21.41 | 20.73 | 24.46 | 26.34 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 8.08 | 9.81 | 8.08 | 7.53 | 7.54 | 9.86 |
| Pork | 70.72 | 92.76 | 69.46 | 65.21 | 69.45 | 74.11 |
| Bacon | 11.77 | 16.96 | 11.94 | 10.79 | 10.03 | 9.25 |
| Pork chops | 14.21 | 16.85 | 13.42 | 13.63 | 15.89 | 14.49 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.43 | 21.28 | 14.63 | 14.56 | 15.97 | 12.00 |
| Other pork | 17.89 | 24.26 | 18.20 | 15.20 | 17.44 | 24.78 |
| Pork sausage | 10.97 | 12.57 | 10.78 | 10.73 | 9.73 | 13.20 |
| Canned ham | 0.44 | 0.83 | 0.49 | 0.30 | 0.39 | 0.40 |
| Other meats | 44.10 | 49.48 | 42.16 | 43.78 | 43.57 | 48.17 |
| Frankfurters | 8.97 | 10.88 | 8.72 | 8.38 | 9.25 | 10.66 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.37 | 9.78 | 7.83 | 8.43 | 8.09 | 8.56 |
| Other lunch meats | 21.39 | 23.21 | 19.62 | 21.76 | 22.61 | 23.54 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.37 | 5.62 | 5.99 | 5.22 | 3.62 | 5.41 |
| Poultry | 65.00 | 69.40 | 62.73 | 65.11 | 62.86 | 74.46 |
| Chicken | 51.19 | 55.21 | 50.40 | 50.31 | 50.12 | 57.25 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 15.38 | 18.64 | 15.57 | 14.04 | 14.62 | 19.66 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 35.81 | 36.57 | 34.84 | 36.26 | 35.51 | 37.59 |
| Other poultry | 13.81 | 14.19 | 12.33 | 14.81 | 12.74 | 17.21 |
| Fish and seafood | 54.86 | 71.62 | 53.81 | 52.63 | 50.38 | 47.07 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.38 | 9.24 | 6.42 | 5.78 | 5.54 | 5.61 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 32.70 | 40.57 | 31.15 | 31.84 | 32.97 | 29.86 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.78 | 21.81 | 16.23 | 15.00 | 11.87 | 11.61 |
| Eggs | 16.81 | 24.36 | 16.82 | 15.48 | 13.79 | 15.11 |
| Dairy | 151.01 | 182.79 | 149.13 | 147.91 | 144.06 | 120.07 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.42 | 64.87 | 52.25 | 48.68 | 48.05 | 40.73 |
| Fresh cream | 6.23 | 7.63 | 5.78 | 6.20 | 6.29 | 5.76 |
| Butter | 8.87 | 12.04 | 7.67 | 8.42 | 12.49 | 4.77 |
| Cheese | 46.85 | 50.82 | 45.23 | 47.91 | 46.97 | 37.09 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.91 | 33.85 | 24.31 | 24.05 | 20.43 | 22.81 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.73 | 13.57 | 13.90 | 12.64 | 9.84 | 8.91 |

Continued—

Table 22

Urban number of earners, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Number of earners | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|
| | | None | One | Two | Three | Four or more |
| Fruits and vegetables | 232.59 | 302.40 | 233.10 | 219.19 | 210.38 | 211.05 |
| Fresh fruits | 78.03 | 100.36 | 80.57 | 71.92 | 70.47 | 71.34 |
| Apples | 13.31 | 15.08 | 13.06 | 13.14 | 12.04 | 15.09 |
| Bananas | 12.43 | 17.77 | 12.95 | 10.90 | 10.92 | 11.70 |
| Oranges | 8.11 | 10.45 | 8.36 | 7.63 | 6.83 | 7.08 |
| Other fresh fruits | 37.65 | 48.76 | 39.54 | 34.18 | 34.94 | 31.01 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.52 | 8.31 | 6.67 | 6.08 | 5.74 | 6.46 |
| Fresh vegetables | 76.32 | 98.80 | 73.32 | 74.21 | 68.26 | 75.05 |
| Potatoes | 11.38 | 16.95 | 10.46 | 10.90 | 9.17 | 12.54 |
| Lettuce | 9.46 | 10.85 | 9.39 | 9.40 | 8.16 | 9.77 |
| Tomatoes | 14.96 | 19.23 | 14.84 | 13.98 | 14.27 | 14.76 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 40.53 | 51.77 | 38.63 | 39.94 | 36.66 | 37.98 |
| Processed fruits | 45.32 | 59.85 | 46.68 | 42.59 | 39.13 | 33.85 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.60 | 2.85 | 1.55 | 1.24 | 1.78 | 1.56 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.55 | 2.36 | 1.32 | 1.72 | 1.15 | 0.22 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.86 | 1.14 | 0.76 | 0.93 | 0.62 | 0.78 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 9.45 | 11.66 | 9.88 | 8.80 | 8.96 | 7.21 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.77 | 27.99 | 24.39 | 21.28 | 19.53 | 17.28 |
| Canned fruits | 6.49 | 9.94 | 6.40 | 6.04 | 5.34 | 4.44 |
| Dried fruits | 2.58 | 3.90 | 2.39 | 2.58 | 1.75 | 2.35 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.92 | 43.39 | 32.53 | 30.47 | 32.52 | 30.81 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.58 | 12.94 | 11.95 | 10.52 | 13.08 | 11.52 |
| Canned beans | 4.61 | 6.95 | 4.20 | 4.36 | 4.55 | 3.62 |
| Canned corn | 2.56 | 3.23 | 2.54 | 2.19 | 2.95 | 3.57 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.66 | 10.52 | 6.25 | 6.13 | 5.90 | 5.83 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.18 |
| Other beans | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.19 | 0.88 | 1.18 | 0.76 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.46 | 2.94 | 2.37 | 2.46 | 2.30 | 2.21 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.64 | 5.15 | 3.60 | 3.60 | 2.38 | 3.05 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.97 | 64.96 | 49.74 | 50.62 | 50.05 | 49.81 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 34.53 | 38.19 | 33.48 | 34.05 | 34.51 | 36.96 |
| Sugar | 6.12 | 9.17 | 5.70 | 5.58 | 6.34 | 5.35 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.62 | 5.65 | 2.33 | 2.26 | 2.07 | 0.94 |
| Other sweets | 8.70 | 11.96 | 8.23 | 8.73 | 7.13 | 6.55 |

Continued—

Table 22

Urban number of earners, 2004 (continued)

| Item | All urban | Number of earners | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | None | One | Two | Three | Four or more |
| Fats and oils | 35.60 | 47.09 | 34.34 | 33.65 | 34.69 | 33.57 |
| Margarine | 3.79 | 6.49 | 3.66 | 3.19 | 3.22 | 4.32 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.69 | 15.36 | 11.52 | 10.67 | 12.18 | 11.15 |
| Salad dressings | 11.03 | 13.04 | 10.48 | 11.18 | 9.72 | 11.21 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.24 | 5.54 | 3.79 | 4.22 | 4.87 | 2.70 |
| Peanut butter | 4.85 | 6.66 | 4.88 | 4.40 | 4.70 | 4.19 |
| Beverages | 116.23 | 124.34 | 118.84 | 116.00 | 109.39 | 90.18 |
| Cola drinks | 36.47 | 37.54 | 37.79 | 35.72 | 35.60 | 32.17 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 18.89 | 20.13 | 18.91 | 18.93 | 18.53 | 15.63 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.92 | 15.41 | 9.88 | 9.43 | 7.88 | 3.93 |
| Instant coffee | 5.82 | 8.52 | 5.49 | 5.62 | 5.61 | 2.94 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 8.04 | 7.23 | 8.93 | 7.67 | 8.27 | 6.36 |
| Tea | 7.39 | 7.28 | 7.35 | 7.60 | 7.55 | 5.35 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 29.25 | 27.39 | 30.29 | 30.32 | 25.91 | 23.81 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.45 | 0.84 | 0.19 | 0.70 | 0.04 | 0.00 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 214.81 | 233.27 | 215.38 | 219.73 | 189.42 | 168.32 |
| Soups | 14.77 | 23.75 | 14.24 | 13.31 | 12.29 | 13.24 |
| Frozen meals | 13.24 | 22.69 | 13.90 | 11.80 | 7.72 | 7.97 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 30.61 | 31.44 | 30.46 | 30.99 | 31.69 | 22.82 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.85 | 30.77 | 34.98 | 36.74 | 33.81 | 29.35 |
| Nuts | 12.79 | 18.43 | 12.06 | 12.42 | 11.01 | 10.14 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 9.19 | 9.64 | 9.30 | 9.40 | 7.86 | 8.13 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.40 | 5.77 | 4.12 | 4.12 | 5.51 | 2.72 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.88 | 15.96 | 17.15 | 17.51 | 14.54 | 16.76 |
| Other condiments | 8.09 | 9.69 | 7.36 | 8.39 | 8.17 | 6.02 |
| Prepared salads | 10.58 | 14.77 | 9.84 | 10.56 | 8.24 | 10.08 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.42 | 6.85 | 3.83 | 4.32 | 4.26 | 3.36 |
| Baby food | 12.21 | 2.81 | 13.11 | 16.03 | 7.73 | 5.27 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 42.32 | 40.65 | 44.58 | 43.36 | 36.60 | 32.48 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.47 | 0.04 | 0.45 | 0.77 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 860.33 | 738.96 | 894.96 | 913.15 | 745.54 | 691.81 |
| Lunch | 296.16 | 242.35 | 310.88 | 310.45 | 274.69 | 245.88 |
| Dinner | 334.26 | 284.78 | 348.66 | 357.27 | 269.01 | 294.27 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 122.00 | 86.21 | 129.57 | 129.98 | 114.55 | 105.14 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 86.71 | 82.79 | 91.44 | 87.91 | 87.27 | 46.36 |
| Board | 5.54 | 4.34 | 7.78 | 5.98 | 0.00 | 0.17 |
| Catered | 15.66 | 38.49 | 6.65 | 21.56 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 179.76 | 151.60 | 194.31 | 193.28 | 121.06 | 154.52 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.
Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 23

Urban vs. rural 2004: Average annual per person food expenditures of all households

| Item | All | Urban | Rural |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Household characteristics: | | | |
| Households (thousands) | 113,290 | 99,181 | 14,108 |
| Sample diaries (number) | 14,549 | 13,162 | 1,387 |
| Age of householder (years) | 48.1 | 47.8 | 50.4 |
| Income before taxes (dollars) | 56,110 | 57,406 | 47,094 |
| Income after taxes (percent) | 96 | 96 | 97 |
| Wage and salary income (percent) | 78 | 79 | 71 |
| Amount spent on food (percent) | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Members per household (number) | 2.49 | 2.48 | 2.56 |
| Children under age 18 (number) | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.65 |
| Adults over age 64 (number) | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.35 |
| Vehicles per household (number) | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| Earners per household (number) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Homeownership (percent) | 68 | 66 | 77 |
| <i>Dollars</i> | | | |
| Average annual per person expenditure: | | | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 2,169.69 | 2,206.95 | 1,916.36 |
| Food at home | 1,331.95 | 1,346.61 | 1,232.25 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 185.56 | 187.33 | 173.54 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 61.87 | 62.33 | 58.76 |
| Flour | 3.36 | 2.92 | 6.36 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 5.56 | 5.51 | 5.92 |
| Cereal | 34.79 | 34.89 | 34.14 |
| Rice | 7.44 | 8.01 | 3.56 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 10.72 | 11.01 | 8.78 |
| Bakery products | 123.69 | 125.00 | 114.77 |
| White bread | 14.12 | 13.91 | 15.50 |
| Other bread | 21.17 | 21.63 | 18.03 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 16.95 | 17.18 | 15.33 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 15.83 | 16.00 | 14.70 |
| Cookies | 18.71 | 19.00 | 16.70 |
| Crackers | 9.89 | 9.99 | 9.21 |
| Bread and cracker products | 1.31 | 1.27 | 1.56 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 9.53 | 9.63 | 8.86 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 10.59 | 10.62 | 10.38 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 5.60 | 5.77 | 4.49 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 354.77 | 357.07 | 339.12 |
| Meats | 223.72 | 220.41 | 246.25 |

Continued—

Table 23

Urban vs. rural 2004: Average annual per person food expenditures of all households (continued)

| Item | All | Urban | Rural |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| Beef | 107.05 | 105.60 | 116.92 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 39.05 | 37.51 | 49.53 |
| Chuck roast | 4.75 | 4.55 | 6.12 |
| Round roast | 4.14 | 4.06 | 4.65 |
| Other roast | 9.45 | 9.52 | 8.97 |
| Round steak | 6.67 | 6.52 | 7.68 |
| Sirloin steak | 13.05 | 13.27 | 11.55 |
| Other steak | 22.20 | 22.08 | 22.98 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 7.74 | 8.08 | 5.44 |
| Pork | 73.08 | 70.72 | 89.13 |
| Bacon | 12.56 | 11.77 | 17.94 |
| Pork chops | 15.17 | 14.21 | 21.69 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 15.69 | 15.43 | 17.47 |
| Other pork | 18.06 | 17.89 | 19.22 |
| Pork sausage | 11.19 | 10.97 | 12.69 |
| Canned ham | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.13 |
| Other meats | 43.60 | 44.10 | 40.20 |
| Frankfurters | 9.07 | 8.97 | 9.75 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 8.52 | 8.37 | 9.57 |
| Other lunch meats | 20.91 | 21.39 | 17.64 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 5.09 | 5.37 | 3.24 |
| Poultry | 62.89 | 65.00 | 48.56 |
| Chicken | 49.51 | 51.19 | 38.06 |
| Fresh and frozen whole chicken | 14.78 | 15.38 | 10.67 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 34.73 | 35.81 | 27.39 |
| Other poultry | 13.38 | 13.81 | 10.50 |
| Fish and seafood | 51.27 | 54.86 | 26.90 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 6.08 | 6.38 | 4.05 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 30.07 | 32.70 | 12.18 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 15.12 | 15.78 | 10.67 |
| Eggs | 16.89 | 16.81 | 17.41 |
| Dairy | 149.52 | 151.01 | 139.42 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 51.92 | 51.42 | 55.33 |
| Fresh cream | 6.22 | 6.23 | 6.19 |
| Butter | 8.80 | 8.87 | 8.32 |
| Cheese | 45.92 | 46.85 | 39.63 |
| Ice cream and related | 24.37 | 24.91 | 20.71 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 12.29 | 12.73 | 9.24 |

Continued—

Table 23

Urban vs. rural 2004: Average annual per person food expenditures of all households (continued)

| Item | All | Urban | Rural |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Fruits and vegetables | 226.10 | 232.59 | 181.95 |
| Fresh fruits | 75.39 | 78.03 | 57.49 |
| Apples | 13.03 | 13.31 | 11.10 |
| Bananas | 12.15 | 12.43 | 10.25 |
| Oranges | 7.81 | 8.11 | 5.79 |
| Other fresh fruits | 36.16 | 37.65 | 26.06 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 6.24 | 6.52 | 4.30 |
| Fresh vegetables | 73.79 | 76.32 | 56.55 |
| Potatoes | 11.33 | 11.38 | 11.00 |
| Lettuce | 9.23 | 9.46 | 7.63 |
| Tomatoes | 14.44 | 14.96 | 10.91 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 38.79 | 40.53 | 27.01 |
| Processed fruits | 44.02 | 45.32 | 35.20 |
| Frozen orange juice | 1.66 | 1.60 | 2.08 |
| Frozen fruits | 1.43 | 1.55 | 0.64 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 0.92 | 0.86 | 1.28 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 8.89 | 9.45 | 5.09 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 22.02 | 22.77 | 16.86 |
| Canned fruits | 6.51 | 6.49 | 6.64 |
| Dried fruits | 2.59 | 2.58 | 2.60 |
| Processed vegetables | 32.90 | 32.92 | 32.70 |
| Frozen vegetables | 11.48 | 11.58 | 10.83 |
| Canned beans | 4.60 | 4.61 | 4.56 |
| Canned corn | 2.57 | 2.56 | 2.60 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 6.74 | 6.66 | 7.26 |
| Other processed vegetables | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.30 |
| Other peas | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.26 |
| Other beans | 1.00 | 1.03 | 0.82 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 2.51 | 2.46 | 2.85 |
| Frozen vegetable juice | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.14 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 3.57 | 3.64 | 3.08 |
| Sugar and sweets | 51.70 | 51.97 | 49.83 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 33.55 | 34.53 | 26.94 |
| Sugar | 6.48 | 6.12 | 8.89 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 2.80 | 2.62 | 4.02 |
| Other sweets | 8.87 | 8.70 | 9.98 |

Continued—

Table 23

Urban vs. rural 2004: Average annual per person food expenditures of all households (continued)

| Item | All | Urban | Rural |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fats and oils | 35.88 | 35.60 | 37.77 |
| Margarine | 3.84 | 3.79 | 4.16 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 11.56 | 11.69 | 10.71 |
| Salad dressings | 11.09 | 11.03 | 11.52 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4.33 | 4.24 | 4.97 |
| Peanut butter | 5.05 | 4.85 | 6.41 |
| Beverages | 116.86 | 116.23 | 121.15 |
| Cola drinks | 37.94 | 36.47 | 47.97 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 19.44 | 18.89 | 23.18 |
| Roasted coffee | 9.83 | 9.92 | 9.18 |
| Instant coffee | 5.85 | 5.82 | 6.11 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 7.97 | 8.04 | 7.50 |
| Tea | 7.15 | 7.39 | 5.53 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 28.27 | 29.25 | 21.63 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.05 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 211.56 | 214.81 | 189.46 |
| Soups | 14.53 | 14.77 | 12.95 |
| Frozen meals | 12.66 | 13.24 | 8.73 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 31.23 | 30.61 | 35.42 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 34.61 | 34.85 | 33.02 |
| Nuts | 12.61 | 12.79 | 11.34 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 8.91 | 9.19 | 7.03 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 4.25 | 4.40 | 3.22 |
| Sauces and gravies | 16.44 | 16.88 | 13.52 |
| Other condiments | 8.06 | 8.09 | 7.87 |
| Prepared salads | 10.17 | 10.58 | 7.44 |
| Prepared desserts | 4.34 | 4.42 | 3.77 |
| Baby food | 11.81 | 12.21 | 9.14 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 41.51 | 42.32 | 36.01 |
| Vitamin supplements | 0.41 | 0.47 | 0.00 |
| Food away from home | 837.74 | 860.33 | 684.11 |
| Lunch | 293.26 | 296.16 | 273.57 |
| Dinner | 320.11 | 334.26 | 223.83 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 120.46 | 122.00 | 109.95 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 85.42 | 86.71 | 76.64 |
| Board | 4.83 | 5.54 | 0.01 |
| Catered | 13.67 | 15.66 | 0.11 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 169.73 | 179.76 | 101.58 |

Notes: Numbers may not add due to rounding.
Expenditures less than 0.005 are denoted as 0.00.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Table 24

Sampling variability, 2003-04: Coefficients of variation for average annual per person food expenditures of urban households

| Item | 2003 | 2004 |
|---|----------------|------|
| | <i>Percent</i> | |
| Food, total (excluding alcoholic beverages) | 1 | 2 |
| Food at home | 2 | 1 |
| Cereal and bakery products | 2 | 2 |
| Cereal and cereal products | 2 | 2 |
| Flour | 6 | 13 |
| Prepared flour mixes | 4 | 4 |
| Cereals | 2 | 2 |
| Rice | 5 | 11 |
| Pasta (dry) and cornmeal | 3 | 4 |
| Bakery products | 2 | 2 |
| White bread | 2 | 3 |
| Other bread | 2 | 3 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins | 2 | 3 |
| Cakes and cupcakes | 3 | 5 |
| Cookies | 3 | 2 |
| Crackers | 3 | 3 |
| Bread and cracker products | 7 | 7 |
| Doughnuts and sweetrolls | 4 | 4 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products | 3 | 3 |
| Fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers | 4 | 6 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 2 | 2 |
| Meats | 3 | 2 |
| Beef | 5 | 2 |
| Ground beef (excluding canned) | 3 | 3 |
| Chuck roast | 8 | 6 |
| Round roast | 9 | 8 |
| Other roast | 7 | 6 |
| Round steak | 13 | 4 |
| Sirloin steak | 10 | 6 |
| Other steak | 4 | 3 |
| Other beef (excluding canned) | 11 | 5 |
| Pork | 3 | 2 |
| Bacon | 4 | 4 |
| Pork chops | 3 | 4 |
| Ham (excluding canned) | 5 | 4 |
| Other pork | 5 | 4 |
| Pork sausage | 3 | 3 |
| Canned ham | 17 | 15 |
| Other meats | 2 | 2 |
| Frankfurters | 3 | 3 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami | 3 | 3 |
| Other lunch meats | 3 | 3 |
| Lamb and miscellaneous meats | 10 | 15 |

Continued—

Table 24

Sampling variability, 2003-04: Coefficients of variation for average annual per person food expenditures of urban households (continued)

| Item | 2003 | 2004 |
|--|------|------|
| Poultry | 2 | 2 |
| Fresh whole chicken | 3 | 5 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts | 2 | 2 |
| Other poultry | 5 | 4 |
| Fish and seafood | 3 | 4 |
| Canned fish and seafood | 5 | 5 |
| Fresh fish and shellfish | 4 | 4 |
| Frozen fish and shellfish | 4 | 5 |
| Eggs | 2 | 2 |
| Dairy | 2 | 2 |
| Fresh milk, all types | 2 | 2 |
| Fresh cream | 4 | 3 |
| Butter | 4 | 6 |
| Cheese | 2 | 2 |
| Ice cream and related | 3 | 3 |
| Other (including powdered milk and yogurt) | 4 | 3 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 2 | 1 |
| Fresh fruits | 2 | 2 |
| Apples | 2 | 2 |
| Bananas | 2 | 2 |
| Oranges | 4 | 3 |
| Other fresh fruits | 3 | 2 |
| Other citrus fruits (excluding oranges) | 3 | 3 |
| Fresh vegetables | 2 | 2 |
| Potatoes | 3 | 2 |
| Lettuce | 3 | 2 |
| Tomatoes | 3 | 3 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 2 | 2 |
| Processed fruits | 2 | 2 |
| Frozen orange juice | 6 | 7 |
| Frozen fruits | 11 | 11 |
| Frozen fruit juices | 8 | 9 |
| Fresh fruit juice | 4 | 3 |
| Canned and bottled fruit juice | 2 | 2 |
| Canned fruits | 4 | 4 |
| Dried fruits | 5 | 5 |
| Processed vegetables | 2 | 2 |
| Frozen vegetables | 3 | 3 |
| Canned beans | 3 | 5 |
| Canned corn | 4 | 4 |
| Canned miscellaneous vegetables | 3 | 3 |
| Other processed vegetables | 25 | 35 |
| Other peas | 21 | 9 |
| Other beans | 9 | 9 |
| Other miscellaneous vegetables | 6 | 5 |

Continued—

Table 24

Sampling variability, 2003-04: Coefficients of variation for average annual per person food expenditures of urban households (continued)

| Item | 2003 | 2004 |
|---|------|------|
| Frozen vegetable juice | 26 | 22 |
| Fresh and canned vegetable juice | 6 | 5 |
| Sugar and sweets | 3 | 2 |
| Candy and chewing gum | 3 | 3 |
| Sugar | 3 | 4 |
| Artificial sweeteners | 7 | 6 |
| Other sweets | 3 | 4 |
| Fats and oils | 2 | 2 |
| Margarine | 3 | 3 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings | 3 | 4 |
| Salad dressings | 3 | 2 |
| Nondairy creamer | 4 | 4 |
| Peanut butter | 5 | 4 |
| Beverages | 1 | 2 |
| Cola drinks | 2 | 2 |
| Other carbonated drinks | 3 | 3 |
| Roasted coffee | 3 | 4 |
| Instant coffee | 5 | 6 |
| Noncarbonated fruit-flavored drinks | 4 | 3 |
| Tea | 5 | 4 |
| Other noncarbonated beverages | 3 | 3 |
| Nonalcoholic beer | 36 | 39 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods | 2 | 2 |
| Soups | 3 | 3 |
| Frozen meals | 5 | 4 |
| Other frozen prepared food | 3 | 3 |
| Potato chips and other snacks | 2 | 2 |
| Nuts | 4 | 4 |
| Salt, seasonings, and spices | 3 | 4 |
| Olives, pickles, and relishes | 5 | 4 |
| Sauces and gravies | 2 | 3 |
| Other condiments | 4 | 4 |
| Prepared salads | 4 | 4 |
| Prepared desserts ^d | 5 | 5 |
| Baby food | 8 | 7 |
| Other miscellaneous prepared foods | 3 | 2 |
| Vitamin supplements | 57 | 50 |
| Food away from home | 2 | 3 |
| Lunch | 1 | 2 |
| Dinner | 2 | 3 |
| Snacks and nonalcoholic beverages | 3 | 2 |
| Breakfast and brunch | 2 | 3 |
| Board (including school meals) ¹ | 40 | 40 |
| Catered meals ¹ | 54 | 61 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 3 | 4 |

¹Board and catered meals are selected from BLS's Interview Survey.

Source: Prepared by USDA, Economic Research Service using data from the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey.