

4. PREVALENCE OF FOOD SECURITY, DETAILED TABLES

This chapter presents the detailed statistical tables summarized in the preceding chapter. Tables in Section A describe the prevalence rates of food security, food insecurity and hunger among all households and for selected subpopulations. Section B focuses on the prevalence of food insecurity and hunger among households with children. Estimates of change in household prevalence of food insecurity and hunger are presented in Section C and standard errors for all prevalence rates are presented in Section D.

A: Prevalence of Food Security Among All Households

TABLE A.1
Household Food Security Status by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.¹

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL			FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE			
				All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	1,000	1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
All Households	103,309	91,121	88.2	12,188	11.8	8,353	8.1	3,835	3.7
Household Composition									
With Children < 6	17,087	13,882	81.2	3,205	18.8	2,529	14.8	676	4.0
With Children < 18	38,036	31,335	82.4	6,701	17.6	5,049	13.3	1,652	4.3
Married Couple Families	26,306	23,284	88.5	3,022	11.5	2,468	9.4	554	2.1
Female Head, No Spouse	8,807	5,692	64.6	3,115	35.4	2,183	24.8	932	10.6
Male Head, No Spouse	2,153	1,727	80.2	426	19.8	308	14.3	118	5.5
Other Households with Child ^e	770	632	82.1	138	17.9	89	11.6	49	6.3
With No Children < 18	65,273	59,786	91.6	5,487	8.4	3,303	5.1	2,183	3.3
More Than One Adult	38,563	36,107	93.6	2,456	6.4	1,560	4.0	896	2.3
Women Living Alone	15,502	13,848	89.3	1,654	10.7	988	6.4	666	4.3
Men Living Alone	11,207	9,830	87.7	1,377	12.3	756	6.7	621	5.5
Households With Elderly	24,309	22,741	93.5	1,568	6.5	1,105	4.5	463	1.9
Elderly Living Alone	10,006	9,374	93.7	632	6.3	421	4.2	211	2.1
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity									
White, Non-Hispanic	78,238	71,775	91.7	6,462	8.3	4,414	5.6	2,049	2.6
Black, Non-Hispanic	12,471	9,443	75.7	3,028	24.3	1,971	15.8	1,058	8.5
Hispanic ^f	8,678	6,509	75.0	2,169	25.0	1,583	18.2	586	6.8
Other Non-Hispanic	3,922	3,394	86.5	528	13.5	385	9.8	143	3.6
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio									
Under 1.00	12,270	7,596	61.9	4,673	38.1	2,999	24.4	1,674	13.6
Under 1.30	17,804	11,697	65.7	6,107	34.3	3,988	22.4	2,119	11.9
Under 1.85	28,833	20,758	72.0	8,075	28.0	5,406	18.7	2,669	9.3
1.85 and Over	62,223	59,024	94.9	3,199	5.1	2,352	3.8	847	1.4
Income Unknown	12,253	11,339	92.5	914	7.5	595	4.9	319	2.6
Area of Residence^g									
Inside Metropolitan Area	83,064	73,278	88.2	9,785	11.8	6,647	8.0	3,138	3.8
In Central City	26,559	22,205	83.6	4,354	16.4	2,825	10.6	1,530	5.8
Not In Central City	42,217	38,311	90.7	3,905	9.3	2,770	6.6	1,135	2.7
Outside Metropolitan Area	20,245	17,843	88.1	2,402	11.9	1,705	8.4	697	3.4
Census Geographic Region									
Northeast	19,576	17,501	89.4	2,075	10.6	1,419	7.2	657	3.4
Midwest	24,227	21,980	90.7	2,247	9.3	1,572	6.5	675	2.8
South	37,322	32,561	87.2	4,760	12.8	3,233	8.7	1,528	4.1
West	22,184	19,079	86.0	3,105	14.0	2,129	9.6	976	4.4

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE A.2
Number of Adults by Food Security Status of Household, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.^{a,j}

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL		FOOD SECURE				FOOD INSECURE			
					All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	1,000		1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
Adults in All Households	197,084		174,964	88.8	22,120	11.2	15,632	7.9	6,488	3.3
Household Composition										
With Children < 6	35,957		29,527	82.1	6,430	17.9	5,106	14.2	1,324	3.7
With Children < 18	80,684		67,549	83.7	13,135	16.3	10,121	12.5	3,015	3.7
Married Couple Families	61,386		53,954	87.9	7,432	12.1	6,051	9.9	1,382	2.3
Female Head, No Spouse	13,711		9,098	66.4	4,613	33.6	3,288	24.0	1,325	9.7
Male Head, No Spouse	3,931		3,112	79.2	819	20.8	615	15.6	204	5.2
Other Households with Child ^c	1,656		1,385	83.6	271	16.4	167	10.1	104	6.3
With No Children < 18	116,400		107,415	92.3	8,985	7.7	5,512	4.7	3,473	3.0
More Than One Adult	89,690		83,736	93.4	5,954	6.6	3,768	4.2	2,186	2.4
Women Living Alone	15,502		13,848	89.3	1,654	10.7	988	6.4	666	4.3
Men Living Alone	11,207		9,830	87.7	1,377	12.3	756	6.7	621	5.5
Households With Elderly	43,924		40,767	92.8	3,158	7.2	2,209	5.0	949	2.2
Elderly Living Alone	10,006		9,374	93.7	632	6.3	421	4.2	211	2.1
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity										
White, Non-Hispanic	147,070		136,021	92.5	11,049	7.5	7,684	5.2	3,365	2.3
Black, Non-Hispanic	22,391		17,125	76.5	5,267	23.5	3,535	15.8	1,731	7.7
Hispanic ^f	19,221		14,468	75.3	4,753	24.7	3,613	18.8	1,141	5.9
Other Non-Hispanic	8,401		7,350	87.5	1,051	12.5	800	9.5	251	3.0
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio										
Under 1.00	21,340		13,173	61.7	8,166	38.3	5,411	25.4	2,755	12.9
Under 1.30	31,050		20,305	65.4	10,744	34.6	7,267	23.4	3,477	11.2
Under 1.85	51,520		37,062	71.9	14,458	28.1	9,976	19.4	4,483	8.7
1.85 and Over	122,215		116,298	95.2	5,917	4.8	4,419	3.6	1,498	1.2
Income Unknown	23,348		21,604	92.5	1,745	7.5	1,238	5.3	507	2.2
Area of Residence^g										
Inside Metropolitan Area	159,108		141,256	88.8	17,851	11.2	12,521	7.9	5,330	3.4
In Central City	48,569		40,801	84.0	7,768	16.0	5,261	10.8	2,507	5.2
Not In Central City	83,527		76,146	91.2	7,381	8.8	5,330	6.4	2,051	2.5
Outside Metropolitan Area	37,976		33,708	88.8	4,269	11.2	3,111	8.2	1,157	3.0
Census Geographic Region										
Northeast	38,145		34,573	90.6	3,573	9.4	2,541	6.7	1,031	2.7
Midwest	45,912		41,985	91.4	3,927	8.6	2,809	6.1	1,118	2.4
South	69,772		61,065	87.5	8,707	12.5	6,053	8.7	2,655	3.8
West	43,254		37,341	86.3	5,913	13.7	4,230	9.8	1,683	3.9

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE A.3
Household Food Security Status by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999.¹

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL	FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
		1,000	%	All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
				1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
All Households	104,684	94,154	89.9	10,529	10.1	7,420	7.1	3,109	3.0
Household Composition									
With Children < 6	17,231	14,439	83.8	2,792	16.2	2,265	13.1	527	3.1
With Children < 18	37,884	32,290	85.2	5,594	14.8	4,340	11.5	1,254	3.3
Married Couple Families	26,303	23,771	90.4	2,532	9.6	2,105	8.0	428	1.6
Female Head, No Spouse	8,744	6,146	70.3	2,598	29.7	1,890	21.6	709	8.1
Male Head, No Spouse	2,187	1,817	83.1	370	16.9	280	12.8	89	4.1
Other Households with Child ^e	650	556	85.6	94	14.4	66	10.1	28	4.3
With No Children < 18	66,800	61,865	92.6	4,935	7.4	3,080	4.6	1,855	2.8
More Than One Adult	39,567	37,380	94.5	2,188	5.5	1,470	3.7	718	1.8
Women Living Alone	16,046	14,473	90.2	1,573	9.8	908	5.7	665	4.1
Men Living Alone	11,187	10,013	89.5	1,174	10.5	701	6.3	473	4.2
Households With Elderly	24,704	23,265	94.2	1,439	5.8	1,055	4.3	385	1.6
Elderly Living Alone	10,049	9,413	93.7	636	6.3	423	4.2	214	2.1
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity									
White, Non-Hispanic	78,998	73,451	93.0	5,546	7.0	3,873	4.9	1,673	2.1
Black, Non-Hispanic	12,616	9,936	78.8	2,680	21.2	1,866	14.8	814	6.5
Hispanic ^f	9,192	7,285	79.2	1,907	20.8	1,406	15.3	502	5.5
Other Non-Hispanic	3,878	3,482	89.8	396	10.2	275	7.1	121	3.1
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio									
Under 1.00	11,319	7,169	63.3	4,150	36.7	2,767	24.4	1,383	12.2
Under 1.30	17,432	11,799	67.7	5,633	32.3	3,767	21.6	1,866	10.7
Under 1.85	27,261	20,145	73.9	7,116	26.1	4,907	18.0	2,210	8.1
1.85 and Over	63,909	61,299	95.9	2,610	4.1	1,969	3.1	641	1.0
Income Unknown	13,513	12,710	94.1	803	5.9	545	4.0	258	1.9
Area of Residence^g									
Inside Metropolitan Area	84,304	75,844	90.0	8,461	10.0	5,903	7.0	2,558	3.0
In Central City	26,718	23,027	86.2	3,691	13.8	2,578	9.7	1,113	4.2
Not In Central City	43,103	39,793	92.3	3,310	7.7	2,290	5.3	1,020	2.4
Outside Metropolitan Area	20,379	18,311	89.8	2,069	10.2	1,517	7.4	552	2.7
Census Geographic Region									
Northeast	19,960	18,301	91.7	1,659	8.3	1,147	5.7	512	2.6
Midwest	24,592	22,554	91.7	2,038	8.3	1,514	6.2	524	2.1
South	37,598	33,431	88.9	4,166	11.1	2,945	7.8	1,221	3.2
West	22,533	19,868	88.2	2,665	11.8	1,813	8.0	852	3.8

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE A.4
Number of Adults by Food Security Status of Household, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999. ^j

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL		FOOD SECURE				FOOD INSECURE			
					All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	1,000		1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
Adults in All Households	198,901		179,960	90.5	18,941	9.5	13,869	7.0	5,072	2.5
Household Composition										
With Children < 6	35,925		30,417	84.7	5,508	15.3	4,486	12.5	1,022	2.8
With Children < 18	80,242		69,273	86.3	10,969	13.7	8,660	10.8	2,310	2.9
Married Couple Families	61,162		55,057	90.0	6,105	10.0	5,053	8.3	1,051	1.7
Female Head, No Spouse	13,620		9,707	71.3	3,913	28.7	2,910	21.4	1,002	7.4
Male Head, No Spouse	4,040		3,304	81.8	737	18.2	559	13.8	178	4.4
Other Households with Child ^e	1,420		1,205	84.9	215	15.1	137	9.6	78	5.5
With No Children < 18	118,658		110,687	93.3	7,972	6.7	5,209	4.4	2,762	2.3
More Than One Adult	91,426		86,202	94.3	5,224	5.7	3,600	3.9	1,624	1.8
Women Living Alone	16,046		14,473	90.2	1,573	9.8	908	5.7	665	4.1
Men Living Alone	11,187		10,013	89.5	1,174	10.5	701	6.3	473	4.2
Households With Elderly	44,082		41,354	93.8	2,728	6.2	2,117	4.8	611	1.4
Elderly Living Alone	10,049		9,413	93.7	636	6.3	423	4.2	214	2.1
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity										
White, Non-Hispanic	147,789		138,306	93.6	9,483	6.4	6,887	4.7	2,597	1.8
Black, Non-Hispanic	22,935		18,325	79.9	4,610	20.1	3,354	14.6	1,257	5.5
Hispanic ^f	20,024		15,885	79.3	4,139	20.7	3,117	15.6	1,021	5.1
Other Non-Hispanic	8,152		7,444	91.3	708	8.7	512	6.3	197	2.4
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio										
Under 1.00	19,233		12,238	63.6	6,995	36.4	4,849	25.2	2,146	11.2
Under 1.30	29,684		20,073	67.6	9,611	32.4	6,686	22.5	2,925	9.9
Under 1.85	48,335		35,729	73.9	12,606	26.1	9,036	18.7	3,570	7.4
1.85 and Over	124,708		119,882	96.1	4,827	3.9	3,737	3.0	1,089	0.9
Income Unknown	25,857		24,350	94.2	1,508	5.8	1,095	4.2	412	1.6
Area of Residence^g										
Inside Metropolitan Area	160,816		145,526	90.5	15,290	9.5	11,063	6.9	4,227	2.6
In Central City	48,632		42,045	86.5	6,586	13.5	4,757	9.8	1,829	3.8
Not In Central City	84,934		78,862	92.9	6,072	7.1	4,340	5.1	1,731	2.0
Outside Metropolitan Area	38,085		34,433	90.4	3,651	9.6	2,807	7.4	845	2.2
Census Geographic Region										
Northeast	38,463		35,602	92.6	2,861	7.4	2,064	5.4	797	2.1
Midwest	45,779		42,353	92.5	3,426	7.5	2,618	5.7	808	1.8
South	70,955		63,485	89.5	7,470	10.5	5,509	7.8	1,961	2.8
West	43,704		38,520	88.1	5,184	11.9	3,678	8.4	1,505	3.4

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE A.5
Food Security Scale Item Responses, 1998 and 1999.^j

Scale Item ⁱ	Percent of All Households Affirming Item	
	1998	1999
Household Items:		
Worried food would run out before (I/we) got money to buy more	16.6	14.7
Food bought didn't last and (I/we) didn't have money to get more	13.3	12.2
Couldn't afford to eat balanced meals	10.9	9.5
Adult Items:		
Adult(s) cut size of meals or skipped meals	6.6	5.2
Respondent ate less than felt he/she should	6.2	4.8
Adult(s) cut size or skipped meals in 3 or more months	4.5	3.6
Respondent hungry but didn't eat because couldn't afford	2.8	2.2
Respondent lost weight	1.7	1.2
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day	1.3	1.0
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day in 3 or more months	0.9	0.7
Child Items:^h (See Table A.6)		

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
 i,h,j--See End Notes

TABLE A.6**Food Security Scale Item Responses Among Households with Children, 1998 and 1999^j**

Scale Item ⁱ	Percent of All Households With Children Affirming Item	
	1998	1999
Household Items:		
Worried food would run out before (I/we) got money to buy more	23.6	18.3
Food bought didn't last and (I/we) didn't have money to get more	18.7	14.4
Couldn't afford to eat balanced meals	13.9	10.2
Adult Items:		
Adult(s) cut size of meals or skipped meals	8.4	5.7
Respondent ate less than felt he/she should	8.2	5.3
Adult(s) cut size or skipped meals in 3 or more months	5.4	3.6
Respondent hungry but didn't eat because couldn't afford	3.2	2.5
Respondent lost weight	1.7	1.4
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day	1.4	1.0
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day in 3 or more months	1.0	0.6
Child Items:^h		
Relied on few kinds of low-cost food to feed child(ren)	16.4	10.9
Couldn't feed child(ren) balanced meals	9.6	6.4
Child(ren) were not eating enough	5.0	3.5
Cut size of child(ren)'s meals	1.6	0.7
Child(ren) were hungry	1.2	0.6
Child(ren) skipped meals	0.8	0.5
Child(ren) skipped meals in 3 or more months	0.5	0.4
Child(ren) did not eat for whole day	0.2	0.1

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
 I,h,j--See End Notes

TABLE A.7**Food Security Scale Item Responses, 1998 and 1999.^d****(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997.)**

Scale Item ⁱ	Percent of All Households Affirming Item	
	1998	1999
Household Items:		
Worried food would run out before (I/we) got money to buy more	12.8	11.3
Food bought didn't last and (I/we) didn't have money to get more	10.8	9.9
Couldn't afford to eat balanced meals	9.0	8.1
Adult Items:		
Adult(s) cut size of meals or skipped meals	5.9	4.7
Respondent ate less than felt he/she should	5.7	4.5
Adult(s) cut size or skipped meals in 3 or more months	4.2	3.4
Respondent hungry but didn't eat because couldn't afford	2.6	2.1
Respondent lost weight	1.6	1.2
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day	1.3	1.0
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day in 3 or more months	0.9	0.6
Child Items:^h		
(See Table A.8)		

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
d,h,i--See End Notes

TABLE A.8**Food Security Scale Item Responses Among Households with Children, 1998 and 1999.^d
(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997.)**

Scale Item ⁱ	Percent of All Households With Children Affirming Item	
	1998	1999
Household Items:		
Worried food would run out before (I/we) got money to buy more	18.9	16.7
Food bought didn't last and (I/we) didn't have money to get more	15.5	14.1
Couldn't afford to eat balanced meals	11.9	10.2
Adult Items:		
Adult(s) cut size of meals or skipped meals	7.7	5.8
Respondent ate less than felt he/she should	7.6	5.4
Adult(s) cut size or skipped meals in 3 or more months	5.1	3.7
Respondent hungry but didn't eat because couldn't afford	3.0	2.4
Respondent lost weight	1.6	1.2
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day	1.4	1.1
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day in 3 or more months	0.9	0.7
Child Items:^h		
Relied on few kinds of low-cost food to feed child(ren)	13.6	12.1
Couldn't feed child(ren) balanced meals	8.5	7.3
Child(ren) were not eating enough	4.4	4.1
Cut size of child(ren)'s meals	1.5	0.9
Child(ren) were hungry	1.2	0.8
Child(ren) skipped meals	0.8	0.5
Child(ren) skipped meals in 3 or more months	0.5	0.4
Child(ren) did not eat for whole day	0.2	0.1

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
d,h,i--See End Notes

**B: Prevalence of Food Insecurity and Hunger
Among Households with Children**

TABLE B.1**Food Insecurity and Hunger Among Households with Children, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.^j**

Characteristic	Total	Food Insecure, All		Food Insecure Without Hunger		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults But Not Children		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
		1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
Households with Children<18	38,036	6,701	17.6	5,049	13.3	1,321	3.5	331	0.9
Household Composition									
With Children < 6	17,087	3,205	18.8	2,529	14.8	592	3.5	84	0.5
Married Couple Families	26,306	3,022	11.5	2,468	9.4	449	1.7	105	0.4
Female Head, No Spouse	8,807	3,115	35.4	2,183	24.8	739	8.4	193	2.2
Male Head, No Spouse	2,153	426	19.8	308	14.3	98	4.5	20	0.9
Other Households with Child ^e	770	138	17.9	89	11.6	35	4.5	14	1.8
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity									
White, Non-Hispanic	25,750	3,176	12.3	2,393	9.3	638	2.5	145	0.6
Black, Non-Hispanic	5,645	1,744	30.9	1,268	22.5	378	6.7	98	1.7
Hispanic ^f	4,844	1,490	30.8	1,153	23.8	262	5.4	76	1.6
Other Non-Hispanic	1,797	291	16.2	235	13.1	43	2.4	13	0.7
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio									
Under 1.00	6,012	2,814	46.8	1,975	32.8	662	11.0	178	3.0
Under 1.30	8,162	3,606	44.2	2,581	31.6	787	9.6	238	2.9
Under 1.85	12,777	4,738	37.1	3,466	27.1	990	7.8	282	2.2
1.85 and Over	21,943	1,538	7.0	1,285	5.9	216	1.0	37	0.2
Income Unknown	3,316	424	12.8	298	9.0	115	3.5	12	0.4
Area of Residence^g									
Inside Metropolitan Area	30,729	5,319	17.3	3,992	13.0	1,075	3.5	251	0.8
In Central City	9,160	2,246	24.5	1,636	17.9	499	5.4	112	1.2
Not In Central City	16,210	2,227	13.7	1,700	10.5	410	2.5	118	0.7
Outside Metropolitan Area	7,308	1,383	18.9	1,057	14.5	246	3.4	80	1.1
Census Geographic Region									
Northeast	6,750	1,022	15.1	779	11.5	197	2.9	46	0.7
Midwest	8,898	1,257	14.1	942	10.6	244	2.7	71	0.8
South	13,704	2,611	19.0	1,916	14.0	568	4.1	127	0.9
West	8,684	1,811	20.9	1,413	16.3	312	3.6	86	1.0

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE B.2**Number of Children in Households with Food Insecurity and Hunger, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.^{bj}**

Characteristic	Total	Food Insecure, All		Food Insecure Without Hunger		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults But Not Children		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
		1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
Children <18 in all Households	71,282	14,027	19.7	10,658	15.0	2,653	3.7	716	1.0
Household Composition									
With Children < 6	35,711	7,634	21.4	6,034	16.9	1,379	3.9	221	0.6
Married Couple Families	50,688	6,817	13.4	5,647	11.1	920	1.8	250	0.5
Female Head, No Spouse	16,012	6,217	38.8	4,308	26.9	1,515	9.5	395	2.5
Male Head, No Spouse	3,452	756	21.9	540	15.6	164	4.7	52	1.5
Other Households with Child ^c	1,130	237	21.0	164	14.5	55	4.8	19	1.6
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity									
White, Non-Hispanic	46,515	5,991	12.9	4,580	9.8	1,155	2.5	256	0.5
Black, Non-Hispanic	10,753	3,634	33.8	2,586	24.0	817	7.6	231	2.1
Hispanic ^f	10,685	3,723	34.8	2,945	27.6	585	5.5	193	1.8
Other Non-Hispanic	3,329	679	20.4	547	16.4	96	2.9	36	1.1
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio									
Under 1.00	13,801	6,726	48.7	4,764	34.5	1,546	11.2	416	3.0
Under 1.30	18,481	8,422	45.6	6,125	33.1	1,750	9.5	547	3.0
Under 1.85	27,381	10,611	38.8	7,854	28.7	2,135	7.8	621	2.3
1.85 and Over	38,950	2,752	7.1	2,337	6.0	334	0.9	80	0.2
Income Unknown	4,951	664	13.4	466	9.4	184	3.7	14	0.3
Area of Residence^g									
Inside Metropolitan Area	57,451	11,202	19.5	8,459	14.7	2,167	3.8	576	1.0
In Central City	17,552	4,881	27.8	3,628	20.7	1,004	5.7	249	1.4
Not In Central City	30,190	4,710	15.6	3,593	11.9	835	2.8	281	0.9
Outside Metropolitan Area	13,831	2,826	20.4	2,199	15.9	487	3.5	140	1.0
Census Geographic Region									
Northeast	12,704	2,042	16.1	1,516	11.9	430	3.4	97	0.8
Midwest	17,224	2,693	15.6	2,053	11.9	516	3.0	124	0.7
South	24,229	5,133	21.2	3,780	15.6	1,086	4.5	267	1.1
West	17,125	4,159	24.3	3,310	19.3	622	3.6	228	1.3

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
b,e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE B.3**Food Insecurity and Hunger Among Households with Children, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999.^j**

Characteristic	Total	Food Insecure, All		Food Insecure Without Hunger		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults But Not Children		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
		1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
Households with Children<18	37,885	5,594	14.8	4,340	11.5	1,035	2.7	219	0.6
Household Composition									
With Children < 6	17,231	2,792	16.2	2,265	13.1	458	2.7	69	0.4
Married Couple Families	26,304	2,532	9.6	2,105	8.0	353	1.3	75	0.3
Female Head, No Spouse	8,744	2,598	29.7	1,890	21.6	585	6.7	123	1.4
Male Head, No Spouse	2,187	370	16.9	280	12.8	72	3.3	17	0.8
Other Households with Child ^e	650	94	14.4	66	10.1	25	3.8	3	0.5
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity									
White, Non-Hispanic	25,432	2,559	10.1	2,010	7.9	454	1.8	95	0.4
Black, Non-Hispanic	5,413	1,416	26.2	1,090	20.1	272	5.0	54	1.0
Hispanic ^f	5,373	1,390	25.9	1,063	19.8	272	5.1	54	1.0
Other Non-Hispanic	1,667	230	13.8	177	10.6	37	2.2	15	0.9
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio									
Under 1.00	5,701	2,448	42.9	1,815	31.8	522	9.2	111	1.9
Under 1.30	7,583	3,058	40.3	2,278	30.0	652	8.6	129	1.7
Under 1.85	11,702	3,963	33.9	2,992	25.6	794	6.8	177	1.5
1.85 and Over	22,505	1,261	5.6	1,064	4.7	158	0.7	38	0.2
Income Unknown	3,678	370	10.1	283	7.7	83	2.3	4	0.1
Area of Residence^g									
Inside Metropolitan Area	30,791	4,524	14.7	3,474	11.3	857	2.8	193	0.6
In Central City	9,004	1,890	21.0	1,476	16.4	350	3.9	64	0.7
Not In Central City	16,617	1,919	11.5	1,436	8.6	379	2.3	104	0.6
Outside Metropolitan Area	7,094	1,070	15.1	866	12.2	178	2.5	26	0.4
Census Geographic Region									
Northeast	6,884	830	12.1	642	9.3	163	2.4	25	0.4
Midwest	8,681	1,090	12.6	903	10.4	151	1.7	36	0.4
South	13,621	2,139	15.7	1,705	12.5	352	2.6	82	0.6
West	8,699	1,536	17.7	1,090	12.5	369	4.2	76	0.9

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE B.4**Number of Children in Households with Food Insecurity and Hunger, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999.**^{bj}

Characteristic	Total	Food Insecure, All		Food Insecure Without Hunger		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults But Not Children		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
		1,000	1,000 %	1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
Children <18 in all Households	71,417	12,074	16.9	9,368	13.1	2,196	3.1	511	0.7
Household Composition									
With Children < 6	36,135	6,725	18.6	5,368	14.9	1,127	3.1	230	0.6
Married Couple Families	50,818	5,861	11.5	4,847	9.5	811	1.6	203	0.4
Female Head, No Spouse	16,133	5,390	33.4	3,921	24.3	1,208	7.5	261	1.6
Male Head, No Spouse	3,526	664	18.8	498	14.1	137	3.9	29	0.8
Other Households with Child ^c	939	160	17.1	102	10.8	40	4.3	18	2.0
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity									
White, Non-Hispanic	45,933	5,055	11.0	3,989	8.7	875	1.9	191	0.4
Black, Non-Hispanic	10,733	3,066	28.6	2,399	22.4	556	5.2	111	1.0
Hispanic ^f	11,485	3,351	29.2	2,533	22.1	671	5.8	147	1.3
Other Non-Hispanic	3,266	602	18.4	446	13.7	93	2.8	63	1.9
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio									
Under 1.00	13,301	5,850	44.0	4,281	32.2	1,272	9.6	297	2.2
Under 1.30	17,475	7,265	41.6	5,378	30.8	1,546	8.8	342	2.0
Under 1.85	25,840	9,102	35.2	6,846	26.5	1,827	7.1	429	1.7
1.85 and Over	40,471	2,340	5.8	2,034	5.0	233	0.6	73	0.2
Income Unknown	5,106	633	12.4	488	9.6	135	2.7	9	0.2
Area of Residence^g									
Inside Metropolitan Area	57,734	9,715	16.8	7,479	13.0	1,802	3.1	434	0.8
In Central City	17,231	4,137	24.0	3,203	18.6	786	4.6	148	0.9
Not In Central City	31,002	4,088	13.2	3,114	10.0	736	2.4	238	0.8
Outside Metropolitan Area	13,683	2,360	17.2	1,889	13.8	394	2.9	77	0.6
Census Geographic Region									
Northeast	12,896	1,795	13.9	1,380	10.7	371	2.9	44	0.3
Midwest	16,633	2,357	14.2	1,940	11.7	321	1.9	96	0.6
South	24,873	4,462	17.9	3,589	14.4	700	2.8	172	0.7
West	17,015	3,460	20.3	2,458	14.4	803	4.7	199	1.2

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
b,e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE B.5
Households with Hunger Among Children, by Selected Household
Characteristics, 1995.^j

Characteristic	Total	Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
		1,000	%
Households with Children<18	38,133	415	1.1
Household Composition			
With Children < 6	18,313	174	0.9
Married Couple Families	26,787	144	0.5
Female Head, No Spouse	8,798	233	2.6
Male Head, No Spouse	1,884	25	1.3
Other Households with Child ^e	663	13	1.9
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity			
White, Non-Hispanic	26,637	175	0.7
Black, Non-Hispanic	5,762	127	2.2
Hispanic ^f	4,475	100	2.2
Other Non-Hispanic	1,259	13	1.0
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio			
Under 1.00	7,821	246	3.1
Under 1.30	10,025	308	3.1
Under 1.85	14,587	347	2.4
1.85 and Over	20,852	47	0.2
Income Unknown	2,694	21	0.8
Area of Residence^g			
Inside Metropolitan Area	29,211	365	1.2
In Central City	8,836	138	1.6
Not In Central City	14,679	158	1.1
Outside Metropolitan Area	8,743	49	0.6
Census Geographic Region			
Northeast	7,075	51	0.7
Midwest	8,866	74	0.8
South	13,860	160	1.2
West	8,332	131	1.6

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE B.6
Households with Hunger Among Children, by Selected Household
Characteristics, 1996.^j

Characteristic	Total	Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
		1,000	%
Households with Children<18	38,196	379	1.0
Household Composition			
With Children < 6	17,871	148	0.8
Married Couple Families	26,738	113	0.4
Female Head, No Spouse	8,721	230	2.6
Male Head, No Spouse	2,005	25	1.2
Other Households with Child ^e	732	12	1.6
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity			
White, Non-Hispanic	26,087	121	0.5
Black, Non-Hispanic	5,774	138	2.4
Hispanic ^f	4,644	108	2.3
Other Non-Hispanic	1,690	13	0.7
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio			
Under 1.00	3,718	122	3.3
Under 1.30	9,434	302	3.2
Under 1.85	14,321	320	2.2
1.85 and Over	20,642	35	0.2
Income Unknown	3,233	24	0.7
Area of Residence^g			
Inside Metropolitan Area	30,431	330	1.1
In Central City	9,305	180	1.9
Not In Central City	15,826	108	0.7
Outside Metropolitan Area	7,765	50	0.6
Census Geographic Region			
Northeast	6,960	59	0.9
Midwest	9,029	68	0.7
South	13,713	137	1.0
West	8,495	116	1.4

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE B.7
Households with Hunger Among Children, by Selected Household
Characteristics, 1997.^j

Characteristic	Total	Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
		1,000	%
Households with Children<18	38,200	305	0.8
Household Composition			
With Children < 6	17,538	99	0.6
Married Couple Families	26,323	84	0.3
Female Head, No Spouse	8,978	205	2.3
Male Head, No Spouse	2,201	8	0.4
Other Households with Child ^e	698	8	1.2
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity			
White, Non-Hispanic	26,060	118	0.5
Black, Non-Hispanic	5,756	103	1.8
Hispanic ^f	4,796	73	1.5
Other Non-Hispanic	1,588	11	0.7
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio			
Under 1.00	3,739	74	2.0
Under 1.30	9,250	197	2.1
Under 1.85	13,980	247	1.8
1.85 and Over	21,025	40	0.2
Income Unknown	3,195	18	0.6
Area of Residence^g			
Inside Metropolitan Area	30,556	273	0.9
In Central City	9,292	128	1.4
Not In Central City	15,980	98	0.6
Outside Metropolitan Area	7,644	33	0.4
Census Geographic Region			
Northeast	7,251	50	0.7
Midwest	8,877	60	0.7
South	13,670	114	0.8
West	8,403	81	1.0

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data
e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE B.8**Number of Children in Households with Hunger Among Children, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1995.^{bj}**

Characteristic	TOTAL	Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
		1,000	%
Children <18 in all Households	70,193	887	1.3
Household Composition			
Married Couple Families	50,635	389	0.8
Female Head, No Spouse	15,745	445	2.8
Male Head, No Spouse	2,874	32	1.1
Other Households with Child ^e	940	21	2.2
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity			
White, Non-Hispanic	47,609	357	0.8
Black, Non-Hispanic	10,856	253	2.3
Hispanic ^f	9,645	254	2.6
Other Non-Hispanic	2,084	23	1.1
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio			
Under 1.00	16,974	571	3.4
Under 1.30	21,488	693	3.2
Under 1.85	30,931	771	2.5
1.85 and Over	35,642	86	0.2
Income Unknown	3,620	31	0.9
Area of Residence^g			
Inside Metropolitan Area	53,126	781	1.5
In Central City	16,273	286	1.8
Not In Central City	26,605	369	1.4
Outside Metropolitan Area	16,688	103	0.6
Census Geographic Region			
Northeast	12,616	100	0.8
Midwest	17,152	142	0.8
South	24,946	324	1.3
West	15,479	322	2.1

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data

b,e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE B.9**Number of Children in Households with Hunger Among Children, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1996.^{bj}**

Characteristic	TOTAL	Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
		1,000	%
Children <18 in all Households	71,172	917	1.3
Household Composition			
Married Couple Families	51,351	320	0.6
Female Head, No Spouse	15,561	539	3.5
Male Head, No Spouse	3,210	44	1.4
Other Households with Child ^c	1,049	14	1.3
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity			
White, Non-Hispanic	46,583	251	0.5
Black, Non-Hispanic	10,983	338	3.1
Hispanic ^f	10,176	296	2.9
Other Non-Hispanic	3,430	32	0.9
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio			
Under 1.00	8,323	291	3.5
Under 1.30	21,143	771	3.6
Under 1.85	30,578	821	2.7
1.85 and Over	36,251	61	0.2
Income Unknown	4,343	36	0.8
Area of Residence^g			
Inside Metropolitan Area	56,574	791	1.4
In Central City	17,560	400	2.3
Not In Central City	29,347	290	1.0
Outside Metropolitan Area	14,598	126	0.9
Census Geographic Region			
Northeast	12,746	136	1.1
Midwest	17,292	153	0.9
South	24,615	323	1.3
West	16,519	305	1.8

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data

b,e,f,g,j--See End Notes

TABLE B.10**Number of Children in Households with Hunger Among Children, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1997.^{bj}**

Characteristic	TOTAL	Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
		1,000	%
Children <18 in all Households	70,948	651	0.9
Household Composition			
Married Couple Families	50,321	224	0.4
Female Head, No Spouse	16,166	405	2.5
Male Head, No Spouse	3,484	16	0.4
Other Households with Child ^c	977	7	0.7
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity			
White, Non-Hispanic	46,640	247	0.5
Black, Non-Hispanic	10,643	213	2.0
Hispanic ^f	10,536	156	1.5
Other Non-Hispanic	3,130	34	1.1
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio			
Under 1.00	8,349	173	2.1
Under 1.30	20,557	443	2.2
Under 1.85	30,035	552	1.8
1.85 and Over	36,701	79	0.2
Income Unknown	4,213	20	0.5
Area of Residence^g			
Inside Metropolitan Area	56,471	600	1.1
In Central City	17,408	275	1.6
Not In Central City	29,612	238	0.8
Outside Metropolitan Area	14,478	51	0.4
Census Geographic Region			
Northeast	13,245	120	0.9
Midwest	16,766	129	0.8
South	24,497	221	0.9
West	16,440	181	1.1

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data

b,e,f,g,j--See End Notes

**C: Estimates of Change in Household Prevalence of Food Insecurity and
Hunger, 1995-1999**

TABLE C.1
Household Food Security Status, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.
(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997.)^d

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL		FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
	1,000	%	1,000	%	All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
					1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
All Households	103,492		93,040	89.9	10,452	10.1	6,821	6.6	3,631	3.5
Household Composition										
With Children < 6	17,137		14,350	83.7	2,787	16.3	2,133	12.4	654	3.8
With Children < 18	38,123		32,312	84.8	5,810	15.2	4,235	11.1	1,576	4.1
Married Couple Families	26,355		23,819	90.4	2,536	9.6	2,014	7.6	522	2.0
Female Head, No Spouse	8,837		6,018	68.1	2,819	31.9	1,918	21.7	900	10.2
Male Head, No Spouse	2,160		1,823	84.4	338	15.6	230	10.6	108	5.0
Other Households with Child ^e	770		652	84.7	118	15.3	72	9.4	46	6.0
With No Children < 18	65,369		60,727	92.9	4,642	7.1	2,587	4.0	2,055	3.1
More Than One Adult	38,603		36,555	94.7	2,048	5.3	1,217	3.2	830	2.2
Women Living Alone	15,539		14,097	90.7	1,441	9.3	809	5.2	633	4.1
Men Living Alone	11,227		10,074	89.7	1,153	10.3	561	5.0	592	5.3
Households With Elderly	24,359		23,026	94.5	1,333	5.5	905	3.7	428	1.8
Elderly Living Alone	10,042		9,506	94.7	536	5.3	343	3.4	194	1.9
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity										
White, Non-Hispanic	78,353		72,794	92.9	5,558	7.1	3,634	4.6	1,924	2.5
Black, Non-Hispanic	12,505		9,930	79.4	2,574	20.6	1,569	12.5	1,006	8.0
Hispanic ^f	8,707		6,827	78.4	1,879	21.6	1,311	15.1	568	6.5
Other Non-Hispanic	3,928		3,488	88.8	440	11.2	307	7.8	133	3.4
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio										
Under 1.00	12,311		7,963	64.7	4,349	35.3	2,705	22.0	1,644	13.4
Under 1.30	17,873		12,163	68.1	5,710	31.9	3,629	20.3	2,081	11.6
Under 1.85	28,943		21,432	74.0	7,511	26.0	4,894	16.9	2,617	9.0
1.85 and Over	62,267		60,011	96.4	2,256	3.6	1,534	2.5	722	1.2
Income Unknown	12,282		11,596	94.4	685	5.6	394	3.2	292	2.4
Area of Residence^g										
Inside Metropolitan Area	83,228		74,899	90.0	8,329	10.0	5,375	6.5	2,954	3.5
In Central City	26,615		22,882	86.0	3,733	14.0	2,272	8.5	1,461	5.5
Not In Central City	42,294		39,049	92.3	3,246	7.7	2,201	5.2	1,044	2.5
Outside Metropolitan Area	20,264		18,140	89.5	2,124	10.5	1,447	7.1	677	3.3
Census Geographic Region										
Northeast	19,626		17,849	90.9	1,778	9.1	1,159	5.9	618	3.2
Midwest	24,268		22,386	92.2	1,882	7.8	1,240	5.1	642	2.6
South	37,368		33,261	89.0	4,107	11.0	2,659	7.1	1,448	3.9
West	22,229		19,543	87.9	2,686	12.1	1,763	7.9	923	4.2

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.
d,e,f,g -- See End Notes

TABLE C.2
Number of Adults by Food Security Status of Household, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.
(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997.)^{ad}

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL		FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
	1,000	%	1,000	%	All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
					1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
All Households	197,423		178,631	90.5	18,792	9.5	12,657	6.4	6,135	3.1
Household Composition										
With Children < 6	36,051		30,458	84.5	5,592	15.5	4,307	11.9	1,285	3.6
With Children < 18	80,855		69,559	86.0	11,296	14.0	8,433	10.4	2,863	3.5
Married Couple Families	61,503		55,238	89.8	6,265	10.2	4,963	8.1	1,302	2.1
Female Head, No Spouse	13,748		9,581	69.7	4,167	30.3	2,891	21.0	1,276	9.3
Male Head, No Spouse	3,948		3,317	84.0	631	16.0	443	11.2	187	4.7
Other Households with Child ^e	1,656		1,422	85.9	234	14.1	136	8.2	98	5.9
With No Children < 18	116,568		109,072	93.6	7,496	6.4	4,224	3.6	3,272	2.8
More Than One Adult	89,802		84,900	94.5	4,902	5.5	2,855	3.2	2,047	2.3
Women Living Alone	15,539		14,097	90.7	1,441	9.3	809	5.2	633	4.1
Men Living Alone	11,227		10,074	89.7	1,153	10.3	561	5.0	592	5.3
Households With Elderly	44,002		41,308	93.9	2,694	6.1	1,815	4.1	879	2.0
Elderly Living Alone	10,042		9,506	94.7	536	5.3	343	3.4	194	1.9
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity										
White, Non-Hispanic	147,296		137,795	93.5	9,501	6.5	6,327	4.3	3,174	2.2
Black, Non-Hispanic	22,433		18,037	80.4	4,396	19.6	2,761	12.3	1,635	7.3
Hispanic ^f	19,284		15,254	79.1	4,030	20.9	2,924	15.2	1,107	5.7
Other Non-Hispanic	8,411		7,546	89.7	866	10.3	646	7.7	219	2.6
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio										
Under 1.00	21,419		13,889	64.8	7,530	35.2	4,821	22.5	2,709	12.6
Under 1.30	31,196		21,213	68.0	9,982	32.0	6,564	21.0	3,418	11.0
Under 1.85	51,730		38,319	74.1	13,410	25.9	9,005	17.4	4,405	8.5
1.85 and Over	122,305		118,163	96.6	4,142	3.4	2,859	2.3	1,284	1.0
Income Unknown	23,388		22,148	94.7	1,240	5.3	793	3.4	447	1.9
Area of Residence^g										
Inside Metropolitan Area	159,416		144,354	90.6	15,062	9.4	10,048	6.3	5,014	3.1
In Central City	48,676		42,124	86.5	6,552	13.5	4,147	8.5	2,405	4.9
Not In Central City	83,659		77,532	92.7	6,126	7.3	4,251	5.1	1,875	2.2
Outside Metropolitan Area	38,007		34,277	90.2	3,730	9.8	2,609	6.9	1,121	3.0
Census Geographic Region										
Northeast	38,245		35,207	92.1	3,038	7.9	2,075	5.4	964	2.5
Midwest	45,978		42,715	92.9	3,263	7.1	2,192	4.8	1,071	2.3
South	69,846		62,413	89.4	7,433	10.6	4,908	7.0	2,525	3.6
West	43,354		38,296	88.3	5,058	11.7	3,482	8.0	1,576	3.6

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.
d,e,f,g -- See End Notes

TABLE C.3
Household Food Security Status, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999.
(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997.)^d

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL		FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
	1,000	%	1,000	%	All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
					1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
All Households	104,816		95,664	91.3	9,152	8.7	6,166	5.9	2,987	2.8
Household Composition										
With Children < 6	17,260		14,782	85.6	2,479	14.4	1,967	11.4	511	3.0
With Children < 18	37,927		33,030	87.1	4,897	12.9	3,682	9.7	1,215	3.2
Married Couple Families	26,318		24,205	92.0	2,113	8.0	1,691	6.4	421	1.6
Female Head, No Spouse	8,769		6,404	73.0	2,365	27.0	1,686	19.2	679	7.7
Male Head, No Spouse	2,187		1,857	84.9	330	15.1	244	11.1	87	4.0
Other Households with Child ^e	653		564	86.3	89	13.7	61	9.4	28	4.3
With No Children < 18	66,889		62,634	93.6	4,255	6.4	2,484	3.7	1,772	2.6
More Than One Adult	39,603		37,758	95.3	1,845	4.7	1,158	2.9	686	1.7
Women Living Alone	16,068		14,715	91.6	1,353	8.4	706	4.4	646	4.0
Men Living Alone	11,218		10,160	90.6	1,058	9.4	619	5.5	439	3.9
Households With Elderly	24,748		23,567	95.2	1,181	4.8	811	3.3	370	1.5
Elderly Living Alone	10,077		9,547	94.7	529	5.3	322	3.2	207	2.1
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity										
White, Non-Hispanic	79,076		74,276	93.9	4,800	6.1	3,189	4.0	1,611	2.0
Black, Non-Hispanic	12,643		10,251	81.1	2,393	18.9	1,618	12.8	774	6.1
Hispanic ^f	9,218		7,580	82.2	1,638	17.8	1,156	12.5	482	5.2
Other Non-Hispanic	3,878		3,556	91.7	322	8.3	203	5.2	119	3.1
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio										
Under 1.00	11,344		7,474	65.9	3,870	34.1	2,505	22.1	1,365	12.0
Under 1.30	17,475		12,216	69.9	5,258	30.1	3,419	19.6	1,840	10.5
Under 1.85	27,335		20,726	75.8	6,609	24.2	4,431	16.2	2,178	8.0
1.85 and Over	63,925		62,002	97.0	1,923	3.0	1,350	2.1	573	0.9
Income Unknown	13,556		12,936	95.4	620	4.6	384	2.8	236	1.7
Area of Residence^g										
Inside Metropolitan Area	84,415		77,081	91.3	7,334	8.7	4,881	5.8	2,452	2.9
In Central City	26,771		23,568	88.0	3,203	12.0	2,130	8.0	1,073	4.0
Not In Central City	43,145		40,249	93.3	2,896	6.7	1,917	4.4	979	2.3
Outside Metropolitan Area	20,401		18,583	91.1	1,818	8.9	1,284	6.3	534	2.6
Census Geographic Region										
Northeast	20,002		18,544	92.7	1,458	7.3	963	4.8	495	2.5
Midwest	24,610		22,877	93.0	1,733	7.0	1,230	5.0	502	2.0
South	37,640		33,989	90.3	3,651	9.7	2,480	6.6	1,171	3.1
West	22,564		20,253	89.8	2,311	10.2	1,492	6.6	819	3.6

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.
d,e,f,g -- See End Notes

TABLE C.4
Number of Adults by Food Security Status of Household, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999.
(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997).^{ad}

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL			FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE			
	1,000	1,000	%	All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
				1,000	%	1,000	%	1,000	%
All Households	199,117	182,794	91.8	16,323	8.2	11,447	5.7	4,875	2.4
Household Composition									
With Children < 6	35,975	31,087	86.4	4,888	13.6	3,892	10.8	997	2.8
With Children < 18	80,318	70,781	88.1	9,537	11.9	7,299	9.1	2,238	2.8
Married Couple Families	61,197	56,118	91.7	5,079	8.3	4,044	6.6	1,035	1.7
Female Head, No Spouse	13,654	10,080	73.8	3,574	26.2	2,623	19.2	950	7.0
Male Head, No Spouse	4,040	3,362	83.2	678	16.8	503	12.5	175	4.3
Other Households with Child ^e	1,426	1,220	85.5	206	14.5	128	9.0	78	5.5
With No Children < 18	118,799	112,013	94.3	6,786	5.7	4,149	3.5	2,637	2.2
More Than One Adult	91,513	87,138	95.2	4,375	4.8	2,823	3.1	1,552	1.7
Women Living Alone	16,068	14,715	91.6	1,353	8.4	706	4.4	646	4.0
Men Living Alone	11,218	10,160	90.6	1,058	9.4	619	5.5	439	3.9
Households With Elderly	154,964	140,875	90.9	14,089	9.1	9,801	6.3	4,288	2.8
Elderly Living Alone	10,077	9,547	94.7	529	5.3	322	3.2	207	2.1
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity									
White, Non-Hispanic	147,918	139,760	94.5	8,158	5.5	5,643	3.8	2,515	1.7
Black, Non-Hispanic	22,983	18,903	82.2	4,080	17.8	2,897	12.6	1,183	5.1
Hispanic ^f	20,064	16,552	82.5	3,512	17.5	2,529	12.6	983	4.9
Other Non-Hispanic	8,152	7,579	93.0	573	7.0	379	4.6	194	2.4
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio									
Under 1.00	179,848	170,004	94.5	9,844	5.5	7,086	3.9	2,758	1.5
Under 1.30	29,753	20,837	70.0	8,916	30.0	6,044	20.3	2,871	9.7
Under 1.85	48,454	35,859	74.0	11,595	23.9	8,088	16.7	3,507	7.2
1.85 and Over	124,727	121,163	97.1	3,564	2.9	2,579	2.1	985	0.8
Income Unknown	25,936	24,772	95.5	1,164	4.5	780	3.0	384	1.5
Area of Residence^g									
Inside Metropolitan Area	161,002	147,871	91.8	13,131	8.2	9,062	5.6	4,069	2.5
In Central City	147,918	139,760	94.5	8,158	5.5	5,643	3.8	2,515	1.7
Not In Central City	85,010	79,743	93.8	5,266	6.2	3,592	4.2	1,674	2.0
Outside Metropolitan Area	38,115	34,923	91.6	3,192	8.4	2,386	6.3	806	2.1
Census Geographic Region									
Northeast	38,526	36,041	93.6	2,485	6.4	1,709	4.4	776	2.0
Midwest	45,799	42,926	93.7	2,874	6.3	2,102	4.6	772	1.7
South	71,030	64,496	90.8	6,534	9.2	4,645	6.5	1,889	2.7
West	43,761	39,331	89.9	4,430	10.1	2,991	6.8	1,439	3.3

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.
d,e,f,g -- See End Notes

TABLE C.5**Change In Household Food Security, Food Insecurity, and Hunger Prevalence, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1996-1998****(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997).^{dk}****(percentages)**

CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE			FOOD INSECURE								
	1996	1998	Change*	All			Without Hunger			With Hunger		
				1996	1998	Change*	1996	1998	Change*	1996	1998	Change*
	%	%		%	%		%	%		%	%	
All Households	89.6	89.9	0.3	10.4	10.1	-0.3	6.3	6.6	0.3	4.1	3.5	-0.6
Household Composition												
With Children < 6	82.7	83.7	1.0	17.2	16.2	-1.0	11.9	12.4	0.5	5.2	3.8	-1.4
With Children < 18	84.5	84.8	0.3	15.4	15.2	-0.2	10.3	11.1	0.8	5.1	4.1	-1.0
Married Couple Families	89.8	90.4	0.6	7.0	9.6	2.6	7.1	7.6	0.5	2.9	2.0	-0.9
Female Head, No Spouse	68.6	68.1	-0.5	31.3	31.9	0.6	19.0	21.7	2.7	11.4	10.2	-1.2
Male Head, No Spouse	82.7	84.4	1.7	17.2	15.6	-1.6	11.4	10.6	-0.8	5.8	5.0	-0.8
Other Households with Child ^e	81.4	84.7	3.3	18.6	15.4	-3.2	13.4	9.4	-4.0	5.1	6.0	0.9
With No Children < 18	92.5	92.9	0.4	7.4	7.1	-0.3	3.9	4.0	0.1	3.4	3.1	-0.3
More Than One Adult	94.6	94.7	0.1	5.3	5.4	0.1	2.9	3.2	0.3	2.3	2.2	-0.1
Women Living Alone	90.0	90.7	0.7	9.9	9.3	-0.6	5.2	5.2	0.0	4.6	4.1	-0.5
Men Living Alone	89.3	89.7	0.4	10.6	10.3	-0.3	5.0	5.0	0.0	5.5	5.3	-0.2
Households With Elderly	95.0	94.5	-0.5	5.0	5.5	0.5	3.1	3.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	0.0
Elderly Living Alone	94.1	94.7	0.6	5.8	5.3	-0.5	3.6	3.4	-0.2	2.2	1.9	-0.3
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity												
White, Non-Hispanic	92.6	92.9	0.3	7.3	7.1	-0.2	4.4	4.6	0.2	2.9	2.5	-0.4
Black, Non-Hispanic	77.6	79.4	1.8	22.3	20.5	-1.8	13.8	12.5	-1.3	8.4	8.0	-0.4
Hispanic ^f	77.8	78.4	0.6	22.1	21.6	-0.5	13.4	15.1	1.7	8.6	6.5	-2.1
Other Non-Hispanic	90.0	88.8	-1.2	9.9	11.2	1.3	6.3	7.8	1.5	3.6	3.4	-0.2
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio												
Under 1.00	65.0	64.7	-0.3	35.0	35.4	0.4	20.1	22.0	1.9	14.8	13.4	-1.4
Under 1.30	68.7	68.1	-0.6	31.2	31.9	0.7	18.2	20.3	2.1	12.9	11.6	-1.3
Under 1.85	74.8	74.0	-0.8	25.1	25.9	0.8	15.2	16.9	1.7	9.9	9.0	-0.9
1.85 and Over	96.9	96.4	-0.5	3.0	3.7	0.7	1.8	2.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.1
Income Unknown	95.3	94.4	-0.9	4.6	5.6	1.0	2.8	3.2	0.4	1.8	2.4	0.6
Area of Residence^g												
Inside Metropolitan Area	89.8	90.0	0.2	10.1	10.0	-0.1	6.0	6.5	0.5	4.0	3.5	-0.5
In Central City	86.3	86.0	-0.3	13.6	14.0	0.4	8.0	8.5	0.5	5.6	5.5	-0.1
Not In Central City	92.0	92.3	0.3	7.9	7.7	-0.2	4.7	5.2	0.5	3.2	2.5	-0.7
Outside Metropolitan Area	88.7	89.5	0.8	11.2	10.4	-0.8	7.2	7.1	-0.1	3.9	3.3	-0.6
Census Geographic Region												
Northeast	92.2	90.9	-1.3	7.7	9.1	1.4	4.6	5.9	1.3	3.0	3.2	0.2
Midwest	91.3	92.2	0.9	8.7	7.7	-1.0	5.2	5.1	-0.1	3.3	2.6	-0.7
South	88.1	89.0	0.9	11.8	11.0	-0.8	7.3	7.1	-0.2	4.5	3.9	-0.6
West	87.7	87.9	0.2	12.2	12.1	-0.1	7.3	7.9	0.6	4.9	4.2	-0.7

*Change in percentage points.

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

d,e,f,g,k -- See End Notes

TABLE C.6**Change In Household Food Security, Food Insecurity, and Hunger Prevalence, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1995-1999****(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997).^{dk}****(percentages)**

CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE			All			FOOD INSECURE			With Hunger		
	1995	1999	Change*	1995	1999	Change*	1995	1999	Change*	1995	1999	Change*
	%	%		%	%		%	%		%	%	
All Households	89.7	91.3	1.6	10.3	8.7	-1.6	6.4	5.9	-0.5	3.9	2.8	-1.1
Household Composition												
With Children < 6	83.1	85.6	2.5	16.9	14.4	-2.5	11.9	11.4	-0.5	5.0	3.0	-2.0
With Children < 18	84.6	87.1	2.5	15.4	12.9	-2.5	10.5	9.7	-0.8	4.9	3.2	-1.7
Married Couple Families	90.1	92.0	1.9	9.9	8.0	-1.9	7.2	6.4	-0.8	2.6	1.6	-1.0
Female Head, No Spouse	67.8	73.0	5.2	32.2	26.9	-5.3	20.2	19.2	-1.0	11.9	7.7	-4.2
Male Head, No Spouse	83.9	84.9	1.0	16.1	15.1	-1.0	11.2	11.1	-0.1	4.8	4.0	-0.8
Other Households with Child ^e	82.1	86.3	4.2	18.1	13.7	-4.4	7.8	9.4	1.6	10.3	4.3	-6.0
With No Children < 18	92.8	93.6	0.8	7.2	6.3	-0.9	3.9	3.7	-0.2	3.3	2.6	-0.7
More Than One Adult	94.8	95.3	0.5	5.2	4.6	-0.6	3.1	2.9	-0.2	2.1	1.7	-0.4
Women Living Alone	90.5	91.6	1.1	9.5	8.4	-1.1	5.3	4.4	-0.9	4.2	4.0	-0.2
Men Living Alone	89.4	90.6	1.2	10.6	9.4	-1.2	4.6	5.5	0.9	6.0	3.9	-2.1
Households With Elderly	95.0	95.2	0.2	5.0	4.8	-0.2	3.1	3.3	0.2	1.9	1.5	-0.4
Elderly Living Alone	94.4	94.7	0.3	5.6	5.3	-0.3	3.2	3.2	0.0	2.4	2.1	-0.3
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity												
White, Non-Hispanic	92.6	93.9	1.3	7.4	6.0	-1.4	4.6	4.0	-0.6	2.8	2.0	-0.8
Black, Non-Hispanic	78.5	81.1	2.6	21.5	18.9	-2.6	12.8	12.8	0.0	8.8	6.1	-2.7
Hispanic ^f	77.5	82.2	4.7	22.5	17.7	-4.8	14.6	12.5	-2.1	7.9	5.2	-2.7
Other Non-Hispanic	89.8	91.7	1.9	10.2	8.3	-1.9	6.0	5.2	-0.8	4.2	3.1	-1.1
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio												
Under 1.00	67.8	65.9	-1.9	32.2	34.1	1.9	19.2	22.1	2.9	13.0	12.0	-1.0
Under 1.30	70.9	69.9	-1.0	29.1	30.1	1.0	17.3	19.6	2.3	11.8	10.5	-1.3
Under 1.85	75.0	75.8	0.8	25.0	24.2	-0.8	15.3	16.2	0.9	9.8	8.0	-1.8
1.85 and Over	97.0	97.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	-0.1
Income Unknown	94.6	95.4	0.8	5.4	4.5	-0.9	3.3	2.8	-0.5	2.1	1.7	-0.4
Area of Residence^g												
Inside Metropolitan Area	89.8	91.3	1.5	10.2	8.7	-1.5	6.2	5.8	-0.4	4.0	2.9	-1.1
In Central City	85.8	88.0	2.2	14.2	12.0	-2.2	8.6	8.0	-0.6	5.6	4.0	-1.6
Not In Central City	92.1	93.3	1.2	7.9	6.7	-1.2	4.7	4.4	-0.3	3.2	2.3	-0.9
Outside Metropolitan Area	89.2	91.1	1.9	10.8	8.9	-1.9	7.0	6.3	-0.7	3.8	2.6	-1.2
Census Geographic Region												
Northeast	91.3	92.7	1.4	8.7	7.3	-1.4	5.4	4.8	-0.6	3.3	2.5	-0.8
Midwest	90.7	93.0	2.3	9.3	7.0	-2.3	5.8	5.0	-0.8	3.5	2.0	-1.5
South	89.0	90.3	1.3	11.0	9.7	-1.3	7.0	6.6	-0.4	4.1	3.1	-1.0
West	88.3	89.8	1.5	11.7	10.2	-1.5	7.0	6.6	-0.4	4.7	3.6	-1.1

*Change in percentage points.

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

d,e,f,g,k -- See End Notes

TABLE C.7**Change In Household Food Security, Food Insecurity, and Hunger Prevalence, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1997-1999****(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997).^{dk}****(percentages)**

CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE			FOOD INSECURE								
	1997	1999	Change*	All			Without Hunger			With Hunger		
				1997	1999	Change*	1997	1999	Change*	1997	1999	Change*
	%	%		%	%		%	%		%	%	
All Households	91.2	91.3	0.1	8.7	8.7	0.0	5.6	5.9	0.3	3.1	2.8	-0.3
Household Composition												
With Children < 6	86.3	85.6	-0.7	13.6	14.4	0.8	10.1	11.4	1.3	3.4	3.0	-0.4
With Children < 18	84.1	87.1	3.0	12.8	12.9	0.1	9.1	9.7	0.6	3.6	3.2	-0.4
Married Couple Families	92.4	92.0	-0.4	7.5	8.0	0.5	5.7	6.4	0.7	1.8	1.6	-0.2
Female Head, No Spouse	72.0	73.0	1.0	27.9	26.9	-1.0	18.7	19.2	0.5	9.2	7.7	-1.5
Male Head, No Spouse	85.7	84.9	-0.8	14.2	15.1	0.9	11.4	11.1	-0.3	2.8	4.0	1.2
Other Households with Child ^e	85.1	86.3	1.2	14.8	13.7	-1.1	10.3	9.4	-0.9	4.4	4.3	-0.1
With No Children < 18	93.6	93.6	0.0	6.3	6.3	0.0	3.5	3.7	0.2	2.7	2.6	-0.1
More Than One Adult	95.4	95.3	-0.1	4.5	4.6	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.1	1.7	1.7	0.0
Women Living Alone	92.0	91.6	-0.4	7.9	8.4	0.5	4.4	4.4	0.0	3.5	4.0	0.5
Men Living Alone	90.5	90.6	0.1	9.3	9.4	0.1	4.5	5.5	1.0	4.8	3.9	-0.9
Households With Elderly	95.4	95.2	-0.2	4.5	4.8	0.3	3.1	3.3	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.1
Elderly Living Alone	95.0	94.7	-0.3	5.6	5.3	-0.3	3.1	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.1	0.4
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity												
White, Non-Hispanic	93.9	93.9	0.0	6.4	6.0	-0.4	3.7	4.0	0.3	2.3	2.0	-0.3
Black, Non-Hispanic	81.4	81.1	-0.3	18.5	18.9	0.4	12.1	12.8	0.7	6.4	6.1	-0.3
Hispanic ^f	80.5	82.2	1.7	19.4	17.7	-1.7	13.9	12.5	-1.4	5.4	5.2	-0.2
Other Non-Hispanic	92.0	91.7	-0.3	7.9	8.3	0.4	5.1	5.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.3
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio												
Under 1.00	69.7	65.9	-3.8	30.2	34.1	3.9	18.7	22.1	3.4	11.5	12.0	0.5
Under 1.30	73.4	69.9	-3.5	26.5	30.1	3.6	16.6	19.6	3.0	9.8	10.5	0.7
Under 1.85	78.3	75.8	-2.5	21.7	24.2	2.5	14.0	16.2	2.2	7.6	8.0	0.4
1.85 and Over	97.4	97.0	-0.4	2.5	3.0	0.5	1.6	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.1
Income Unknown	95.1	95.4	0.3	3.2	4.5	1.3	3.0	2.8	-0.2	1.8	1.7	-0.1
Area of Residence^g												
Inside Metropolitan Area	91.4	91.3	-0.1	8.1	8.7	0.6	5.4	5.8	0.4	3.1	2.9	-0.2
In Central City	88.3	88.0	-0.3	11.6	12.0	0.4	6.9	8.0	1.1	4.6	4.0	-0.6
Not In Central City	93.3	93.3	0.0	6.6	6.7	0.1	4.4	4.4	0.0	2.2	2.3	0.1
Outside Metropolitan Area	90.6	91.1	0.5	9.3	8.9	-0.4	6.5	6.3	-0.2	2.8	2.6	-0.2
Census Geographic Region												
Northeast	92.1	92.7	0.6	7.8	7.3	-0.5	4.8	4.8	0.0	2.9	2.5	-0.4
Midwest	92.4	93.0	0.6	7.5	7.0	-0.5	4.6	5.0	0.4	2.9	2.0	-0.9
South	90.5	90.3	-0.2	9.4	9.7	0.3	6.3	6.6	0.3	3.1	3.1	0.0
West	90.4	89.8	-0.6	9.5	10.2	0.7	6.3	6.6	0.3	3.2	3.6	0.4

*Change in percentage points.

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

d,e,f,g,k -- See End Notes

TABLE C.8**Change In Prevalence of Hunger Among Children, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1996-1998, 1995-1999, 1997-1999**

(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997).

(percentages)

CHARACTERISTIC

	CHANGE IN PREVALENCE OF HUNGER AMONG CHILDREN								
	1996	1998	Change*	1995	1999	Change*	1997	1999	Change*
	%	%		%	%		%	%	
All Households	1.0	0.9	-0.1	1.1	0.6	-0.5 **	0.8	0.6	-0.2 **
Household Composition									
With Children < 6	0.8	0.5	-0.3 **	0.9	0.4	-0.5 **	0.6	0.4	-0.2 **
With Children < 18	1.0	0.9	-0.1	1.1	0.6	-0.5 **	0.8	0.6	-0.2 **
Married Couple Families	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	-0.2 **	0.3	0.3	0.0
Female Head, No Spouse	2.6	2.2	-0.4	2.6	1.4	-1.2 **	2.3	1.4	-0.9 **
Male Head, No Spouse	1.2	0.9	-0.3	1.3	0.8	-0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
Other Households with Child ^e	1.6	1.8	0.2	1.9	0.5	-1.4	1.2	0.5	-0.7
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity									
White, Non-Hispanic	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4	-0.3 **	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Black, Non-Hispanic	2.4	1.7	-0.7	2.2	1.0	-1.2 **	1.8	1.0	-0.8 **
Hispanic ^f	2.3	1.6	-0.7	2.2	1.0	-1.2 **	1.5	1.0	-0.5
Other Non-Hispanic	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	-0.1	0.7	0.9	0.2
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio									
Under 1.00	3.3	3.0	-0.3	3.1	1.9	-1.2 **	2.0	1.9	-0.1
Under 1.30	3.2	2.9	-0.3	3.1	1.7	-1.4 **	2.1	1.7	-0.4 **
Under 1.85	2.2	0.2	-2.0	2.4	1.5	-0.9 **	1.8	1.5	-0.3 **
1.85 and Over	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Income Unknown	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.8	0.1	-0.7 **	0.6	0.1	-0.5
Area of Residence^g									
Inside Metropolitan Area	1.1	0.8	-0.3	1.2	0.6	-0.6 **	0.9	0.6	-0.3 **
In Central City	1.9	1.2	-0.7 **	1.6	0.7	-0.9 **	1.4	0.7	-0.7 **
Not In Central City	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	-0.5 **	0.6	0.6	0.0
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
Census Geographic Region									
Northeast	0.9	0.7	-0.2	0.7	0.4	-0.3 **	0.7	0.4	-0.3
Midwest	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.4	-0.4 **	0.7	0.4	-0.3 **
South	1.0	0.9	-0.1	1.2	0.6	-0.6 **	0.8	0.6	-0.2 **
West	1.4	1.0	-0.4	1.6	0.9	-0.7 **	1.0	0.9	-0.1
<i>*Change in percentage points.</i>									
<i>**Significant at the .10 level of significance.</i>									

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.
e,f,g -- See End Notes

D: Standard Errors of all Food Security Prevalence Rates

TABLE D.A.1
Standard Errors of Household Food Security Status by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.¹

CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
			All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
All Households	216,845	0.21	215,812	0.21	133,531	0.13	141,116	0.14
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.57		0.57		0.46		0.30	
With Children < 18	0.39		0.39		0.24		0.25	
Married Couple Families	0.39		0.39		0.30		0.16	
Female Head, No Spouse	0.93		0.93		0.64		0.63	
Male Head, No Spouse	2.21		2.21		1.47		1.10	
Other Households with Child ^e	2.15		2.15		1.82		1.25	
With No Children < 18	0.21		0.21		0.14		0.12	
More Than One Adult	0.29		0.29		0.20		0.17	
Women Living Alone	0.40		0.40		0.34		0.35	
Men Living Alone	0.48		0.48		0.35		0.29	
Households With Elderly	0.36		0.36		0.35		0.27	
Elderly Living Alone	0.29		0.29		0.18		0.18	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	0.19		0.19		0.13		0.12	
Black, Non-Hispanic	0.69		0.69		0.58		0.40	
Hispanic ^f	1.05		1.05		0.75		0.51	
Other Non-Hispanic	0.62		0.62		0.57		0.35	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio								
Under 1.00	0.71		0.71		0.50		0.52	
Under 1.30	0.57		0.57		0.45		0.40	
Under 1.85	0.49		0.49		0.34		0.35	
1.85 and Over	0.13		0.13		0.12		0.09	
Income Unknown	0.79		0.79		0.58		0.37	
Area of Residence^g								
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.25		0.25		0.16		0.14	
In Central City	0.38		0.38		0.28		0.26	
Not In Central City	0.39		0.39		0.25		0.19	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.38		0.38		0.37		0.31	
Census Geographic Region								
Northeast	0.31		0.31		0.22		0.24	
Midwest	0.52		0.52		0.38		0.20	
South	0.40		0.40		0.19		0.32	
West	0.30		0.30		0.24		0.14	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.
e,f,g,j -- See End Notes

TABLE D.A.2								
Standard Errors of Number of Adults by Food Security Status of Household, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.^{aj}								
CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
			All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
Adults in All Households	649,850	0.21	406,818	0.21	281,182	0.15	238,560	0.12
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.53		0.53		0.45		0.30	
With Children < 18	0.39		0.39		0.27		0.22	
Married Couple Families	0.45		0.45		0.35		0.18	
Female Head, No Spouse	0.95		0.95		0.73		0.57	
Male Head, No Spouse	2.49		2.49		1.76		1.25	
Other Households with Child ^c	2.38		2.38		1.85		1.13	
With No Children < 18	0.27		0.27		0.19		0.14	
More Than One Adult	0.34		0.34		0.24		0.19	
Women Living Alone	0.41		0.41		0.35		0.29	
Men Living Alone	0.47		0.47		0.34		0.34	
Households With Elderly	0.33		0.33		0.22		0.27	
Elderly Living Alone	0.37		0.37		0.35		0.28	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	0.19		0.19		0.14		0.12	
Black, Non-Hispanic	0.78		0.78		0.65		0.38	
Hispanic ^f	1.25		1.25		0.90		0.50	
Other Non-Hispanic	0.55		0.55		0.56		0.36	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio								
Under 1.00	0.90		0.90		0.67		0.55	
Under 1.30	0.70		0.70		0.56		0.38	
Under 1.85	0.52		0.52		0.43		0.34	
1.85 and Over	0.17		0.17		0.15		0.11	
Income Unknown	0.98		0.98		0.78		0.35	
Area of Residence^g								
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.24		0.24		0.17		0.12	
In Central City	0.39		0.39		0.32		0.21	
Not In Central City	0.36		0.36		0.25		0.16	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.48		0.48		0.44		0.33	
Census Geographic Region								
Northeast	0.37		0.37		0.22		0.21	
Midwest	0.60		0.60		0.47		0.19	
South	0.35		0.35		0.22		0.27	
West	0.31		0.31		0.23		0.18	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

a,e,f,g,j -- See End Notes

TABLE D.A.3								
Standard Errors of Household Food Security Status by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999.¹								
CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
			All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
All Households	244,113	0.23	243,661	0.23	184,683	0.18	100,754	0.10
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.57		0.57		0.54		0.20	
With Children < 18	0.39		0.39		0.34		0.16	
Married Couple Families	0.35		0.35		0.33		0.10	
Female Head, No Spouse	0.96		0.96		0.83		0.60	
Male Head, No Spouse	1.41		1.41		1.27		0.75	
Other Households with Child ^e	3.90		3.90		2.82		1.80	
With No Children < 18	0.23		0.23		0.17		0.12	
More Than One Adult	0.26		0.26		0.20		0.12	
Women Living Alone	0.34		0.34		0.29		0.22	
Men Living Alone	0.59		0.59		0.38		0.34	
Households With Elderly	0.31		0.31		0.22		0.17	
Elderly Living Alone	0.47		0.47		0.31		0.32	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	0.20		0.20		0.17		0.08	
Black, Non-Hispanic	0.87		0.87		0.87		0.32	
Hispanic ^f	0.74		0.74		0.58		0.27	
Other Non-Hispanic	1.08		1.08		0.92		0.56	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio								
Under 1.00	1.00		1.00		0.83		0.51	
Under 1.30	0.57		0.57		0.48		0.33	
Under 1.85	0.50		0.50		0.42		0.24	
1.85 and Over	0.26		0.26		0.21		0.09	
Income Unknown	0.53		0.53		0.43		0.23	
Area of Residence^g								
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.24		0.24		0.19		0.11	
In Central City	0.43		0.43		0.38		0.19	
Not In Central City	0.25		0.25		0.23		0.14	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.37		0.37		0.37		0.17	
Census Geographic Region								
Northeast	0.61		0.61		0.52		0.16	
Midwest	0.45		0.45		0.38		0.18	
South	0.43		0.43		0.27		0.21	
West	0.26		0.26		0.26		0.26	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

e,f,g,j -- See End Notes

TABLE D.A.4								
Standard Errors of Number of Adults by Food Security Status of Household, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999.^{a,j}								
CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
			All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
Adults in All Households	618,797	0.26	542,481	0.26	420,649	0.20	178,630	0.09
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.53		0.53		0.50		0.21	
With Children < 18	0.36		0.36		0.31		0.14	
Married Couple Families	0.34		0.34		0.30		0.11	
Female Head, No Spouse	1.09		1.09		1.14		0.61	
Male Head, No Spouse	1.72		1.72		1.61		0.84	
Other Households with Child ^e	4.14		4.14		2.76		3.05	
With No Children < 18	0.28		0.28		0.23		0.10	
More Than One Adult	0.32		0.32		0.28		0.11	
Women Living Alone	0.35		0.35		0.30		0.22	
Men Living Alone	0.59		0.59		0.38		0.34	
Households With Elderly	0.38		0.38		0.29		0.15	
Elderly Living Alone	0.47		0.47		0.31		0.31	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	0.22		0.22		0.18		0.07	
Black, Non-Hispanic	0.92		0.92		0.76		0.31	
Hispanic ^f	0.80		0.80		0.61		0.32	
Other Non-Hispanic	1.14		1.14		0.95		0.52	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio								
Under 1.00	0.96		0.96		0.80		0.46	
Under 1.30	0.53		0.53		0.45		0.33	
Under 1.85	0.49		0.49		0.41		0.23	
1.85 and Over	0.27		0.27		0.22		0.07	
Income Unknown	0.64		0.64		0.49		0.23	
Area of Residence^g								
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.27		0.27		0.21		0.10	
In Central City	0.47		0.47		0.41		0.19	
Not In Central City	0.32		0.32		0.29		0.14	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.40		0.40		0.33		0.16	
Census Geographic Region								
Northeast	0.48		0.48		0.40		0.13	
Midwest	0.56		0.56		0.48		0.19	
South	0.50		0.50		0.35		0.18	
West	0.35		0.35		0.32		0.09	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

a,e,f,g,j -- See End Notes

TABLE D.A.5		
Standard Errors of Food Security Scale Item Responses, 1998 and 1999.		
Scale Itemⁱ	Percent of All Households Affirming Item (percentage points)	
	1998	1999
Household Items:		
Worried food would run out before (I/we) got money to buy more	0.27	0.33
Food bought didn't last and (I/we) didn't have money to get more	0.20	0.29
Couldn't afford to eat balanced meals	0.50	0.48
Adult Items:		
Adult(s) cut size of meals or skipped meals	0.13	0.09
Respondent ate less than felt he/she should	0.08	0.08
Adult(s) cut size or skipped meals in 3 or more months	0.18	0.19
Respondent hungry but didn't eat because couldn't afford	0.13	0.06
Respondent lost weight	0.06	0.07
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day	0.20	0.09
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day in 3 or more months	0.13	0.12
Child Items:^h		
(See Table D.A.6)		

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

h,i -- See End Notes

TABLE D.A.6**Standard Errors of Food Security Scale Item Responses Among Households with Children, 1998 and 1999.**

Scale Item ⁱ	Percent of All Households Affirming Item (percentage points)	
	1998	1999
Household Items:		
Worried food would run out before (I/we) got money to buy more	0.48	0.51
Food bought didn't last and (I/we) didn't have money to get more	0.37	0.52
Couldn't afford to eat balanced meals	0.50	0.48
Adult Items:		
Adult(s) cut size of meals or skipped meals	0.24	0.17
Respondent ate less than felt he/she should	0.16	0.15
Adult(s) cut size or skipped meals in 3 or more months	0.31	0.23
Respondent hungry but didn't eat because couldn't afford	0.13	0.06
Respondent lost weight	0.09	0.10
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day	0.20	0.09
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day in 3 or more months	0.22	0.16
Child Items:^h		
Relied on few kinds of low-cost food to feed child(ren)	0.33	0.35
Couldn't feed child(ren) balanced meals	0.35	0.26
Child(ren) were not eating enough	0.30	0.24
Cut size of child(ren)'s meals	0.07	0.09
Child(ren) were hungry	0.10	0.05
Child(ren) skipped meals	0.27	0.22
Child(ren) skipped meals in 3 or more months	0.05	0.05
Child(ren) did not eat for whole day	0.04	0.04

TABLE D.A.7**Standard Errors of Food Security Scale Item Responses, 1998 and 1999.^d (Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997).**

Scale Itemⁱ	Percent of All Households Affirming Item (percentage points)	
	1998	1999
Household Items:		
Worried food would run out before (I/we) got money to buy more	0.27	0.33
Food bought didn't last and (I/we) didn't have money to get more	0.20	0.29
Couldn't afford to eat balanced meals	0.50	0.48
Adult Items:		
Adult(s) cut size of meals or skipped meals	0.13	0.09
Respondent ate less than felt he/she should	0.08	0.08
Adult(s) cut size or skipped meals in 3 or more months	0.18	0.19
Respondent hungry but didn't eat because couldn't afford	0.13	0.06
Respondent lost weight	0.06	0.07
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day	0.20	0.09
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day in 3 or more months	0.13	0.12
Child Items:^h (See Table D.A.8)		

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

d,h,i -- See End Notes

TABLE D.A.8
Standard Errors of Food Security Scale Item Responses Among Households with Children, 1998 and 1999.^d (Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997).

Scale Itemⁱ	Percent of All Households Affirming Item (percentage points)	
	1998	1999
Household Items:		
Worried food would run out before (I/we) got money to buy more	0.48	0.51
Food bought didn't last and (I/we) didn't have money to get more	0.37	0.52
Couldn't afford to eat balanced meals	0.50	0.48
Adult Items:		
Adult(s) cut size of meals or skipped meals	0.24	0.17
Respondent ate less than felt he/she should	0.16	0.15
Adult(s) cut size or skipped meals in 3 or more months	0.31	0.23
Respondent hungry but didn't eat because couldn't afford	0.13	0.06
Respondent lost weight	0.09	0.10
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day	0.20	0.09
Adult(s) did not eat for whole day in 3 or more months	0.22	0.16
Child Items:^h		
Relied on few kinds of low-cost food to feed child(ren)	0.33	0.35
Couldn't feed child(ren) balanced meals	0.35	0.26
Child(ren) were not eating enough	0.30	0.24
Cut size of child(ren)'s meals	0.07	0.09
Child(ren) were hungry	0.10	0.05
Child(ren) skipped meals	0.27	0.22
Child(ren) skipped meals in 3 or more months	0.05	0.05
Child(ren) did not eat for whole day	0.04	0.04

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

d,h,i -- See End Notes

TABLE D.B.1

Standard Errors of Food Insecurity and Hunger Among Households with Children, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.^j

CHARACTERISTIC	Food Insecure		Food Insecure Without Hunger		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults But Not Children		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
Households with Children<18	143,551	0.39	98,511	0.24	59,991	0.17	51,475	0.14
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.57		0.46		0.31		0.09	
Married Couple Families	0.39		0.30		0.12		0.09	
Female Head, No Spouse	0.93		0.64		0.42		0.38	
Male Head, No Spouse	2.21		1.47		0.91		0.51	
Other Households with Child ^c	2.15		1.82		1.11		0.89	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	0.38		0.26		0.22		0.09	
Black, Non-Hispanic	1.06		0.87		0.58		0.30	
Hispanic ^f	1.20		0.81		0.38		0.44	
Other Non-Hispanic	1.63		0.97		0.79		0.54	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio								
Under 1.00	1.05		0.87		0.76		0.53	
Under 1.30	0.87		0.84		0.61		0.53	
Under 1.85	0.84		0.59		0.37		0.40	
1.85 and Over	0.28		0.22		0.11		0.06	
Income Unknown	1.82		1.09		1.03		0.19	
Area of Residence^g								
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.42		0.30		0.16		0.14	
In Central City	0.72		0.55		0.38		0.22	
Not In Central City	0.81		0.48		0.28		0.21	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.87		0.79		0.47		0.24	
Census Geographic Region								
Northeast	0.44		0.30		0.21		0.14	
Midwest	0.98		0.76		0.40		0.17	
South	0.80		0.38		0.33		0.32	
West	0.37		0.25		0.28		0.28	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.
e,f,g,i -- See End Notes

TABLE D.B.2

Standard Errors of Number of Children in Households with Food Insecurity and Hunger, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.^{bj}

CHARACTERISTIC	Food Insecure		Food Insecure Without Hunger		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults But Not Children		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
Children in all Households	390,457	0.48	276,000	0.34	166,151	0.23	123,532	0.17
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
Married Couple Families	0.54		0.42		0.15		0.13	
Female Head, No Spouse	1.54		0.90		0.70		0.70	
Male Head, No Spouse	2.37		1.77		0.96		0.99	
Other Households with Child ^e	3.14		2.97		1.31		0.85	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
White, Non-Hispanic	0.41		0.34		0.21		0.09	
Black, Non-Hispanic	1.20		1.00		0.83		0.51	
Hispanic ^f	1.22		0.82		0.71		0.46	
Other Non-Hispanic	2.86		1.87		1.09		0.88	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
Under 1.00	1.25		1.47		1.03		0.56	
Under 1.30	1.06		1.34		0.84		0.56	
Under 1.85	0.90		0.78		0.55		0.44	
1.85 and Over	0.30		0.24		0.12		0.09	
Income Unknown	2.01		1.60		0.97		0.14	
Area of Residence^g	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.55		0.41		0.25		0.21	
In Central City	0.81		0.82		0.52		0.34	
Not In Central City	1.13		0.62		0.48		0.28	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.89		0.85		0.56		0.22	
Census Geographic Region	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
Northeast	0.43		0.32		0.23		0.11	
Midwest	1.10		1.02		0.40		0.14	
South	1.11		0.61		0.40		0.46	
West	0.48		0.39		0.64		0.26	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

b,e,f,g,i -- See End Notes

TABLE D.B.3
Standard Errors of Food Insecurity and Hunger Among Households with Children, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999.^j

CHARACTERISTIC	Food Insecure		Food Insecure Without Hunger		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults But Not Children		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
Households with Children	128,259	0.39	116,537	0.34	56,038	0.15	22,185	0.06
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.57		0.54		0.20		0.07	
Married Couple Families	0.35		0.33		0.11		0.06	
Female Head, No Spouse	0.96		0.83		0.61		0.19	
Male Head, No Spouse	1.41		1.27		0.62		0.34	
Other Households with Child ^e	3.90		2.82		1.69		0.61	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	0.40		0.39		0.11		0.07	
Black, Non-Hispanic	1.53		1.10		0.76		0.25	
Hispanic ^f	0.77		0.65		0.35		0.17	
Other Non-Hispanic	1.34		1.12		0.63		0.41	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio								
Under 1.00	1.23		1.10		0.60		0.31	
Under 1.30	0.85		0.90		0.50		0.28	
Under 1.85	0.83		0.74		0.36		0.17	
1.85 and Over	0.45		0.39		0.12		0.04	
Income Unknown	1.29		0.97		0.75		0.12	
Area of Residence^g								
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.42		0.38		0.20		0.06	
In Central City	0.91		0.82		0.33		0.10	
Not In Central City	0.59		0.51		0.34		0.10	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.71		0.67		0.25		0.12	
Census Geographic Region								
Northeast	1.15		0.93		0.47		0.15	
Midwest	0.99		0.94		0.14		0.08	
South	0.57		0.43		0.26		0.08	
West	0.30		0.46		0.36		0.17	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.
e,f,g,i – See End Notes

TABLE D.B.4								
Standard Errors of Number of Children in Households with Food Insecurity and Hunger, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999.^{bj}								
CHARACTERISTIC	Food Insecure		Food Insecure Without Hunger		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults But Not Children		Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
Children in all Households	293,719	0.46	280,677	0.43	119,927	0.17	63,953	0.09
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
Married Couple Families	0.46		0.43		0.17		0.09	
Female Head, No Spouse	1.05		1.12		0.61		0.61	
Male Head, No Spouse	2.12		1.65		0.92		0.41	
Other Households with Child ^e	4.90		3.41		2.07		2.24	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
White, Non-Hispanic	0.45		0.45		0.13		0.11	
Black, Non-Hispanic	1.46		1.12		0.69		0.29	
Hispanic ^f	1.13		0.93		0.57		0.26	
Other Non-Hispanic	2.12		1.71		0.92		0.88	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
Under 1.00	1.34		1.22		0.66		0.39	
Under 1.30	0.91		1.06		0.55		0.33	
Under 1.85	0.82		0.84		0.39		0.23	
1.85 and Over	0.52		0.46		0.11		0.05	
Income Unknown	2.17		1.73		0.95		0.23	
Area of Residence^g	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.52		0.48		0.22		0.09	
In Central City	1.09		1.05		0.35		0.14	
Not In Central City	0.72		0.66		0.44		0.14	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.84		0.80		0.32		0.21	
Census Geographic Region	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
Northeast	1.34		1.25		0.29		0.09	
Midwest	1.22		1.09		0.18		0.17	
South	0.58		0.57		0.25		0.11	
West	0.54		0.46		0.59		0.29	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

b,e,f,g,j -- See End Notes

TABLE D.B.5-7						
Standard Errors of Food Insecurity and Hunger Among Households with Children, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1995, 1996, 1997.^j						
CHARACTERISTIC	Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children, Standard Errors, 1995-1997.					
	1995		1996		1997	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
Households With Children	36,279	0.09	39,138	0.10	37,644	0.10
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.12		0.13		0.08	
With Children < 18	0.09		0.10		0.10	
Married Couple Families	0.07		0.05		0.06	
Female Head, No Spouse	0.31		0.33		0.26	
Male Head, No Spouse	0.53		0.53		0.20	
Other Households with Child ^e	1.70		0.84		0.86	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity						
White, Non-Hispanic	0.10		0.07		0.07	
Black, Non-Hispanic	0.40		0.43		0.29	
Hispanic ^f	0.35		0.40		0.27	
Other Non-Hispanic	0.36		0.35		0.35	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio						
Under 1.00	0.30		0.58		0.44	
Under 1.30	0.29		0.36		0.28	
Under 1.85	0.22		0.24		0.21	
1.85 and Over	0.04		0.04		0.06	
Income Unknown	0.26		0.34		0.28	
Area of Residence^g						
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.11		0.11		0.12	
In Central City	0.22		0.34		0.24	
Not In Central City	0.17		0.11		0.12	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.14		0.13		0.14	
Census Geographic Region						
Northeast	0.13		0.11		0.32	
Midwest	0.19		0.09		0.11	
South	0.19		0.23		0.11	
West	0.18		0.22		0.25	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.
e,g,j -- See End Notes

TABLE D.B.8-10**Standard Errors of Number of Children in Households with Food Insecurity and Hunger, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1995, 1996, 1997.^{bj}**

CHARACTERISTIC	Food Insecure With Hunger Among Adults and Children, Standard Errors, 1995-1997.					
	1995		1996		1997	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
Households With Children	84,433	0.12	188,048	0.12	158,399	0.10
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 18	0.12		0.12		0.10	
Married Couple Families	0.13		0.09		0.07	
Female Head, No Spouse	0.31		0.40		0.28	
Male Head, No Spouse	0.44		0.61		0.20	
Other Households with Child ^c	2.04		0.73		0.77	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity						
White, Non-Hispanic	0.11		0.07		0.07	
Black, Non-Hispanic	0.51		0.42		0.32	
Hispanic ^f	0.44		0.58		0.27	
Other Non-Hispanic	0.41		0.35		0.49	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio						
Under 1.00	0.41		0.56		0.39	
Under 1.30	0.38		0.40		0.27	
Under 1.85	0.26		0.30		0.21	
1.85 and Over	0.06		0.05		0.06	
Income Unknown	0.31		0.39		0.20	
Area of Residence^g						
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.14		0.14		0.13	
In Central City	0.22		0.44		0.30	
Not In Central City	0.27		0.11		0.24	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.16		0.15		0.11	
Census Geographic Region						
Northeast	0.10		0.18		0.38	
Midwest	0.19		0.09		0.18	
South	0.25		0.26		0.09	
West	0.29		0.33		0.22	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

b,e,f,g,j -- See End Notes

TABLE D.C.1

Standard Errors of Household Food Security Status, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.^d
(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997.)

CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
			All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
All Households	172,127	0.17	174,381	0.17	117,257	0.11	128,254	0.12
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.50		0.50		0.44		0.29	
With Children < 18	0.33		0.33		0.23		0.22	
Married Couple Families	0.36		0.36		0.27		0.14	
Female Head, No Spouse	0.76		0.76		0.62		0.56	
Male Head, No Spouse	1.63		1.63		1.14		0.84	
Other Households with Child ^e	2.05		2.05		1.73		1.21	
With No Children < 18	0.17		0.17		0.12		0.11	
More Than One Adult	0.24		0.24		0.17		0.14	
Women Living Alone	0.34		0.34		0.28		0.28	
Men Living Alone	0.40		0.40		0.29		0.35	
Households With Elderly	0.27		0.27		0.17		0.19	
Elderly Living Alone	0.32		0.32		0.36		0.26	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	0.17		0.17		0.11		0.11	
Black, Non-Hispanic	0.61		0.61		0.53		0.42	
Hispanic ^f	0.85		0.85		0.56		0.48	
Other Non-Hispanic	0.64		0.64		0.55		0.43	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio								
Under 1.00	0.69		0.69		0.50		0.49	
Under 1.30	0.55		0.55		0.44		0.39	
Under 1.85	0.46		0.46		0.32		0.34	
1.85 and Over	0.12		0.12		0.11		0.08	
Income Unknown	0.53		0.53		0.35		0.33	
Area of Residence^g								
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.20		0.20		0.13		0.12	
In Central City	0.30		0.30		0.23		0.25	
Not In Central City	0.35		0.35		0.23		0.17	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.41		0.41		0.36		0.30	
Census Geographic Region								
Northeast	0.34		0.34		0.22		0.23	
Midwest	0.39		0.39		0.25		0.22	
South	0.31		0.31		0.19		0.28	
West	0.27		0.27		0.26		0.10	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

d,e,f,g -- See End Notes

TABLE D.C.2**Standard Errors of Number of Adults by Food Security Status of Household, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1998.^{ad} (Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997.)**

CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
			All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
Adults in All Households	528,005	0.20	421,842	0.20	331,567	0.16	156,333	0.08
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.42		0.42		0.39		0.20	
With Children < 18	0.31		0.31		0.28		0.13	
Married Couple Families	0.33		0.33		0.32		0.11	
Female Head, No Spouse	1.04		1.04		0.90		0.51	
Male Head, No Spouse	1.90		1.90		1.79		0.85	
Other Households with Child ^e	4.25		4.25		2.90		3.04	
With No Children < 18	0.23		0.23		0.19		0.09	
More Than One Adult	0.25		0.25		0.22		0.10	
Women Living Alone	0.34		0.34		0.28		0.23	
Men Living Alone	0.57		0.57		0.35		0.33	
Households With Elderly	0.34		0.34		0.26		0.15	
Elderly Living Alone	0.42		0.42		0.28		0.31	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	0.18		0.18		0.16		0.07	
Black, Non-Hispanic	0.82		0.82		0.72		0.29	
Hispanic ^f	0.65		0.65		0.53		0.26	
Other Non-Hispanic	1.03		1.03		0.78		0.52	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio								
Under 1.00	1.09		1.09		0.88		0.48	
Under 1.30	0.56		0.56		0.49		0.31	
Under 1.85	0.52		0.52		0.47		0.22	
1.85 and Over	0.19		0.19		0.16		0.06	
Income Unknown	0.58		0.58		0.41		0.25	
Area of Residence^g								
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.21		0.21		0.17		0.09	
In Central City	0.39		0.39		0.37		0.18	
Not In Central City	0.26		0.26		0.23		0.14	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.34		0.34		0.28		0.16	
Census Geographic Region								
Northeast	0.44		0.44		0.36		0.14	
Midwest	0.47		0.47		0.42		0.17	
South	0.35		0.35		0.25		0.14	
West	0.19		0.19		0.21		0.09	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

a,d,e,f,g -- See End Notes

TABLE D.C.3

Standard Errors of Household Food Security Status, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999^d
(Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997.)

CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
			All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
All Households	199,817	0.19	202,685	0.19	157,261	0.15	90,891	0.09
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.50		0.50		0.48		0.20	
With Children < 18	0.35		0.35		0.30		0.14	
Married Couple Families	0.34		0.34		0.32		0.09	
Female Head, No Spouse	0.97		0.97		0.72		0.52	
Male Head, No Spouse	1.56		1.56		1.35		0.79	
Other Households with Child ^e	3.94		3.94		2.89		1.79	
With No Children < 18	0.20		0.20		0.15		0.11	
More Than One Adult	0.21		0.21		0.16		0.10	
Women Living Alone	0.34		0.34		0.28		0.23	
Men Living Alone	0.57		0.57		0.35		0.33	
Households With Elderly	0.27		0.27		0.19		0.16	
Elderly Living Alone	0.43		0.43		0.28		0.31	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	0.17		0.17		0.16		0.07	
Black, Non-Hispanic	0.86		0.86		0.73		0.31	
Hispanic ^f	0.63		0.63		0.50		0.24	
Other Non-Hispanic	0.97		0.97		0.73		0.56	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio								
Under 1.00	1.06		1.06		0.85		0.50	
Under 1.30	0.59		0.59		0.49		0.31	
Under 1.85	0.48		0.48		0.42		0.23	
1.85 and Over	0.19		0.19		0.15		0.07	
Income Unknown	0.47		0.47		0.35		0.25	
Area of Residence^g								
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.21		0.21		0.17		0.10	
In Central City	0.38		0.38		0.35		0.18	
Not In Central City	0.23		0.23		0.21		0.14	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.33		0.33		0.27		0.17	
Census Geographic Region								
Northeast	0.55		0.55		0.44		0.17	
Midwest	0.37		0.37		0.32		0.18	
South	0.35		0.35		0.24		0.17	
West	0.21		0.21		0.19		0.12	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.
d,e,f,g -- See End Notes

TABLE D.C.4**Standard Errors of Number of Adults by Food Security Status of Household, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1999.^{ad} (Based on data adjusted to be comparable to 1995-1997.)**

CHARACTERISTIC	FOOD SECURE		FOOD INSECURE					
			All		Without Hunger		With Hunger	
	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.	#	% pts.
All Households	528,005	0.20	421,842	0.20	331,567	0.16	156,333	0.08
Household Composition	Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points		Percentage Points	
With Children < 6	0.42		0.42		0.39		0.20	
With Children < 18	0.31		0.31		0.28		0.13	
Married Couple Families	0.33		0.33		0.32		0.11	
Female Head, No Spouse	1.04		1.04		0.90		0.51	
Male Head, No Spouse	1.90		1.90		1.79		0.85	
Other Households with Child ^e	4.25		4.25		2.90		3.04	
With No Children < 18	0.23		0.23		0.19		0.09	
More Than One Adult	0.25		0.25		0.22		0.10	
Women Living Alone	0.34		0.34		0.28		0.23	
Men Living Alone	0.57		0.57		0.35		0.33	
Households With Elderly	0.34		0.34		0.26		0.15	
Elderly Living Alone	0.42		0.42		0.28		0.31	
Race and Hispanic Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	0.18		0.18		0.16		0.07	
Black, Non-Hispanic	0.82		0.82		0.72		0.29	
Hispanic ^f	0.65		0.65		0.53		0.26	
Other Non-Hispanic	1.03		1.03		0.78		0.52	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio								
Under 1.00	1.09		1.09		0.88		0.48	
Under 1.30	0.56		0.56		0.49		0.31	
Under 1.85	0.52		0.52		0.47		0.22	
1.85 and Over	0.19		0.19		0.16		0.06	
Income Unknown	0.58		0.58		0.41		0.25	
Area of Residence^g								
Inside Metropolitan Area	0.21		0.21		0.17		0.09	
In Central City	0.39		0.39		0.37		0.18	
Not In Central City	0.26		0.26		0.23		0.14	
Outside Metropolitan Area	0.34		0.34		0.28		0.16	
Census Geographic Region								
Northeast	0.44		0.44		0.36		0.14	
Midwest	0.47		0.47		0.42		0.17	
South	0.35		0.35		0.25		0.14	
West	0.19		0.19		0.21		0.09	

Source: Tabulations of Current Population Survey, Food Security Supplement data.

a,d,e,f,g -- See End Notes