

**Appendix table 1—Average over-quota tariff rates, by region and HS chapter**

		Southern Africa	Asia Pacific	North Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe	Non-EU West Europe	EU- 15	South America	Central America	Caribbean Islands	North America
01	Live animals	--	32	121	86	46	416	75	--	--	184	210
02	Meat and edible meat offal	73	62	158	169	50	375	89	112	98	184	164
04	Dairy produce; birds eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, nesoi	75	274	126	162	53	276	74	107	77	140	121
05	Products of animal origin, nesoi	--	22	--	--	19	88	--	--	--	--	--
06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	--	18	--	--	35	217	--	--	--	--	--
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	35	374	65		48	201	56	178	75	142	185
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	42	244	60	92	37	83	42	29	96	147	--
09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	145	151			34			--	--	--	72
10	Cereals	39	321	113	128	47	127	72	100	67	--	80
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	65	433	--	--	55	153	55	105	72	103	15
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	45	485	49	--	35	170	--	124	53	--	148
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	--	754	--	--	86	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products nesoi	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	--	178	117	85	35	97	--	108	117	158	160
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	--	--	--	170	69	393	55	--	94	184	205
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	80	61	154	--	65	103	114	92	84	122	109
18	cocoa and cocoa preparations	--	--	--	--	29	95	--	--	--	--	44
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	81	208	--	--	33	233	--	116	--	--	44
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	36	56	100	123	35	249	105	137	81	139	132
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	49	292	--	--	42	135	--	90	95	--	70
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	169	87	--	--	57	191	1	--	--	123	117
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	36	49	63	--	31	205	31	106	40	--	99
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	44	1,037	--	--	83	--	--	--	74	--	--
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparation	--	--	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	--
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	--	307	--	--	37	--	24	132	--	--	84
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	--	--	--	--	27	--	--	--	--	--	--
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	--	--	--	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	--
50	Silk	--	156	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	--	--	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	--
52	Cotton	60	--	--	--	--	--	--	99	--	--	15
53	Other vegetable textile fibers; paper yarn and woven fabric of paper yarn	--	--	--	--	26	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- = not applicable.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

**Appendix table 2—Average in-quota tariff rates, by region and HS chapter**

		Southern Africa	Asia Pacific	North Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe	Non-EU West Europe	EU- 15	South America	Central America	Caribbean Islands	North America
01	Live animals	--	18	27	33	21	105	14	--	--	184	1
02	Meat and edible meat offal	20	60	56	88	22	110	14	113	34	184	17
04	Dairy produce; birds eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, nesoi	20	29	44	175	37	232	30	76	28	139	11
05	Products of animal origin, nesoi	--	7	--	--	15	0	--	--	--	--	--
06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like, cut flowers and ornamental foliage	--	8	--	--	28	38	--	--	--	--	--
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	20	24	25		28	100	5	129	32	144	50
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	20	35	43	16	25	63	6	14	33	125	--
09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	20	33	--	--	20	--	--	--	--	--	50
10	Cereals	20	12	97	85	15	572	16	58	30	--	25
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	20	16	--	--	34	174	46	65	20	103	3
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	20	19	116	--	17	197	--	86	30	--	10
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	--	20	--	--	45	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products nesoi	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	20	23	215	12	21	87	--	88	27	0	26
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	--	--		120	34	71	28	--	36	184	3
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	20	27	92	--	66	24	6	65	46	122	28
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	--	13	--	--	30	21	--	--	--	--	13
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	20	21	--	--	23	158	--	40	--	--	8
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	20	48	43	25	30	357	28	137	15	138	3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	20	23	--	--	30	53	--	40	55	--	19
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	20	25	--	--	50	51	--	--	--	123	31
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	20	7	63	--	15	311	20	71	10	--	3
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	20	378	--	--	78	--	--	--	37	--	--
29	Organic chemicals	--	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparation	--	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	--	8	--	--	30	6	12	92	--	--	5
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	--	--	--	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	--
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	--	--	--	--	23	--	--	--	--	--	--
43	Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50	Silk	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	--	--	--	--	30	--	--	--	--	--	--
52	Cotton	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	90	--	--	2
53	Other vegetable textile fibers; paper yarn and woven fabric of paper yarn	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	45	--	--

-- = not applicable.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

**Appendix table 3—Top 30 U.S. agricultural exports face an abundance of megatariffs**

Commodity	Importing country	In-quota tariff	Non-TRQ or over-quota tariff <sup>1</sup>	U.S. exports
Corn	Korea, Rep of	1.8 to 3	328 to 630	574,936
	Iceland	180	0 to 175	2,419
	Romania	--	240	1,373
	Norway	166	0 to 343	843
	Switzerland	--	0 to 220	536
Soybeans	Korea, Rep of	5	487	225,232
	Switzerland	--	13 to 128	2,527
	Iceland	0	0 to 175	0
	Norway	207	0 to 207	0
Wheat	Japan	0 to 20	256	452,771
	Israel	85	128	83,226
	Switzerland	137	113 to 297	1,712
	Norway	347	347	1,640
	Iceland	180	0 to 175	862
	Romania	--	45 to 240	0
Cigarettes	Israel	--	125	99,685
	Poland	90	173	1,629
	Romania	--	232	1,594
Food preparation, NES	Canada	5.4 to 7.4	27 to 275	314,816
	Japan	12 to 25	15 to 307	187,035
	Korea, Rep of	20	754	47,645
	Israel	--	15 to 120	12,098
	Norway	--	1 to 439	6,537
	Iceland	--	0 to 125	581
	Switzerland	35	376	6,016
Beef, boned, fresh/chilled	Poland	30	157	95
	Israel	120	190	20
	South Africa	20	160	19
	Botswana	20	160	0
	Iceland	32	438	0
	Morocco	83	239	0
	Namibia	--	160	0
	Norway	--	392	0
	Romania	--	288	0
	Swaziland	--	160	0
	Barbados	184	184	915
	Pakistan	--	100	0
	Tobacco, unprocessed.	Malaysia	404	1203
Israel		--	125	2,752
Poland		55	105	0
Soymeal	Iceland	180	0 to 175	712
	Norway	172	0 to 172	0
Beef, boneless, frozen	European Union	20	132 to 177	4,215
	Norway	296	785	3,830
	Switzerland	71	698	1,914
	Poland	30	206	535
	Israel	120	128	154
	Botswana	20	160	0
	Iceland	32	877	0
	Namibia	--	160	0
	Romania	--	315	0
	South Africa	20	160	0
	Swaziland	--	160	0
	Tunisia	27	100	0
Cattle hides & skins	Romania	--	175	0
Dog and cat food	Iceland	180	243	543
Residual starch manuf.	European Union	--	0 to 186	410,016
	Norway	211	0 to 211	3,693
	Iceland	--	0 to 175	0
Sorghum	Korea, Rep of	3	779	211
	Switzerland	170	1 to 184	37
	Iceland	--	0 to 175	0

See footnotes at end of table.

*continued--*

**Appendix table 3—Top 30 U.S. agricultural exports face an abundance of megatariffs (con't)**

Commodity	Importing Country	In-quota tariff	Non-TRQ or over-quota tariff <sup>1</sup>	U.S. exports	
Rice, milled	European Union	0 to 31.13	123	66,356	
	Norway	--	1 to 318	1,159	
	Iceland	0	0 to 175	210	
	Poland	15	157	56	
	Romania	--	120	0	
	Japan	648	756	36,136	
Almonds, fresh/dry,shelled	Israel	--	51 to 102	7,397	
Mixed feeds, etc.	Canada	0 to 2.2	0 to 206	124,684	
	European Union	--	4 to 231	49,409	
	Norway	--	0 to 156	827	
Wine	Iceland	180	175	25	
	Israel	--	148	267	
	Egypt	--	3000	184	
	Romania	--	315	23	
Beef, sheep, goat fat	Iceland	40	119	0	
	Norway	170	.3 to 170	0	
	Romania	--	120	0	
	Switzerland	--	125 to 279	0	
Bread, pastry, etc.	Israel	--	43 to 112	1,808	
	Norway	--	99 to 285	902	
	Romania	--	200	0	
Pork, fresh/chilled	Japan	--	0 to 101	300,295	
	Barbados	184	184	31	
	Iceland	32	457	0	
	Norway	--	363	0	
	Romania	--	333	0	
	Tunisia	--	120	0	
Potatoes, frozen	Israel	--	170	95	
	Norway	476	476	0	
	Romania	--	128	0	
Apples: fresh	Israel	--	553	4,834	
	Norway	1	.7 to 188	275	
	Romania	--	200	0	
	Switzerland	4.71 to 8.24	4.7 to 180	0	
Manufactured tobacco	Turkey	--	130 to 146	66,622	
	Poland	120	230	35,123	
	Israel	--	125	0	
	Romania	--	120	0	
Whiskies	South Africa	20	67 to 121	2,402	
	Israel	--	148	722	
	Poland	105	268	645	
	Egypt	--	3000	142	
	Romania	--	220	115	
	India	--	150	67	
	Botswana	20	67 to 121	0	
	Namibia	--	67 to 121	0	
	Swaziland	--	67 to 121	0	
	Soyoil	Iceland	7	107	0
		Norway	176	1.3 to 176	0
Pakistan		--	100	0	
Romania		--	160	0	
Switzerland		--	93 to 188	0	
Thailand		20	146	0	
Grapes, fresh	Israel	--	349	0	
	Romania	--	200	0	
	Switzerland	--	6 to 162	0	
Forage	Korea, Rep of	5	101	18,294	
	Iceland	--	0 to 175	0	
	Norway	0 to 288	252 to 288	0	
All commodities <sup>2</sup>	Barbados	--	100	24,219	
	Bangladesh	--	200	95,052	
	Lesotho	--	200	0	

See footnotes at end of table.

continued--

**Appendix table 3—Top 30 U.S. agricultural exports face an abundance of megatariffs (con't)**

Commodity	Importing Country	In-quota tariff	Non-TRQ or over quota tariff <sup>1</sup>	U.S. exports
All commodities <sup>2</sup> (con't)	Nigeria	--	150	160,809
	Zimbabwe	--	150	7,284
	St. Vincent & Grenada	--	130	9,718
	Malawi	--	125	29
	Zambia	--	125	61
	Mauritius	--	122	317
	Tanzania	--	120	16,452
	Gambia	--	110	2,019
	Antigua & Barbados.	--	100	7,550
	Belize	--	100	9,480
	Burkina Faso	--	100	900
	Burundi	--	100	0
	Dominica	--	100	4,416
	Grenada	--	100	6,574
	Guyana	--	100	15,744
	Jamaica	--	100	108,185
	Kenya	--	100	16,586
	Kuwait	--	100	66,564
	Mozambique	--	100	10,469
	St. Kitts & Nevis	--	100	2,165
St. Lucia	--	100	4,886	
Trinidad & Tobago.	--	100	63,005	
Total				3,810,014

Note: Tariff ranges reflect tariff bindings made on more detailed sub-commodities within the listed groups.

-- = Not applicable

<sup>1</sup>The rates in this column are over-quotas if the preceding column has data in it, otherwise the commodity is not subject to a TRQ.

<sup>2</sup>The tariffs corresponding to the commodity group "all commodities" are the tariff bindings of 25 WTO members that bound their entire tariff schedules at rates equal to or above 100 percent. These WTO members are principally developing or least-developed countries.

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.