

## 2023 FOOD SECURITY SUPPLEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Updated September 27, 2023

**NOTE:** This 2023 version of the questionnaire starts with the 2022 CPS-FSS test questionnaire implemented in September 2022. The only updates to the 2023 questionnaire from the 2022 version are for the POORCK specification for the December 2023 data collection.

**Yellow highlights for POORCK** represent categories added in 2023 (HRNUMHOU=1 and HUFAMINC=9; HRNUMHOU=2 and HUFAMINC=11, HRNUMHOU=4 and HUFAMINC=13).

NOTE: Update year where appropriate.

### SPECIFICATIONS

Set SUPTM                      SUPTM is a timer for the entire supplement.

NOTES:                      <SNAPNAME1> and <SNAPNAME2> are State-specific names for the SNAP/Food Stamp program.

### POORCK

HRNUMHOU	HUFAMINC	set HRPOOR
1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, <b>or 9</b>	1
2	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, <b>9, 10, or 11</b>	1
3	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, or 11	1
4	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, <b>or 13</b>	1
5	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, or 13	1
6	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 or 14	1
7	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, or 14	1
8	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 or 15	1
9,10,11,12,13,14,15, or 16	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, or 15	1

**[LEAD for one-person households] This month we are asking some questions about food used in your household and the ways you are managing to meet your food needs.**

**[Lead for two or more person households] This month we are asking some questions about food used in your household and the ways you are managing to meet your food needs. (The best person to answer would be the adult most knowledgeable about food shopping and meal preparation. Would that be you or someone else?)**

[Change respondent if needed and available, otherwise continue with current respondent]  
[If group quarters, go to S9]

## **I. FOOD EXPENDITURES**

S1A If more than one HHMEM=1 has an AGE equal to or greater than 10 fill with second option else fill with first option.

**These first questions are about all the places at which you bought food LAST WEEK. By LAST WEEK, I mean from Sunday through Saturday.**

**First, did (you/anyone in your household) shop for food at a supermarket, grocery store, Walmart or Target LAST WEEK?**

<1> Yes  
<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

SCOMPL If onpath entry, D or R in S1A then set SCOMPL=1 otherwise set SCOMPL=0

S1B If more than one HHMEM=1 has an AGE equal to or greater than 10 fill with second option else fill with first option.

**Think about other places where people buy food, such as dollar stores, pharmacies, club stores, farmers markets, or online. Did (you/anyone in your household) buy food from any stores such as these LAST WEEK?**

<1> Yes  
<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

S1C If more than one HHMEM=1 has an AGE equal to or greater than 6 fill with second option else fill with first option else fill with first option in first parenthetical.

If one or more HHMEM=1 with AGE between 6 and 18 then fill second parenthetical else fill blank.

**LAST WEEK, did (you/anyone in your household) buy food at a restaurant, fast food place, cafeteria, deli, convenience store, or vending machine? (Include any children who may have bought food at the school cafeteria).**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

S1D If more than one HHMEM=1 has an AGE equal to or greater than 10 fill with second option else fill with first option.

**Did (you/anyone in your household) buy food from any other kind of place LAST WEEK?**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

SCKA If onpath entry of <2>, <D> or <R> in S1A, S1B, S1C and S1D then skip to S8 else go to SLEAD.

SLEAD **Now I'm going to ask you about the TOTAL amount you spent on food LAST WEEK in all the places where you bought food. Then, since LAST WEEK may have been unusual for you, I will ask about the amount you USUALLY spend.**

<P> Proceed

SCKB If onpath entry of <1> in S1A then ask S2 else skip to SCKC.

S2 If more than one HHMEM=1 has an AGE equal to or greater than 10 fill with second option else fill with first option.

If POOR=1 then fill second parenthetical else fill blank.

**How much did (you/anyone in your household) spend in total at supermarkets, grocery stores, Walmart or Target LAST WEEK (including any purchases made with <SNAPNAME1> or food stamp benefits)?**

ENTER <0> IF RESPONDENT CAN ONLY GIVE RANGE

\$ \_\_\_\_.00

S2CK If entry of <0> in S2 goto S2CK1A else store entry in S2O. If S2O is between \$1.00 and \$450.00 goto S3A else if S2O is equal to D or R go to SCKC otherwise go to S2RC.

S2CK1A \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S2O

<1-999> GOTO S2CK1B

<D, R> GOTO SCKC

S2CK1B Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S2O

<1-999> GOTO S2RG

<D, R> GOTO SCKC

S2RG Add the entries in S2CK1A and S2CK1B and divide by 2. Store the answer in S2O. If S2O is between \$1.00 and \$450.00 go to S3A otherwise go to S2RC.

S2RC \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Amount spent recorded as: (entry in S2O) Is this entry correct?

<1> YES (GO TO S3A)

<2> NO (GO TO S2COR)

S2COR \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Incorrect entry was recorded as: (entry in S2O)

Correct entry is:

\$ \_\_\_\_.00 (store entry in S2O)

S3A **How much of the (fill with S2O) was for non-food items, such as pet food, paper products, alcohol, detergents, or cleaning supplies?**

Enter <1> for whole dollar amount (GOTO S3)  
Enter <2> if respondent can only give range (GOTO S3CK2A)

\$ \_\_\_\_.00

Blind <D> or <R> (GOTO SCKC)

S3 Enter whole dollar amount

\$ \_\_\_\_.00

Store amount in S3O

<1-100> GOTO SCKC  
<0, ge 101> GOTO S3RC

S3CK2A \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S3O

<1-999> GOTO S3CK2B  
<D, R> GOTO SCKC

S3CK2B Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S3O

<1-999> GOTO S3RG  
<D, R> GOTO SCKC

S3RG Add the entries in S3CK2A and S3CK2B and divide by 2. Store the answer in S3O. Do not allow entry in S3O to be greater than entry in S2O. If S3O is between \$1.00 and \$100.00 go to SCKC otherwise go to S3RC.

S3RC \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Amount spent recorded as: (entry in S3O)  
Is this entry correct?

- <1> YES (GO TO SCKC)
- <2> NO (GO TO S3COR)

S3COR \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Incorrect entry was recorded as: (entry in S3O)  
Correct entry is:

\$\_\_\_.00 (store entry in S3O)

Do not allow entry in S3O to be greater than entry in S2O.

SCKC If onpath entry of <1> in S1B then ask S4 else skip to SCKD.

S4 If more than one HHMEM=1 has an AGE equal to or greater than 10 fill with second option else fill with first option.

If POOR=1 then fill second parenthetical with first option else fill with blank.

**How much did (you/your household) spend at stores such as dollar stores, pharmacies, club stores, farmers markets, or online LAST WEEK (including any purchases made with <SNAPNAME1> or food stamp benefits)?**

Enter whole dollar amount  
Enter <0> if respondent can only give range

\$\_\_\_.00

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SCKD)

S4CK If entry of <0> in S4 go to S4CK1A else store entry in S4O. If S4O is between \$1.00 and \$300.00 go to S5 else if S4O is D or R go to SCKD otherwise go to S4RC.

S4CK1A \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S4O

<1-999> GOTO S4CK1B

<D, R> GOTO SCKD

S4CK1B Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S4O

<1-999> GOTO S4RG

<D, R> GOTO SCKD

S4RG Add the entries in S4CK1A and S4CK1B and divide by 2. Store the answer in S4O. If S4O is between \$1.00 and \$300.00 go to S5A otherwise go to S4RC.

S4RC \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Amount spent recorded as: (entry in S4O)  
Is this entry correct?

<1> Yes (GO TO S5A)

<2> No (GO TO S4COR)

S4COR \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Incorrect entry was recorded as: (entry in S4O)  
Correct entry is:

\$\_\_\_.00 (store entry in S4O)

S5A **How much of the \$(fill with S4O) was for non-food items, such as pet food, paper products, alcohol, detergents, or cleaning supplies?**

Enter <1> for whole dollar amount (GOTO S5)

Enter <2> if respondent can only give range (GOTO S5CK1A)

\$\_\_\_.00

Blind <D> or <R> (GOTO SCKD)

S5 Enter whole dollar amount

\$\_\_\_.00

Store amount in S5O

<1-100> GOTO SCKD

<D, R, 0, ge 101> GOTO S5RC

S5CK1A \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S5O

<1-999> GOTO S5CK1B

<D, R> GOTO SCKD

S5CK1B Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S5O

<1-999> GOTO S5RG

<D, R> GOTO SCKD

S5RG Add the entries in S5CK1A and S5CK1B and divide by 2. Store the answer in S5O. Do not allow entry in S5O to be greater than entry in S4O. If S5O is between \$1.00 and 100.00 go to SCKD else go to S5RC.

S5RC \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Amount spent recorded as: (entry in S5O)

Is this entry correct?

<1> Yes (GO TO SCKD)

<2> No (GO TO S5COR)

S5COR \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Incorrect entry was recorded as: (entry in S5O)

Correct entry is:

\$\_\_\_.00 (store entry in S5O)

Do not allow entry in S5O to be greater than entry in S4O.

SCKD If entry of <1> in S1C then ask S6 else skip to SCKE



S6 If more than one HHMEM=1 has an AGE equal to or greater than 10 fill with second option else fill with first option.

If POOR=1 then fill second parenthetical with first option else fill with blank.

**How much did (you/your household) spend for food at restaurants, fast food places, cafeterias, delis, convenience stores, and vending machines LAST WEEK, not including alcohol purchases (including any purchases made with <SNAPNAME1> or food stamp benefits)?**

Enter whole dollar amount

Enter <0> if respondent can only give range

\$ \_\_ \_\_ .00

Blind <D> or <R>

If entry is 1-999, D, or R store in S6O

<0> GOTO S6CK1A

<1-200, D, R> GOTO SCKE

<ge 201> GOTO S6RC

S6CK1A \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT \*\*\*\*\*

Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_ \_\_ .00

If entry is D or R, store in S6O

<1-999> GOTO S6CK1B

<D, R> GOTO SCKE

S6CK1B Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_ \_\_ .00

If entry is D or R, store in S6O

<1-999> GOTO S6RG

<D, R> GOTO SCKE

S6RG Add the entries in S6CK1A and S6CK1B and divide by 2. Store the answer in S6O. If S6O is between \$1.00 and \$200.00 go to SCKE else go to S6RC.

S6RC \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Amount spent recorded as: (entry in S6O)  
Is this entry correct?

- <1> Yes (GO TO SCKE)
- <2> No (GO TO S6COR)

S6COR \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Incorrect entry was recorded as: (entry in S6O)  
Correct entry is:

\$ \_\_\_\_.00 (store entry in S6O)

SCKE If entry of <1> in S1D then ask S7 else skip to SCKF.

S7 If more than one HHMEM=1 has an AGE equal to or greater than 10 fill with second option else fill with first option.

**How much did (you/your household) spend for food at any other kind of place LAST WEEK?**

Enter whole dollar amount  
Enter <0> if respondent can only give range

\$ \_\_\_\_.00

Blind <D> or <R>

If entry is 1-999, D, or R store in S7O

- <0> GOTO S7CK1A
- <1-150> GOTO SCKF
- <ge 151> GOTO S7RC
- <D, R> GOTO SCKF

S7CK1A \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT \*\*\*\*\*

Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S7O

- <1-999> GOTO S7CK1B
- <D, R> GOTO SCKF

S7CK1B Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S7O

<1-999> GOTO S7RG

<D, R> GOTO SCKF

S7RG Add the entries in S7CK1A and S7CK1B and divide by 2. Store the answer in S7O. If S7O is between \$1.00 and \$150.00 go to SCKF otherwise go to S7RC.

S7RC \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Amount spent recorded as: (entry in S7O)

Is this entry correct?

<1> YES (GO TO SCKF)

<2> NO (GO TO S7COR)

S7COR \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Incorrect entry was recorded as: (entry in S7O)

Correct entry is:

\$\_\_\_.00 (store entry in S7O)

SCKF If any amounts 0 or over in S2O, S4O, S6O or S7O then add together and store in SFDAMT. If any amounts 0 or over in S3O or S5O, then add these together and store in SNFAMT. Subtract SNFAMT from SFDAMT and store the result in S8O.

S8A If (entry of D or R in S2, S4, S6, and S7) or (S8O equals 0) or (onpath entry of <2>, <D>, or <R> in S1A, S1B, S1C and S1D) then fill first parenthetical with first option else fill with second option.

If more than one HHMEM=1 has an AGE equal to or greater than 10 fill remaining parentheticals with second option else fill with first.

If POOR= 1 fill last parenthetical with first option else fill with blank.

**(Let's see, it seems that (you/your household) did not buy any food LAST WEEK. /Let's see, (you/your household) spent about (fill with S8O) on food LAST WEEK.) Now think about how much (you/anyone in your household) USUALLY (spend/spends). How much (do you/does your household)**

**USUALLY** spend on food at all the different places we've been talking about **IN A WEEK?** (Please include any purchases made with <SNAPNAME1> or food stamp benefits). Do not include non-food items such as pet food, paper products, detergent or cleaning supplies.

Enter <1> for whole dollar amount  
 Enter <2> if respondent can only give range  
 Blind <D> or <R>

If entry is D or R store in S8OU

<1> GOTO S8  
 <2> GOTO S8CK1A  
 <D, R> GOTO S9

S8 Enter whole dollar amount

\$ \_\_\_\_.00

Store amount in S8OU

<0> GOTO S8ZA  
 <1-450> GOTO S8B  
 <ge 451> GOTO S8RC  
 <D, R> GOTO S9

S8CK1A \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT \*\*\*\*\*

Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S8OU

<1-999> GOTO S8CK1B  
 <D, R> GOTO S9

S8CK1B Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S8OU

<1-999> GOTO S8RG  
 <D, R> GOTO S9

S8RG Add the entries in S8CK1A and S8CK1B and divide by 2. Store the answer in S8OU. If S8OU is between \$1.00 and \$450.00 go to S8B otherwise go to S8RC.

S8ZA **If that is because you shop for food only once in awhile, how much would you say you spend in total in a month?**

*NOTE: The survey software instrument will calculate the weekly average for the respondent to reduce respondent burden.*

Enter <1> for whole dollar amount or if the amount really is zero

Enter <2> if respondent can only give range

Blind <D> or <R>

If entry is D or R store in S8OU

<1> GOTO S8Z

<2> GOTO S8ZCK1A

<D, R> GOTO S9

S8Z Enter whole dollar amount  
\$ \_\_\_\_.00

Store amount in S8OU *NOTE: Divide by 4 before storing in S8OU*

<0> GOTO S8RC

<1-450> GOTO S8B

<ge 451> GOTO S8RC

S8ZCK1A \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT \*\*\*\*\*

Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S8OU

<1-999> GOTO S8ZCK1B

<D, R> GOTO S9

S8ZCK1B Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S8OU

<1-999> GOTO S8ZRG

<D, R> GOTO S9

S8ZRG Add the entries in S8ZCK1A and S8ZCK1B and divide by 2. Store the answer in S8OU. *NOTE: Divide by 4 before storing in S8OU.* If S8OU is between \$1.00 and \$450.00 go to S8B otherwise go to S8RC.

S8RC \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Amount spent recorded as: (entry in S8OU)  
Is this entry correct?

- <1> Yes (GO TO S8B)
- <2> No (GO TO S8COR)

S8COR \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

Incorrect entry was recorded as: (entry in S8OU)  
Correct entry is:

\$ \_\_\_\_\_.00

## II. MINIMUM SPENDING NEED TO HAVE ENOUGH FOOD

S8B If NUMHOU = 1 then fill parenthetical with first option else fill with second option.

**In order to buy just enough food to meet (your needs/the needs of your household), would you need to spend more than you do now, or could you spend less?**

\*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ\*\*\*\*\*

- <1> More (GO TO S8C)
- <2> Less (GO TO S8D)
- <3> Same (GO TO S9)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO S9)

S8C **About how much MORE would you need to spend each week to buy just enough food to meet the needs of your household?**

Enter whole dollar amount  
Enter <0> if respondent can only give range

\$ \_\_\_\_\_.00

Blind <D> or <R>

If entry is 1-999, D, or R store in S8CO

<0> GOTO S8CCKA  
<1-999, D, R> GOTO S9

S8CCKA \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT \*\*\*\*\*

Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S8CO

<1-999> GOTO S8CCKB  
<D, R> GOTO S9

S8CCKB Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_.00

If entry is D or R, store in S8CO

<1-999> GOTO S8CRG  
<D, R> GOTO S9

S8CRG Add the entries in S8CCKA and S8CCKB and divide by 2. Store the answer in S8CO. GOTO S9.

S8D **About how much LESS could you spend each week and still buy enough food to meet the needs of your household?**

Enter whole dollar amount  
Enter <0> if respondent can only give range

\$\_\_\_.00

Blind <D> or <R>

If entry is 1-999, D, or R store in S8DO

<0> GOTO S8DCKA  
<1-999, D, R> GOTO S9

S8DCKA \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT \*\*\*\*\*

Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_ .00

If entry is D or R, store in S8DO

<1-999> GOTO S8DCKB

<D, R> GOTO S9

S8DCKB Enter range reported by respondent

\_\_\_ .00

If entry is D or R, store in S8DO

<1-999> GOTO S8DRG

<D, R> GOTO S9

S8DRG Add the entries in S8DCKA and S8DCKB and divide by 2. Store the calculated value in S8DO. GOTO S9.

### III. FOOD SUFFICIENCY AND FOOD SECURITY

S9\_Lead **The next questions are about the food eaten in your household in the last 12 months, since December of last year, and whether you were able to afford the food you need.**

S9 **In the last 12 months, since December of last year, did you ever run short of money and try to make your food or your food money go further?**

<1> Yes (GO TO SS1)

<2 > No (GO TO SS1)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SS1)

If NUMHOU = 1 then fill parenthetical with first option else fill with second option.

SS1 **Which of these statements best describes the food eaten in your household-- enough of the kinds of food (I/ we) want to eat, enough but not always the**



**kinds of food (I/ we) want to eat, sometimes not enough to eat, or often not enough to eat?**

- <1> Enough of the kinds of food we want to eat
- <2> Enough but not always the kinds of food we want to eat
- <3> Sometimes not enough to eat
- <4> Often not enough to eat

Blind <D> or <R>

SX1CK If POOR=2 and (SS1= <1> or <R>) and (S9= <2> or <R>), then go to END OF SUPPLEMENT else ask SS2

-----  
NOTE: ADULT\_COUNT=number of household members with AGE>=18 or PURRP<=45

CHILD\_COUNT=number of household members with AGE<=17 and PURRP>=46  
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SS2 If ADULT\_COUNT=1 for the household then fill first option in parenthetical else fill second option.

**Now I'm going to read you several statements that people have made about their food situation. For these statements, please tell me whether the statement was OFTEN true, SOMETIMES true, or NEVER true for (you/your household) in the last 12 months.**

**The first statement is "(I/We) worried whether (my/our) food would run out before (I/we) got money to buy more." Was that OFTEN true, SOMETIMES true, or NEVER true for (you/your household) in the last 12 months?**

- <1> Often true
- <2> Sometimes true
- <3> Never true (GO TO SS3)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SS3)

SSM2 **Did this ever happen in the last 30 days?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

SS3           **"The food that (I/we) bought just didn't last, and (I/we) didn't have money to get more." Was that OFTEN, SOMETIMES or NEVER true for (you/ your household) in the last 12 months?**

- <1> Often true
- <2> Sometimes true
- <3> Never true (GO TO SS4)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SS4)

SSM3           **Did this ever happen in the last 30 days?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

SS4           **"(I/we) couldn't afford to eat balanced meals." Was that OFTEN, SOMETIMES or NEVER true for (you/ your household) in the last 12 months?**

- <1> Often true (GO TO SSM4)
- <2> Sometimes true (GO TO SSM4)
- <3> Never true (GO TO SX2CK)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SX2CK)

SSM4           **Did this ever happen in the last 30 days?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

-----  
 SX2CK           If SS1 = <3> or <4> OR SS2 = <1> or <2> OR SS3 = <1> or <2> OR SS4 = <1> or <2> then go to SH2  
 else go to SX4CK.  
 -----

SH2           If ADULT\_COUNT=1 for the household then fill first option in parenthetical else fill second option.

**In the last 12 months, did (you/ you or other adults in your household) ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No (GO TO SH3)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SH3)

SHF2 **How often did this happen--almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?**

- <1> Almost every month
- <2> Some months but not every month
- <3> Only 1 or 2 months

Blind <D> or <R>

SHM2 If ADULT\_COUNT=1 for the household then fill first option in parenthetical else fill second option.

**Now think about the last 30 days. During that time did (you/ you or other adults in your household) ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No (GO TO SH3)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SH3)

SHMF2 **How many days did this happen in the last 30 days?**

\_\_\_\_\_ number of days (GO TO SH3)  
<1-30>

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SH3)

SH3 **In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money for food?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No (GO TO SH4)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SH4)

SHF3 **How often did this happen-almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?**

- <1> Almost every month
- <2> Some months but not every month
- <3> Only 1 or 2 months

Blind <D> or <R>

SHM3 **Did this happen in the last 30 days?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No (GO TO SH4)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SH4)

SHMF3 **In the last 30 days, how many days did you eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money for food?**

\_\_\_\_\_ number of days  
<1-30>

Blind <D> or <R>

SH4 **In the last 12 months, were you ever hungry but didn't eat because there wasn't enough money for food?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No (GO TO SH5)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SH5)

SHF4 **How often did this happen--almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?**

- <1> Almost every month
- <2> Some months but not every month
- <3> Only 1 or 2 months

Blind <D> or <R>

SHM4 **Did this happen in the last 30 days?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No (GO TO SH5)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SH5)

SHMF4 **In the last 30 days, how many days were you hungry but didn't eat because there wasn't enough money for food?**

\_\_\_\_\_ number of days  
<1-30>

Blind <D> or <R>

SH5 **In the last 12 months, did you lose weight because there wasn't enough money for food?**

<1> Yes  
<2> No (GO TO SX3CK)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SX3CK)

SHM5 **Did this happen in the last 30 days?**

<1> Yes  
<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

-----  
SX3CK If SH2=<1> OR SH3=<1> OR SH4=<1> OR SH5=<1> then continue to SSH1  
else skip to SX4CK  
-----

SSH1 If ADULT\_COUNT=1 for the household then fill first option in parenthetical else fill second option.

**In the last 12 months, did (you/you or other adults in your household) ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn't enough money for food?**

<1> Yes  
<2> No (GO TO SX4CK)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SX4CK)

SSHF1 **How often did this happen--almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?**

<1> Almost every month  
<2> Some months but not every month  
<3> Only 1 or 2 months

Blind <D> or <R>

SSHM1 If ADULT\_COUNT=1 for the household then fill first option in parenthetical else fill second option.

**Now think about the last 30 days. During that time did (you/ you or other adults in your household) ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn't enough money for food?**

<1> Yes

<2> No (GO TO SX4CK)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SX4CK)

SSHMF1 **How many times did this happen in the last 30 days?**

\_\_\_\_\_ times  
<1-30>

Blind <D> or <R>

-----  
SX4CK If CHILD\_COUNT is greater than or equal to 1 in household go to SS5 else skip to SP1.  
-----

SS5\_LEAD **Now I'm going to read you several statements that people have made about the food situation of their children. For these statements, please tell me whether the statement was OFTEN true, SOMETIMES true, or NEVER true in the last 12 months for any child under 18 years old living in the household.**

SS5 If ADULT\_COUNT=1 for the household fill first, third, fourth and fifth parenthetical with first option else fill with second option.

If CHILD\_COUNT=1 then fill second parenthetical with first option else fill with second option.

**"(I/we) relied on only a few kinds of low-cost food to feed (the child in (my/our) household/the children) because (I was/we were) running out of money to buy food. Was that OFTEN, SOMETIMES or NEVER true for (you/ your household) in the last 12 months?**

<1> Often true

<2> Sometimes true

<3> Never true (GO TO SS6)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SS6)

SSM5 **Did this ever happen in the last 30 days?**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

SS6 If ADULT\_COUNT=1 fill first, third, fourth and fifth parenthetical with first option else fill with second option.

If CHILD\_COUNT=1 then fill second parenthetical with first option else fill with second option.

**"(I/we) couldn't feed (the child in (my/our) household/the children) a balanced meal, because (I/we) couldn't afford that." Was that OFTEN, SOMETIMES or NEVER true for (you/your household) in the last 12 months?**

<1> Often true (GO TO SSM6)

<2> Sometimes true (GO TO SSM6)

<3> Never true (GO TO SH1)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SH1)

SSM6 **Did this ever happen in the last 30 days?**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

SH1 If ADULT\_COUNT=1 then fill second, third, and fourth parenthetical with first option else fill with second option.

If CHILD\_COUNT=1 then fill first parenthetical with first option else fill with second option.

**"(The child in (my/our) household was/The children were) not eating enough because there wasn't enough money for food." Was that OFTEN, SOMETIMES or NEVER true for (you/ your household) in the last 12 months?**

- <1> Often true
- <2> Sometimes true
- <3> Never true (GO TO SX5CK)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SX5CK)

SHM1 **Did this ever happen in the last 30 days?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

-----  
 SX5CK If SS5 = <1> or <2> OR SS6 = <1> or <2> OR SH1 = <1> or <2> go to SSH2 else skip to SP1.  
 -----

SSH2 If CHILD\_COUNT=1 then fill with first option else fill with second option.

**In the last 12 months, did you ever cut the size of (the child's/any of the children's) meals because there wasn't enough money for food?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No (GO TO SSH3)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SSH3)

SSHF2 **How often did this happen - almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?**

- <1> Almost every month
- <2> Some months but not every month
- <3> Only 1 or 2 months

Blind <D> or <R>

SSHM2 **Did this happen in the last 30 days?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No (GO TO SSH3)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SSH3)



SSHMF2 If CHILD\_COUNT=1 then fill with first option else fill with second option.

**In the last 30 days, how many days did you cut the size of (the child's/any of the children's) meals because there wasn't enough money for food?**

\_\_\_\_\_ days  
<1-30>

Blind <D> or <R>

SSH3 If CHILD\_COUNT=1 then fill with first option else fill with second option.

**In the last 12 months, (was the child/were the children) ever hungry because there wasn't enough money for food?**

<1> Yes  
<2> No (GO TO SSH4)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SSH4)

SSHF3 **How often did this happen – almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?**

<1> Almost every month  
<2> Some months but not every month  
<3> Only 1 or 2 months

Blind <D> or <R>

SSHM3 **Did this happen in the last 30 days?**

<1> Yes  
<2> No (GO TO SSH4)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SSH4)

SSHMF3 If CHILD\_COUNT=1 then fill with first option else fill with second option.

**In the last 30 days, how many days (was the child/were the children) hungry because there wasn't enough money for food?**

\_\_\_\_\_ number of days  
<1-30>

Blind <D> or <R>

SSH4 If CHILD\_COUNT=1 then fill with first option else fill with second option.

**In the last 12 months, did (the child/ any of the children) ever skip a meal because there wasn't enough money for food?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No (GO TO SSH5)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SSH5)

SSHF4 **How often did this happen--almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?**

- <1> Almost every month
- <2> Some months but not every month
- <3> Only 1 or 2 months

Blind <D> or <R>

SSHM4 If CHILD\_COUNT=1 then fill with first option else fill with second option.

**Now think about the last 30 days. Did (the child/any of the children) ever skip a meal during that time because there wasn't enough money for food?**

- <1> Yes
- <2> No (GO TO SSH5)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SSH5)

SSHMF4 **How many days did this happen in the last 30 days?**

\_\_\_\_\_ days  
<1-30>

Blind <D> or <R>

SSH5 If CHILD\_COUNT=1 then fill with first option else fill with second option.

**In the last 12 months, did (the child/any of the children) ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn't enough money for food?**

<1> Yes  
 <2> No (GO TO SP1)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SP1)

SSHM5 **Did this happen in the last 30 days?**

<1> Yes  
 <2> No

Blind <D> or <R>  
 All responses go to SP1

#### IV. FOOD PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

SP1\_LEAD **Sometimes people need help getting food for their household. There are many programs that can help.**

SP1 If hhnum=1 fill with first option else fill with second.

**In the past 12 months, since December of last year, did (you/anyone in this household) get <SNAPNAME2> or food stamp benefits?**

<1> Yes (GO TO SP2)  
 <2> No (GO TO SP6CK)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SP6CK)

SP2 **In which months of 2023 were <SNAPNAME1> or food stamp benefits received?**

DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- <1> January
- <2> February
- <3> March
- <4> April
- <5> May
- <6> June
- <7> July
- <8> August
- <9> September
- <10> October
- <11> November
- <12> December
- <13> All

-----  
 SP2DCK If SP2 = 11 AND ≠ 12 AND ≠ 13 go to SP2D else go to SP3  
 -----

SP2D If hhnum = 1 fill with first option else fill with second.

**On what date in November did (you/your household) receive <SNAPNAME1> or food stamp benefits?**

SP2D Day \_\_\_\_\_  
 <1-31>  
 Blind <D> or <R>

SP3 If hhnum=1 fill with first option else fill with second.

**How much did (you/your household) receive the last time you got <SNAPNAME1> or food stamp benefits?**

\$ \_\_\_ .00

Blind <D> or <R>

-----  
 SP3CK Store entry in SP3O. If SP3O is between \$1.00 and \$700.00 go to SP6CK otherwise go to SP3RC.  
 -----

SP3RC \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

AMOUNT RECEIVED RECORDED AS: (entry in SP3O)  
IS THIS ENTRY CORRECT?

<1> YES (GO TO SP6CK)

<2> NO (GO TO SP3COR)

SP3COR \*\*\*\*\*DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT\*\*\*\*\*

INCORRECT ENTRY WAS RECORDED AS: (entry in SP3O) CORRECT  
ENTRY IS:

\$ \_\_\_\_.00 (store entry in SP3O)

Items SP3 through SP3COR go into making the out variable SP3O. This is the  
amount received in food stamp benefits.

-----  
SP6CK If HHMEM=1 and AGE is 5 THROUGH 18 for anyone in the household ask SP6  
else skip to SP7ACK.  
-----

SP6 If 1 or more children under 5 years old, fill parenthetical, else fill blank.

**During the past 30 days, did any children in the household  
(between 5 and 18 years old) receive free or reduced-price lunches at school?**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

SP7 If 1 or more children under 5 years old, fill parenthetical, else fill blank.

**During the past 30 days, did any children in the household (between 5 and 18  
years old) receive free or reduced-price breakfasts at school?**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

TSP7\_1 If 1 or more children under 5 years old, fill parenthetical, else fill blank.

**During the past 30 days, did any children in the household (between 5 and 18 years old) receive a free or reduced-price meal or snack at an after school program?**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

-----  
 SP7ACK If HHMEM=1 and AGE is 0-6 for anyone in the household ask SP7A else skip to SP8CK.  
 -----

SP7A If only 1 child under age 6 fill with first option else fill with second option

**During the past 30 days, did any children in the household (under 6 years old) receive free or reduced-price food at a day-care or Head Start program?**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

-----  
 SP8CK If [(SEX=2 and AGE = 15-45) OR (AGE 0-4)] and HHMEM=1 for anyone in the household then ask SP8 else skip to "SC3".  
 -----

SP8 If [(SEX=2 and AGE=15-45) for any hh member and (AGE=0-4) for any hh member] then fill second option else if

(SEX=2 and AGE=15-45) for any hh member and (no AGE=0-4) for any hh member then fill first option else fill third option.

**During the past 30 days, did any (women/women or children/children) in this household get food through the WIC program?**

<1> Yes

<2> No (GO TO "SC3")

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO "SC3")

SP9 If [(SEX=2 and AGE=15-45) for any hh member and (AGE=0-4) for any hh member] then fill second option else if

(SEX=2 and AGE=15-45) for any hh member and (no AGE=0-4) for any hh member then fill first option else fill third option.

**How many (women/women or children/children) in the household got WIC foods?**

Number \_\_\_\_\_

Blind <D> or <R>

## V. COMMUNITY FOOD ASSISTANCE

For items “SC3” and “SC4”, if only 1 HHMEM = 1 and (AGE>=18 or PURRP <=45) in household then fill first parenthetical with first option else fill with second option.

SC3 **In the last 12 months, did (you/you or anyone in your household) ever get free groceries from a food pantry, food bank, church, or other place that helps with free food?**

<1> Yes

<2> No (GO TO SC3A)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO SC4)

SCF3 **How often did this happen-almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?**

<1> Almost every month

<2> Some months but not every month

<3> Only 1 or 2 months

Blind <D> or <R>

SCM3 **Did this happen in the last 30 days?**

<1> Yes (GO TO SC4)

<2> No (GO TO SC4)

SC3A **Is there a food pantry, food bank, church, or other place in your community where you could get free groceries if you needed it?**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

SC4 **In the last 12 months, have (you/you or anyone in your household) received a free meal from a church, shelter, home-delivered meal service like Meals on Wheels, or other place that helps with free meals?**

<1> Yes

<2> No (GO TO SC4A)

Blind <D> or <R> (GO TO END)

SCF4 **How often did this happen-almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?**

<1> Almost every month

<2> Some months but not every month

<3> Only 1 or 2 months

Blind <D> or <R>

SCM4 **Did this happen in the last 30 days?**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

SC4A **Is there a church, shelter, home-delivery meal service like meals on Wheels, or other place in your community where you could get free meals if you needed it?**

<1> Yes

<2> No

Blind <D> or <R>

SSPCK1 (Interviewer query, do not read)

**Did you use the Spanish language version for none, some, or all of the questions about having adequate food?**

<1> None

<2> Some

<3> All

\*\*\*\*\*END OF SUPPLEMENT\*\*\*\*\*