ERS Peer Review Plan

Preliminary Title: Type of Report	The Economics of Cellular Agriculture and Emerging Fermentation Technologies ERR						
(ERR, EIB, EB)			[V]	Influential Sc	: 4: C: . T 4	S 4!	
Agency:	Economic Res USDA	earch Servi		Highly Influe			sment
Agency Contact:	Kelly Maguire, kelly.b.maguire@usda.gov						
Subject of Review:	Meat and other animal products are a significant source of protein in American diets and are the foundation of important revenue streams to millions of U.S. farmers, the food processing sector, and other food businesses. However, for multiple reasons, a segment of consumers in the United States and abroad are increasingly purchasing alternatives to conventional animal-sourced foods—meat, eggs, and dairy products—that involve minimal or no use of animals. These dietary substitutions have been facilitated, in part, by an increased availability and variety of plant-based substitutes for animal products. For the past few decades, food companies have primarily used plants and other plant-based ingredients to produce analogs to conventional meat, egg, and dairy products, such as soy patties for hamburgers, nut-based dairy, and tofu for turkey meat.						
Purpose of Review:	The purpose of the review is to ensure the high-quality of the economic analysis, transparent explanation of methods, objective interpretation of results, and effective communication to the intended audience.						
Type of Review:		[] Pa	anel Review		[X] I	Individual	Reviewers
[] Alternative Process (Briefly Explain):							
Timing of Review (Est	t.): Start:	07/31/2	2023		Comp	pleted:	5/15/2024
Number of Reviewers:	[]	3 or fewer	[X]	4 to 10	[] 1	More than	10
Primary Disciplines/Ty	ypes of Expertis	se Needed f	for Review:	Economists			
Reviewers selected by	: [X]	Agency		[]	Designate Organizat	ed Outside tion	
Opportunities for Publ If yes, briefly sta How: When:		en these opp	[] portunities wi	Yes ll be provided		No	
Peer Reviewers Provided with Public Comments?				Yes		No	
Public Nominations Re	equested for Re	view Panel	? []	Yes	[X] 1	No	

